



TÜRKİYE CUMHURİYETİ CUMHURBAŐKANLIĐI  
**STRATEĐI VE BÜTÇE BAŐKANLIĐI**

**Türkiye Ekonomisinde Haftalık GeliŐmeler ve Genel Görünüm**

**8 Mart 2024**

## İÇİNDEKİLER

	<u>Sayfa No</u>
<b><u>BÖLÜM-1: GAYRİ SAFİ YURTIÇİ HASILA</u></b>	<b>6</b>
Dönemler İtibarıyla Yıllık Ortalama Reel Büyüme Hızları	7
Milli Gelir İle İlgili Temel Büyüklükler	8
Üretim Yoluyla GSYH (Cari Fiyatlarla, Bin TL)	9
Üretim Yoluyla GSYH (Zincirleme Hacim)	10
Harcama Yoluyla GSYH (Cari Fiyatlarla, Bin TL)	11
Harcama Yoluyla GSYH (Zincirleme Hacim)	12
<b><u>BÖLÜM-2: ÜRETİM VE TALEP GÖSTERGELERİ</u></b>	<b>13</b>
Üretim Göstergeleri	Yeni 14
Talep Göstergeleri	Yeni 15
<b><u>BÖLÜM-3: PİYASA KATILIMCILARI ANKETİ VE GÜVEN ENDEKSLERİ</u></b>	<b>16</b>
Piyasa Katılımcıları Anketi Seçilmiş Göstergeler	17
Ekonomik Güven	18
Sektörel Güven Endeksleri	19
<b><u>BÖLÜM-4: İSTİHDAM ve GELİR DAĞILIMI</u></b>	<b>20</b>
İşgücü Piyasasındaki Gelişmeler (Yıllık)	21
İşgücü Piyasasındaki Gelişmeler	22
Yıllık Toplam Sanayide Birim Ücret Endeksi	23
Çeyreklik Toplam Sanayide Birim Ücret Endeksi	24
2002 - 2024 Döneminde Asgari Ücretteki Gelişmeler	25
Seçilmiş Ücret ve Aylıklara İlişkin Bazı Göstergeler	26
Hanehalkı Kullanılabilir Gelirine Göre Yıllık Gelirlerin Dağılımı	27
Eşdeğer Hanehalkı Kullanılabilir Gelirine Göre Yıllık Gelirlerin Dağılımı	28
Yoksulluk Sınırı Yöntemlerine Göre Fert Yoksulluk Oranları	29
<b><u>BÖLÜM-5: ENFLASYON ve DÖVİZ KURU</u></b>	<b>30</b>
Fiyatlardaki Gelişmeler	31
Yİ-ÜFE ve TÜFE'de Aylık Gelişmeler	Yeni 32
Tüketici Fiyatlarında Aylık Gelişmeler	Yeni 33
TÜFE ve Alt Sektörler	Yeni 34
Yurt İçi Üretici Fiyatlarında Aylık Gelişmeler	Yeni 35
Döviz Kurları	Yeni 36

## İÇİNDEKİLER

	<u>Sayfa No</u>
<b><u>BÖLÜM-6: DIŞ TİCARET VE ÖDEMELER DENGESİ</u></b>	<b>37</b>
Dış Ticaret ve Ödemeler Dengesi	38
Türkiye İhracatçılar Meclisi (TİM) İhracat Verileri	39
İhracat	40
İthalat	41
İhracat ve İthalat Yüzde Değişimler	42
Cari İşlemler Dengesi (Yıllık)	43
Cari İşlemler Dengesi (Aylık)	44
Cari Açığın Finansmanı	45
Cari Açığın Finansmanı (Kümülatif)	46
Sermaye Hareketleri	47
Sermaye Hareketleri (Vade Türüne Göre)	48
Turizm Göstergeleri	49
Dış Denge Faktörleri	50
<b><u>BÖLÜM-7: MALİ PİYASALAR ve BANKACILIK SEKTÖRÜ</u></b>	<b>51</b>
TCMB Gösterge Faiz Oranları	52
Bankacılık Sektörü Temel Göstergeleri	53
Bankacılık Sektörü Yurtiçi Mevduatları	54
Bankacılık Sektörü Yurtiçi Kredileri	55
Bankacılık Sektörü Kredilerinin Dağılımı	56
Bankacılık Sektörü Tüketici Kredileri ve Kredi Kartlarının Gelişimi	57
Bankacılık Sektörü Tüketici Kredileri Türlerinin Gelişimi	58
Bank. Sek. Takibe Düşen Tüketici Kredileri ve Bireysel Kredi Kartları	59
Borcunu Ödememiş Gerçek Kişi Sayısı	60
Protestolu Senetler ve Karşılıksız Çekler	61
TL Kredilere Uygulanan Ağırlıklı Ortalama Faiz Oranları	62
Bankaların Açık Pozisyonu	63
Yurtiçi Yerleşiklerin Portföy Tercihleri	64
Yurtdışı Yerleşiklerin Portföy Tercihleri	65
Yurtdışı Yerleşiklerin Net Portföy Hareketleri	66
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Finansal Sektör Göstergeleri	67

## İÇİNDEKİLER

	<u>Sayfa No</u>
<b><u>BÖLÜM-8: BORÇLANMA</u></b>	<b>68</b>
Türkiye Brüt Dış Borç Stoku	69
Merkezi Yönetim Brüt Borç Stoku	70
Kamu Net Borç Stoku	71
Merkezi Yönetim Bütçesi Finansman İhtiyacı ve Kaynakları	72
Nakit İç Borçlanmanın Ortalama Vadesi ve Faizi	73
Hazine İç Borç Ödemeleri	74
Hazine Finansman Programı	75
<b><u>BÖLÜM-9: MERKEZİ YÖNETİM BÜTÇESİ</u></b>	<b>76</b>
Merkezi Yönetim Bütçe Dengesi (2006-2022)	77
Merkezi Yönetim Bütçe Dengesi (2023)	78
Türkiye'de Toplam Vergi Yüğü (2004-2011)	79
Türkiye'de Toplam Vergi Yüğü (2012-2021)	80
Genel Devlet Borçlanma Gereęi (2002-2010)	81
Genel Devlet Borçlanma Gereęi (2011-2023)	82
Kamu Kesimi Borçlanma Gereęi (2002-2023)	83
<b><u>BÖLÜM-10: SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELERDE BAZI GÖSTERGELER</u></b>	<b>84</b>
Seçilmiş Ülkelerin GSYH Büyüklükleri	85
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Tarım Sektörünün Payı	86
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Sanayi Sektörünün Payı	87
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde İnşaat Sektörünün Payı	88
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Hizmetler Sektörünün Payı	89
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde GSYH Artış Hızları	90
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Çeyreklik GSYH Reel Büyüme Hızları	91
Seçilmiş Ülkelerin GSYH Büyüklükleri (SAGP, Milyar Dolar)	92

**İÇİNDEKİLER**

	<b>Sayfa No</b>
<b><u>BÖLÜM-10: SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELERDE BAZI GÖSTERGELER (DEVAMI)</u></b>	
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Kişi Başına GSYH (SAGP, Dolar)	93
Kişi Başına GSYH (Dolar)	94
İşsizlik Oranları	95
İşgücüne Katılım Oranları -Toplam	96
İşgücüne Katılım Oranları -Erkek	97
İşgücüne Katılım Oranları -Kadın	98
Dünyadaki Enflasyon Oranları	99
Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Uygulanan Politika Faizleri	Yeni 100
Toplam Vergi Gelirleri / GSYH	101
Gelir ve Kazanç Üzerindeki Vergiler/GSYH	102
Sosyal Güvenlik Primi/GSYH	103
Mülkiyet Üzerinden Alınan Vergiler/GSYH	104
Mal ve Hizmet Üzerinden Alınan Vergiler/GSYH	105
Diğer Vergiler/GSYH	106
OECD Ülkelerinde Kurumlar Vergisi Oranları	107

# **GAYRİ SAFİ YURTIÇİ HASILA**

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Dönemler İtibarıyla Yıllık Ortalama Reel Büyüme Hızları**

<b>DÖNEMLER</b>	<b>TARIM</b>	<b>SANAYİ</b>	<b>HİZMETLER(*)</b>	<b>İNŞAAT</b>	<b>GSYH</b>
<b>1950-1959</b>	6.2	9.1	6.7	8.2	7.0
<b>1960-1969</b>	1.7	9.4	6.6	6.1	5.3
<b>1970-1979</b>	1.6	5.9	5.8	2.7	4.7
<b>1980-1989</b>	0.6	6.3	4.3	6.7	4.0
<b>1990-1999</b>	1.7	4.5	4.3	1.4	3.9
<b>2000-2009</b>	1.9	3.8	4.1	5.9	3.9
<b>2010-2019</b>	3.3	6.4	5.9	7.4	5.8
<b>2003-2022</b>	2.5	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.4

Kaynak: TÜİK

(\*)Hizmetler sektörüne inşaat dahil edilmiştir.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Milli Gelir İle İlgili Temel Büyüklükler**

	GSYH (Milyar TL)	GSYH (Milyar Dolar)	GSYH Artış Hızı (%)	Kişi Başına Gelir (Dolar)
<b>2002</b>	362	238	6.4	3,608
<b>2003</b>	472	317	5.8	4,739
<b>2004</b>	583	407	9.8	6,021
<b>2005</b>	680	505	9.0	7,376
<b>2006</b>	796	552	6.9	7,971
<b>2007</b>	888	683	5.0	9,735
<b>2008</b>	1,003	783	0.8	11,018
<b>2009</b>	1,006	652	-4.8	9,044
<b>2010</b>	1,168	777	8.4	10,629
<b>2011</b>	1,405	838	11.2	11,289
<b>2012</b>	1,581	878	4.8	11,675
<b>2013</b>	1,823	958	8.5	12,582
<b>2014</b>	2,055	940	4.9	12,178
<b>2015</b>	2,351	867	6.1	11,085
<b>2016</b>	2,627	869	3.3	10,964
<b>2017</b>	3,134	859	7.5	10,696
<b>2018</b>	3,761	798	3.0	9,799
<b>2019</b>	4,318	760	0.8	9,208
<b>2020</b>	5,049	717	1.9	8,600
<b>2021</b>	7,256	808	11.4	9,601
<b>2022</b>	15,012	906	5.5	10,659
<b>2023</b>	26,276	1,119	4.5	13,110



İNDEKİLER

Üretim Yoluyla GSYH  
Cari Fiyatlarla, Bin TL

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019				2020				2021				2022				2023			
						Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4
<b>Tarım</b>	276,415,863	336,736,520	401,536,982	972,301,593	1,624,740,882	26,797,708	47,193,798	132,323,313	70,101,045	30,146,834	54,823,896	165,522,884	86,242,905	35,789,695	65,224,011	189,399,028	111,124,248	56,881,748	155,524,120	477,065,635	282,830,090	121,242,369	238,519,489	826,358,829	438,620,195
<b>Sanayi</b>	946,787,800	1,150,140,150	1,891,987,439	3,964,834,337	5,959,554,257	214,967,472	235,155,154	237,529,110	259,136,063	251,189,246	222,688,599	304,430,451	371,831,854	356,904,697	421,242,346	468,943,442	644,896,954	722,959,258	954,672,937	1,041,614,202	1,245,587,939	1,162,297,717	1,243,312,784	1,647,128,243	1,906,815,512
İmalat	793,504,138	966,255,153	1,613,624,455	3,318,900,769	5,099,529,147	180,493,104	198,384,331	198,567,529	216,059,174	210,813,746	184,310,753	256,592,155	314,538,499	306,094,712	360,020,145	396,405,397	551,104,200	612,447,071	811,928,952	872,261,781	1,022,262,966	979,350,924	1,072,020,852	1,422,773,760	1,625,383,611
<b>Hizmetler</b>																									
İnşaat	233,343,150	264,759,715	367,052,709	732,915,929	1,466,467,835	57,013,071	56,280,540	54,831,552	65,217,986	56,207,403	66,658,263	65,933,532	75,960,518	72,677,719	91,059,451	95,599,114	107,716,425	112,081,870	185,205,029	194,643,378	240,985,652	255,493,470	343,567,836	402,458,263	464,948,266
Tic. Ulaş. Konak.	1,050,405,519	1,129,438,008	1,773,981,389	4,010,484,772	7,009,908,056	217,258,571	249,717,258	280,495,752	302,933,939	247,840,991	210,909,648	311,941,444	358,745,925	320,098,373	382,193,737	478,344,704	593,344,575	637,234,083	925,311,873	1,131,038,910	1,316,899,906	1,242,055,046	1,498,282,514	1,981,630,260	2,287,940,236
<i>Toplam ve Perakend.</i>	537,120,981	625,773,724	945,556,842	2,031,049,669																					
<i>Ulaştırma ve Depol.</i>	367,808,056	399,032,947	637,861,330	1,502,872,065																					
<i>Konaklama ve Yiyeç.</i>	145,476,482	104,631,337	190,563,217	476,563,038																					
Bilgi ve İletişim	113,204,298	139,254,125	202,927,171	355,572,981	643,801,086	23,785,964	25,976,350	26,445,158	36,996,825	27,811,618	30,266,144	33,839,929	47,336,434	37,375,716	43,908,344	47,950,311	73,692,800	56,866,675	74,010,113	88,670,075	136,026,118	106,330,365	130,426,772	165,636,941	241,407,008
Finansal ve Sigorta Faal.	134,152,134	187,485,979	211,257,040	494,575,554	867,450,349	32,210,338	38,849,835	33,699,712	29,392,249	38,652,494	52,348,879	57,251,780	39,232,827	46,192,416	48,482,146	54,794,235	61,788,244	89,052,248	127,894,648	142,815,140	134,813,519	184,993,128	215,832,271	216,657,272	249,967,678
Gayrimenkul Faal.	282,779,323	316,165,909	358,675,898	556,821,344	1,018,322,943	67,497,253	68,816,826	71,515,086	74,950,158	76,563,301	75,852,239	79,923,485	83,826,884	84,462,645	86,444,196	90,573,813	97,195,245	116,511,866	135,120,475	147,292,450	157,896,553	192,543,604	234,540,412	279,121,745	312,117,183
<b>Vergi-Sübvansiyon</b>	429,859,515	560,550,420	767,597,025	1,574,989,184	3,023,774,417	86,720,220	102,754,578	113,610,285	126,774,433	105,887,668	111,246,414	162,215,483	181,200,852	157,546,381	165,776,102	190,207,038	254,067,505	280,759,734	366,445,294	428,256,487	499,527,670	498,715,577	610,402,808	900,185,657	1,014,470,376
<b>GSYH</b>	4,317,809,824	5,048,567,945	7,256,141,737	15,011,775,979	26,276,307,373	926,068,433	1,030,610,719	1,158,054,738	1,203,075,934	1,070,119,166	1,037,559,226	1,415,738,685	1,525,150,868	1,396,395,794	1,594,424,370	1,933,705,077	2,331,616,496	2,519,788,915	3,424,670,277	4,273,137,800	4,794,178,986	4,642,145,959	5,506,173,229	7,696,613,343	8,431,374,842

## GSYH İçindeki Paylar, Yüzde

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019				2020				2021				2022				2023			
						Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4
<b>Tarım</b>	6.4	6.7	5.5	6.5	6.2	2.9	4.6	11.4	5.8	2.8	5.3	11.7	5.7	2.6	4.1	9.8	4.8	2.3	4.5	11.2	5.9	2.6	4.3	10.7	5.2
<b>Sanayi</b>	21.9	22.8	26.1	26.4	22.7	23.2	22.8	20.5	21.5	23.5	21.5	24.4	25.6	26.4	24.3	27.7	28.7	27.9	24.4	26.0	25.0	22.6	21.4	22.6	
İmalat	18.4	19.1	22.2	22.1	19.4	19.5	19.2	17.1	18.0	19.7	17.8	18.1	20.6	21.9	22.6	20.5	23.6	24.3	23.7	20.4	21.3	21.1	19.5	18.5	19.3
<b>Hizmetler</b>																									
İnşaat	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.2	5.5	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.2	5.2	5.5
Tic. Ulaş. Konak.	24.3	22.4	24.4	26.7	26.7	23.5	24.2	24.2	25.2	23.2	20.3	22.0	23.5	22.9	24.0	24.7	25.4	25.3	27.0	26.5	27.5	26.8	27.2	25.7	27.1
<i>Toplam ve Perakend.</i>	12.4	12.4	13.0	13.5																					
<i>Ulaştırma ve Depol.</i>	8.5	7.9	8.8	10.0																					
<i>Konaklama ve Yiyeç.</i>	3.4	2.1	2.6	3.2																					
Bilgi ve İletişim	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.9
Finansal ve Sigorta Faal.	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.9	2.4	3.6	5.0	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.8	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.0
Gayrimenkul Faal.	6.5	6.3	4.9	3.7	3.9	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.2	7.2	7.3	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.7
<b>Vergi-Sübvansiyon</b>	10.0	11.1	10.6	10.5	11.5	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.5	9.9	10.7	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.4	9.8	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.0
<b>GSYH</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Kaynak: TÜİK

KİNDEKİLER

Üretim Yoluyla GSYH  
Zincirleme Hacim

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019				2020				2021				2022				2023			
						Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4
Tanım	111,964,074	118,467,681	114,865,702	116,325,286	116,067,130	10,867,172	17,834,584	57,713,500	25,548,817	11,249,480	18,816,951	61,529,010	26,872,241	11,364,477	18,686,105	57,258,911	27,556,208	11,369,869	18,647,304	59,377,098	26,931,014	10,975,927	18,493,630	59,530,944	27,066,629
Sanayi	344,530,885	354,664,051	416,169,670	423,155,335	426,490,375	80,571,609	84,719,149	85,782,147	93,457,981	86,392,198	71,070,201	92,514,168	104,687,484	96,334,286	100,183,782	102,759,227	116,892,376	109,809,014	106,036,635	101,605,853	111,703,833	102,607,061	102,853,220	107,173,055	113,857,039
İmalat	283,114,327	291,657,523	346,036,425	361,003,112	366,915,241	65,953,209	69,991,052	70,174,022	76,996,045	71,181,181	57,470,418	76,537,446	86,468,479	80,435,769	83,056,247	85,087,464	97,456,944	88,334,616	90,266,387	86,635,749	95,766,360	89,433,967	88,294,699	91,736,900	97,449,676
Hizmetler																									
İnşaat	115,095,051	108,716,613	108,047,546	100,371,725	108,220,726	24,929,916	29,694,415	30,933,644	29,537,076	23,436,807	28,123,007	32,005,039	25,151,760	24,475,399	29,347,795	30,476,192	23,748,160	22,918,536	26,432,440	26,344,902	24,675,847	24,127,598	28,346,552	28,398,017	27,348,560
Tic. Uly. Konak.	418,164,514	394,823,940	478,116,328	538,814,343	573,215,038	90,765,318	102,159,642	108,965,706	116,273,848	92,106,529	75,253,673	107,297,864	120,165,875	98,461,201	110,281,898	130,231,286	139,141,943	114,256,222	131,067,979	140,874,015	152,616,128	128,257,020	140,346,009	147,405,479	157,206,531
Toptan ve Perki	218,173,046	228,379,004	275,325,284	301,327,345																					
Ulaştırma ve D	149,099,138	135,964,281	157,840,105	176,328,147																					
Konaklama ve	50,679,387	32,789,177	47,025,720	62,127,691																					
Bilgi ve İletişim	52,489,944	59,798,977	73,677,926	79,752,325	80,787,753	11,080,096	12,256,133	11,929,609	17,224,106	12,191,548	13,570,801	13,919,655	20,116,972	14,554,937	17,181,877	17,093,207	24,847,904	16,636,957	17,839,653	19,148,108	26,127,607	17,993,720	18,105,566	19,354,962	25,333,504
Finansal ve Sigorta Faal.	76,169,903	94,054,532	88,079,764	106,312,162	115,916,006	19,229,347	22,113,742	17,344,056	17,482,758	19,967,111	28,989,368	25,739,621	19,358,432	21,064,916	23,221,002	21,291,903	22,501,943	26,304,977	29,119,817	26,288,673	24,598,695	30,228,130	31,643,155	27,625,373	26,419,347
Gayrimenkul Faal.	144,018,146	148,037,008	153,365,604	163,010,393	167,402,264	35,886,078	35,544,947	35,845,741	36,741,379	36,852,808	36,098,338	36,952,190	38,133,672	37,559,923	37,622,880	38,579,701	39,603,100	39,761,462	40,111,644	40,829,935	42,307,352	40,564,505	41,411,076	41,940,163	43,486,519
Vergi-Sübvansiyon	197,187,800	217,693,250	221,161,354	221,599,767	251,043,555	40,852,508	48,661,310	51,709,444	55,964,538	45,012,049	47,632,023	60,656,764	64,392,414	49,600,690	51,643,212	56,706,086	63,211,366	47,917,674	51,133,418	57,989,471	64,559,205	52,359,048	59,511,699	67,513,816	71,658,992
GSYH	1,771,442,636	1,804,389,220	2,010,800,443	2,122,066,635	2,217,917,934	388,781,368	429,660,442	470,453,777	482,547,049	405,408,721	385,132,723	500,736,629	513,111,147	436,001,065	471,208,628	540,689,483	562,901,267	470,143,060	507,127,692	563,105,452	581,690,430	488,752,039	527,079,048	597,306,240	604,780,606

Zincirleme Hacim Endeksi Yüzde Değişme, 2009=100

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019				2020				2021				2022				2023			
						Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4
Tanım	3.0	5.8	-3.0	1.3	-0.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	1.6	3.5	5.5	6.6	5.2	1.0	-0.7	-6.9	2.5	0.0	-0.2	3.7	-2.3	-3.5	-0.8	0.3	0.5
Sanayi	-0.8	2.9	17.3	1.7	0.8	-5.0	-3.9	1.1	4.6	7.2	-16.1	7.8	12.0	11.5	41.0	11.1	11.7	7.8	5.8	-1.1	-4.4	-1.2	-3.0	5.5	1.9
İmalat	-2.3	3.0	18.6	4.3	1.6	-6.6	-5.8	-0.6	3.8	7.9	-17.9	9.1	12.3	13.0	44.5	11.2	12.7	9.8	8.7	1.8	-1.7	1.2	-2.2	5.9	1.8
Hizmetler																									
İnşaat	-8.6	-5.5	-0.6	-7.1	7.8	-8.6	-12.0	-9.0	-4.5	-6.0	-5.3	3.5	-14.8	4.4	4.4	-4.8	-5.6	-6.4	-9.9	-13.6	3.9	5.3	7.2	7.8	10.8
Tic. Uly. Konak.	1.1	-5.6	21.1	12.7	6.4	-3.9	0.1	0.9	6.8	1.5	-26.3	-1.5	3.3	6.9	46.5	21.4	15.8	16.0	18.8	8.2	9.7	12.3	7.1	4.6	3.0
Toptan ve Perki	1.0	4.7	20.6	9.4																					
Ulaştırma ve D	0.8	-8.8	16.1	11.7																					
Konaklama ve	2.4	-35.3	43.4	32.1																					
Bilgi ve İletişim	5.2	13.9	23.2	8.2	1.3	3.9	4.6	3.5	7.8	10.0	10.7	16.7	16.8	19.4	26.6	22.8	23.5	14.3	3.8	12.0	5.2	8.2	1.5	1.1	-3.0
Finansal ve Sigorta Faal.	5.1	23.5	-6.4	20.7	9.0	0.5	2.8	0.6	20.1	3.8	31.1	48.4	10.7	5.5	-19.9	-17.3	16.2	24.9	25.4	23.5	9.3	14.9	8.7	5.1	7.4
Gayrimenkul Faal.	1.9	2.8	3.6	6.3	2.7	0.6	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	3.1	3.8	1.9	4.2	4.4	3.9	5.9	6.6	5.8	6.8	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.8
Vergi-Sübvansiyon	0.2	10.4	1.6	0.2	13.3	-7.3	-3.4	1.9	8.5	10.2	-2.1	17.3	15.1	10.2	8.4	-6.5	-1.8	-3.4	-1.0	2.3	2.1	9.3	16.4	16.4	11.0
GSYH	0.8	1.9	11.4	5.5	4.5	-2.5	-1.6	1.0	5.9	4.3	-10.4	6.4	6.3	7.5	22.3	8.0	9.7	7.8	7.6	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.9	6.1	4.0

Kaynak: TÜİK

İÇİNDEKİLER

## Cari Fiyatlarla, Bin TL

	2020	2021	2022	2020				2021				2022				2023			
				Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4
Kamu Tüketimi	756,957,635	939,337,571	1,749,354,204	170,466,808	177,529,033	182,111,037	226,850,757	192,256,978	212,923,348	242,640,390	291,516,855	314,745,479	371,262,441	463,631,702	599,714,582	656,323,151	761,482,944	994,804,353	1,165,258,193
Özel Tüketim	2,865,973,753	4,008,667,850	8,603,034,452	609,388,291	600,321,723	810,157,925	846,105,814	773,216,152	876,365,101	1,062,666,367	1,296,420,231	1,453,105,623	1,955,214,878	2,416,178,599	2,778,535,352	2,782,965,257	3,397,428,546	4,409,805,036	5,018,536,829
<b>Sabit Sermaye Yatırımı</b>	<b>1,389,478,442</b>	<b>2,044,233,525</b>	<b>4,377,872,821</b>	<b>275,758,697</b>	<b>294,121,864</b>	<b>380,929,207</b>	<b>438,668,673</b>	<b>388,430,227</b>	<b>469,487,519</b>	<b>512,645,334</b>	<b>673,670,445</b>	<b>745,034,610</b>	<b>1,052,634,939</b>	<b>1,167,147,370</b>	<b>1,413,055,902</b>	<b>1,461,427,452</b>	<b>1,800,761,372</b>	<b>2,485,530,092</b>	<b>2,758,352,730</b>
Mal ve Hizmet İhracatı	1,470,182,878	2,593,613,252	5,792,173,995	333,333,156	253,904,274	390,141,061	492,804,387	436,008,164	557,543,160	670,311,265	929,750,663	1,062,007,788	1,391,514,676	1,661,814,225	1,676,837,305	1,510,787,352	1,776,999,971	2,563,436,425	2,627,893,305
Mal ve Hizmet İthalatı	1,626,798,312	2,564,229,633	6,392,904,037	360,873,193	309,316,658	430,901,595	525,706,866	466,196,256	568,658,551	604,813,082	924,561,743	1,262,446,499	1,502,763,141	1,779,159,399	1,848,534,998	1,915,134,683	1,931,702,489	2,584,345,202	2,685,152,520
<b>GSYH(Harcama)</b>	<b>5,048,567,945</b>	<b>7,256,141,737</b>	<b>15,011,775,979</b>	<b>1,070,119,166</b>	<b>1,037,559,226</b>	<b>1,415,738,685</b>	<b>1,525,150,868</b>	<b>1,396,395,794</b>	<b>1,594,424,370</b>	<b>1,933,705,077</b>	<b>2,331,616,496</b>	<b>2,519,788,915</b>	<b>3,424,670,277</b>	<b>4,273,137,800</b>	<b>4,794,178,986</b>	<b>4,642,145,959</b>	<b>5,506,173,229</b>	<b>7,696,613,343</b>	<b>8,431,374,842</b>

Kaynak: TÜİK

## GSYH İçindeki Paylar, Yüzde

	2020	2021	2022	2020				2021				2022				2023			
				Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4
Kamu Tüketimi	15.0	12.9	11.7	15.9	17.1	12.9	14.9	13.8	13.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	10.8	10.8	12.5	14.1	13.8	12.9	13.8
Özel Tüketim	56.8	55.2	57.3	56.9	57.9	57.2	55.5	55.4	55.0	55.0	55.6	57.7	57.1	56.5	58.0	59.9	61.7	57.3	59.5
<b>Sabit Sermaye Yatırımı</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.7</b>
Mal ve Hizmet İhracatı	29.1	35.7	38.6	31.1	24.5	27.6	32.3	31.2	35.0	34.7	39.9	42.1	40.6	38.9	35.0	32.5	32.3	33.3	31.2
Mal ve Hizmet İthalatı	32.2	35.3	42.6	33.7	29.8	30.4	34.5	33.4	35.7	31.3	39.7	50.1	43.9	41.6	38.6	41.3	35.1	33.6	31.8
<b>GSYH(Harcama)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Kaynak: TÜİK

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Harcama Yoluyla GSYH**

Zincirleme Hacim

	2020	2021	2022	2020				2021				2022				2023			
				Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4
Kamu Tüketimi	259,041,239	266,890,069	278,168,903	59,740,236	60,941,686	62,286,915	76,072,402	58,608,069	62,927,383	67,878,405	77,476,213	61,157,297	63,996,598	70,480,176	82,534,832	64,803,856	68,076,186	75,847,635	83,961,104
Özel Tüketim	1,075,969,441	1,241,443,756	1,476,071,736	243,487,782	230,409,568	298,849,583	303,222,508	264,102,817	286,679,153	326,683,213	363,978,572	315,890,567	348,405,471	390,372,149	421,403,549	368,463,001	401,661,946	433,628,171	460,577,728
<b>Sabit Sermaye Yatırımı</b>	<b>473,221,244</b>	<b>507,433,994</b>	<b>513,865,910</b>	<b>100,913,241</b>	<b>102,089,807</b>	<b>133,124,491</b>	<b>137,093,705</b>	<b>113,761,995</b>	<b>123,485,943</b>	<b>130,992,321</b>	<b>139,193,735</b>	<b>116,972,272</b>	<b>128,219,216</b>	<b>128,578,335</b>	<b>140,096,087</b>	<b>121,378,610</b>	<b>135,489,763</b>	<b>147,577,349</b>	<b>155,088,080</b>
Mal ve Hizmet İhracatı	388,592,357	485,959,319	534,225,149	99,521,006	70,327,620	99,823,446	118,920,284	101,432,633	112,397,152	126,227,129	145,902,405	118,675,419	133,510,811	140,953,958	141,084,960	114,687,923	120,942,189	142,627,206	141,386,964
Mal ve Hizmet İthalatı	395,197,774	401,728,882	436,148,574	87,871,675	76,756,647	108,847,102	121,722,350	86,833,503	91,762,821	98,148,381	124,984,178	89,300,186	97,692,286	111,213,887	137,942,216	101,374,337	116,924,471	127,331,576	141,633,690
<b>GSYH(Harcama)</b>	<b>1,804,389,220</b>	<b>2,010,800,443</b>	<b>2,122,066,635</b>	<b>405,408,721</b>	<b>385,132,723</b>	<b>500,736,629</b>	<b>513,111,147</b>	<b>436,001,065</b>	<b>471,208,628</b>	<b>540,689,483</b>	<b>562,901,267</b>	<b>470,143,060</b>	<b>507,127,692</b>	<b>563,105,452</b>	<b>581,690,430</b>	<b>488,752,039</b>	<b>527,079,048</b>	<b>597,306,240</b>	<b>604,780,606</b>

Kaynak: TÜİK

Zincirleme Hacim Endeksi Yüzde Değişme, 2009=100

	2020	2021	2022	2020				2021				2022				2023			
				Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4	Ç1	Ç2	Ç3	Ç4
Kamu Tüketimi	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.4	-0.2	1.5	3.7	-1.9	3.3	9.0	1.8	4.3	1.7	3.8	6.5	6.0	6.4	7.6	1.7
Özel Tüketim	3.2	15.4	18.9	4.5	-9.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	24.4	9.3	20.0	19.6	21.5	19.5	15.8	16.6	15.3	11.1	9.3
<b>Sabit Sermaye Yatırımı</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Mal ve Hizmet İhracatı	-14.6	25.1	9.9	-0.3	-36.2	-21.0	0.2	1.9	59.8	26.5	22.7	17.0	18.8	11.7	-3.3	-3.4	-9.4	1.2	0.2
Mal ve Hizmet İthalatı	6.8	1.7	8.6	20.6	-8.6	16.0	1.9	-1.2	19.6	-9.8	2.7	2.8	6.5	13.3	10.4	13.5	19.7	14.5	2.7
<b>GSYH(Harcama)</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-10.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> GSYH Büyümesine Katkı

Kaynak: TÜİK

# ÜRETİM VE TALEP GÖSTERGELERİ

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Üretim Göstergeleri**  
(Bir Önceki Yılın Aynı Ayına Göre Yüzde Değişim)

	2022												2023												2024		
	Oca.	Şub.	Mar.	Nis.	May	Haz	Tem	Ağu	Eyl	Eki	Kas	Ara	Oca	Şub	Mar	Nis	May	Haz	Tem	Ağu	Eyl	Eki	Kas	Ara	Ocak	Şubat	
Toplam Sanayi Üretimi	8.5	14.1	10.3	11.7	9.7	9.6	3.2	1.9	1.2	3.3	-1.0	-0.4	4.1	-8.8	-0.2	-1.9	-0.1	0.2	7.7	3.1	4.0	1.2	0.1	1.6			
Ara Mali	7.7	12.4	9.3	8.4	5.0	5.5	-0.2	-3.6	-4.5	-4.7	-8.7	-6.3	-0.6	-15.1	-7.9	-7.0	-5.7	-4.4	3.1	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	3.5			
Dayanıklı Tüketim Mali	4.0	12.5	8.2	6.8	4.1	3.7	0.3	9.2	1.6	6.8	4.6	3.0	6.2	-4.6	7.9	2.6	11.3	7.3	16.4	2.7	5.8	5.3	-5.0	-3.4			
Dayanısız Tüketim Mali	10.0	19.7	17.2	19.3	16.2	17.7	7.2	10.9	8.4	4.2	0.6	2.6	6.3	-6.7	-0.3	-2.3	-0.7	-2.3	2.2	-4.9	-3.3	-4.7	-4.6	-1.9			
Yatırım Mali	10.0	15.3	6.0	16.3	17.8	15.5	12.6	4.7	8.4	28.0	19.4	14.3	17.9	3.9	29.0	16.5	18.2	19.8	26.0	15.5	21.3	8.6	5.9	6.1			
İmalat Sanayii Üretimi	8.6	15.2	11.4	12.9	11.2	11.2	5.0	3.1	2.6	4.5	-0.2	0.4	5.5	-8.7	1.3	-0.7	0.7	1.7	7.7	1.8	3.7	1.2	0.0	2.1			
Madencilik Üretimi	9.4	6.3	2.4	6.0	-4.9	-5.4	-9.3	-11.3	-16.4	-7.2	-8.1	-3.2	-11.2	-21.9	-12.6	-14.8	-8.8	-13.7	0.6	5.2	9.2	6.9	3.6	-1.2			
Enerji Üretimi	6.2	5.6	2.5	0.2	0.9	1.2	-6.9	-3.5	-2.4	-5.0	-7.9	-8.5	-5.5	-4.3	-7.6	-4.1	-1.5	-3.3	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.5			
Elektrik Üretimi	6.5	5.1	2.5	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-7.4	-3.8	-2.7	-5.2	-8.2	-8.6	-5.8	-5.7	-8.7	-8.3	2.9	-8.2	9.5	5.2	4.2	2.8	5.0	2.6	8.7		
Otomotiv Üretimi	-14.9	-9.1	-13.8	2.5	23.2	23.9	33.7	-13.1	19.4	6.6	15.4	7.9	24.0	6.4	33.6	5.6	32.3	-11.9	46.5	-20.1	1.5	17.9	3.5	-15.8			
Beyaz Eşya Üretimi	-12.5	1.4	-0.2	-6.5	-9.3	-7.8	-4.3	0.9	2.5	2.5	-2.5	-10.0	2.6	-5.2	-3.5	-13.5	24.0	-10.0	17.3	-0.3	-5.8	-1.7	-6.4	-4.2	3.5		
Toplam Sanayi Ciro Endeksi	109.4	126.3	129.4	128.4	131.2	136.8	125.8	128.3	128.5	115.3	93.0	66.9	66.1	44.8	42.7	42.0	34.9	42.5	63.0	55.7	55.1	54.6	54.6				
İmalat Sanayi Ciro Endeksi	108.7	126.4	129.2	128.4	131.1	136.9	125.4	128.0	128.3	114.7	92.3	66.4	66.6	44.7	43.0	42.0	35.3	42.8	63.4	56.0	54.9	54.2	54.4				
Reel Kesim Güven Endeksi	2.7	1.1	-1.8	0.3	-0.1	-4.7	-6.7	-9.6	-11.6	-8.4	-9.6	-7.7	-7.6	-6.8	-3.8	-2.4	-1.8	1.1	0.3	3.2	4.9	3.2	2.6	1.8	-0.5	-0.4	
Endeks Değerleri																											
İmalat Sanayii Kapasite Kullanım Oranı	77.6	76.6	77.3	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.2	76.7	77.4	76.9	75.9	76.5	75.3	75.2	73.5	75.4	76.0	76.8	77.1	76.1	77.3	77.4	78.0	77.5	76.2	76.4	
PMİ (Üretim, SA)	50.5	50.4	49.4	49.2	49.2	48.1	46.9	47.4	46.9	46.4	45.7	48.1	50.1	50.1	50.9	51.5	51.5	51.5	49.9	49.0	49.6	48.4	47.2	47.4	49.2	50.2	

Kaynak: TÜİK, OSD, TEİAŞ, BEYSAD, TCMB, Markit

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Talep Göstergeleri**  
(Bir Önceki Yılın Aynı Ayına Göre Yüzde Değişim)

	2022												2023												2024
	Oca.	Şub.	Mar.	Nis.	May.	Haz.	Tem.	Ağu.	Eyl.	Eki.	Kas.	Ara.	Oca.	Şub.	Mar.	Nis.	May.	Haz.	Tem.	Ağu.	Eyl.	Eki.	Kas.	Aralık	Oca.
Elektrik Talebi	7.1	5.9	3.4	0.5	1.3	2.1	-5.4	-2.0	-0.5	-3.4	-6.1	-7.1	-3.6	-4.5	-7.2	-7.6	3.6	-8.4	9.4	5.2	4.0	2.7	4.0	2.3	5.8
Otomobil Satışı	-17.9	-15.9	-34.3	-5.8	20.0	2.9	13.0	-21.3	2.9	17.1	37.8	99.2	28.5	56.5	57.9	69.9	68.5	40.9	109.4	87.7	76.7	74.1	54.4	45.7	71.7
Otomobil İhracatı	-27.2	0.6	-31.8	-23.7	7.9	36.2	4.1	-3.1	60.1	-6.4	19.5	7.0	46.1	-8.3	52.0	12.6	21.5	11.7	83.7	22.5	-16.2	30.9	-1.2	-0.5	
Beyaz Eşya Satışı	-15.6	-7.5	-6.5	-21.6	5.8	-2.1	-2.0	5.1	-0.4	9.1	18.8	8.8	26.9	1.7	5.7	27.1	33.3	18.8	43.9	18.6	-2.0	1.1	-1.0	7.4	22.2
Beyaz Eşya İhracatı	-5.6	13.7	10.5	-1.6	-5.7	-6.2	-7.0	-2.9	3.6	-0.1	2.0	-8.9	-10.3	-15.8	-15.3	-53.9	40.6	-14.6	4.0	-8.0	-17.8	-4.8	-9.1	-1.4	-2.3
Perakende Satış Hacmi Endeksi (Takvim Etkisinden Arı, Sabit Fiyat, KDV Dahil)	8.2	6.3	2.6	14.6	20.2	5.2	2.6	9.8	10.2	11.6	11.7	21.4	34.0	21.9	28.9	27.8	30.6	29.3	31.7	17.4	14.0	13.4	12.8		
Gıda, İçecek, Tütün Satış Hacmi	0.9	-1.0	6.1	-1.5	4.4	5.8	5.7	11.4	9.9	10.3	5.9	12.6	24.6	24.5	17.7	21.5	23.9	27.0	19.8	15.4	13.8	13.8	11.7		
Gıda Dışı (Otomotiv Yakıt Hariç)	15.8	12.3	5.7	31.2	32.9	10.8	6.1	13.8	15.1	15.7	16.9	27.6	42.5	24.8	38.2	35.1	39.3	32.8	42.4	24.3	18.5	18.3	17.0		
Açılan Şirket Sayısı	0.6	-0.1	2.8	25.5	110.7	40.1	23.9	38.5	27.9	33.3	29.2	53.8	24.9	-3.8	1.2	-14.7	6.4	-29.6	11.8	-13.9	-15.7	-10.6	-21.0	-16.7	
Kapanan Şirket Sayısı	8.1	0.4	-55.2	126.5	259.1	115.5	53.2	29.2	25.5	13.8	6.7	20.3	52.7	52.6	6.9	-34.2	0.4	-29.4	30.7	-0.4	0.7	31.6	46.1	30.3	

Kaynak: TEİAŞ, OSD, ODD, BEYSAD, TÜİK, TOBB

**PİYASA KATILIMCILARI ANKETİ  
VE  
GÜVEN ENDEKSLERİ**



[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Piyasa Katılımcıları Anketi Seçilmiş Göstergeler

Cari Dönem	Cari ayın TÜFE Beklentisi	Yısonu TÜFE Beklentisi	Gelecek 12 aylık dönemin TÜFE beklentisi	24 Ay Sonrasının Yıllık TÜFE Beklentisi (%)	Para Piyasası Gecelik Yıllık Basit Faiz Oranı Beklentisi (Cari ayın)	Cari Ay Sonu Bankalar arası Döviz Piyasası Dolar Kuru Beklentisi (TL)	Yıl Sonu Dolar Kuru Beklentisi (TL)	Gelecek 12 Ay Sonundaki Dolar Kuru Beklentisi (TL)	Cari Yıl Sonu Yıllık Cari İşlemler Dengesi Beklentisi (Milyar Dolar)	Cari Yıl Sonu GSYH Büyüme Beklentisi	Gelecek Yıl Sonu Yıllık GSYH Büyüme Beklentisi
Ocak 2022	6.45	30.27	25.37	15.54	14.36	13.95	16.00	16.52	-7.9	3.7	4.2
Şubat 2022	4.22	34.97	24.83	15.42	14.19	13.69	15.99	16.50	-9.4	3.6	4.2
Mart 2022	4.13	41.07	27.08	17.03	14.22	14.76	16.81	17.42	-21.2	3.2	4.2
Nisan 2022	4.23	46.72	28.65	17.68	14.23	14.87	16.97	17.72	-27.2	3.1	4.0
Mayıs 2022	4.08	57.92	34.08	19.54	14.28	15.94	17.73	18.47	-32.7	3.2	3.9
Haziran 2022	3.77	64.59	37.91	22.04	14.08	17.35	19.02	20.70	-35.4	3.4	3.7
Temmuz 2022	3.52	69.94	40.23	24.27	14.09	17.38	19.21	20.92	-37.5	3.5	3.8
Ağustos 2022	2.57	70.60	41.99	24.35	14.14	18.09	19.60	22.03	-39.3	3.6	3.6
Eylül 2022	2.98	67.73	36.74	21.22	12.67	18.47	19.78	22.07	-45.9	5.0	4.6
Ekim 2022	3.39	67.78	37.34	21.17	11.61	18.79	19.98	23.34	-49.2	5.2	4.4
Kasım 2022	3.14	68.41	38.08	21.22	9.61	18.78	19.66	23.17	-48.4	5.2	4.3
Aralık 2022	2.69	66.80	34.92	20.56	9.27	18.83	18.83	22.84	-46.7	5.1	4.1
Ocak 2023	2.65	32.46	30.44	17.18	9.24	18.92	23.12	23.43	-30.7	4.1	4.1
Şubat 2023	3.01	35.76	30.75	18.11	8.98	18.93	22.84	23.10	-30.6	3.6	4.1
Mart 2023	2.88	37.72	31.63	17.91	8.80	19.06	22.91	23.52	-36.0	3.5	4.4
Nisan 2023	2.65	37.77	31.02	17.54	9.06	19.50	23.15	24.08	-37.8	3.5	4.4
Mayıs 2023	2.42	37.17	29.84	17.74	9.37	19.83	23.09	23.66	-38.4	3.7	4.6
Haziran 2023	2.81	38.55	30.65	18.12	18.13	23.92	26.18	28.17	-40.3	3.8	4.5
Temmuz 2023	3.87	43.82	33.21	19.04	18.94	26.39	28.61	31.51	-42.4	3.7	4.3
Ağustos 2023	5.54	59.07	42.01	22.54	19.21	27.39	30.08	34.58	-43.6	3.7	4.0
Eylül 2023	5.14	67.77	44.94	24.61	29.26	27.31	30.35	37.26	-44.3	3.9	3.9
Ekim 2023	4.30	67.87	45.75	25.82	33.22	28.24	30.10	38.64	-45.9	4.1	3.5
Kasım 2023	4.07	67.23	44.07	25.09	37.40	29.01	30.08	39.41	-45.9	4.2	3.4
Aralık 2023	3.29	65.41	41.23	24.82	42.25	29.68	29.68	39.46	-45.7	4.2	3.3
Ocak 2024	5.41	41.89	39.09	23.44	44.40	30.50	39.86	40.64	-34.0	3.3	3.9
Şubat 2024	3.89	42.59	37.60	23.05	45.10	31.16	40.02	41.15	-34.0	3.2	3.9

KİNDEKİLER

Ekonomik Güven  
Güven Endeksleri

	Ekonomik güven endeksi	Tüketici güven endeksi	Reel kesim güven endeksi	Hizmet sektörü güven endeksi	Perakende ticaret sektörü güven endeksi	İnşaat sektörü güven endeksi
2020 01	100.0	81.4	106.4	113.7	124.8	89.5
02	99.1	79.6	106.7	115.6	122.0	85.0
03	94.9	81.1	98.6	111.1	120.7	87.5
04	54.8	78.1	62.3	53.8	78.2	50.9
05	66.1	82.7	73.5	62.1	87.6	68.3
06	79.7	82.7	89.8	73.5	104.1	90.8
07	89.7	82.3	99.4	89.4	115.5	99.3
08	92.4	79.4	105.2	95.8	114.7	96.4
09	94.5	82.0	105.7	98.2	115.1	95.1
10	97.7	81.9	109.7	100.7	120.7	93.2
11	96.3	80.1	107.4	102.8	122.0	90.1
12	95.1	80.1	110.4	99.0	108.7	88.8
2021 01	96.7	83.3	109.0	101.9	108.5	84.2
02	96.1	84.5	108.7	100.4	108.9	83.1
03	99.4	86.7	110.2	105.5	109.2	79.8
04	94.3	80.2	107.4	103.3	103.1	77.3
05	93.1	77.3	107.1	102.2	100.9	79.6
06	98.5	81.7	109.8	108.5	105.7	82.4
07	101.3	79.5	112.1	114.8	109.6	86.3
08	102.1	78.2	112.2	116.1	110.3	92.4
09	103.7	79.7	113.3	117.8	115.6	91.8
10	102.7	76.8	111.3	120.3	121.1	92.7
11	100.9	71.1	112.0	119.4	121.9	93.6
12	99.1	68.9	110.1	118.8	121.5	90.0
2022 01	101.6	73.2	111.9	120.2	124.4	85.5
02	99.0	71.2	109.9	118.7	119.8	82.7
03	96.3	72.5	108.2	111.3	116.0	81.0
04	95.5	67.3	107.7	114.6	119.4	83.5
05	97.6	67.6	107.0	121.7	121.4	81.6
06	94.4	63.4	104.6	119.6	118.7	83.0
07	94.1	68.0	102.5	117.8	113.4	85.0
08	94.8	72.2	101.4	116.2	112.9	86.3
09	94.8	72.4	100.2	118.2	115.9	88.1
10	97.6	76.2	102.0	119.3	119.4	90.5
11	97.3	76.6	101.3	118.1	121.9	91.6
12	98.1	75.6	101.6	120.1	127.5	92.6
2023 01	99.3	79.1	103.4	118.1	126.2	93.2
02	99.0	82.5	102.4	115.5	123.1	89.8
03	99.5	80.1	104.1	116.8	117.7	88.5
04	102.2	87.5	105.1	118.1	116.2	88.4
05	103.7	91.1	105.1	117.4	116.7	92.2
06	101.1	85.1	105.7	118.1	117.7	88.9
07	99.3	80.1	104.9	117.3	114.7	88.1
08	94.1	68.0	104.6	115.3	114.3	87.4
09	95.4	71.5	105.1	113.0	117.7	88.3
10	96.5	74.6	105.3	113.6	113.9	89.1
11	95.3	75.5	103.9	110.9	111.7	91.0
12	96.4	77.4	103.4	112.3	116.8	88.0
2024 01	99.4	80.4	102.9	116.8	115.6	90.9
02	99.0	79.3	102.0	118.6	114.5	91.8
Aylık Değişim						
	Ekonomik güven	Tüketici güven	Reel kesim	Hizmet sektörü	Perakende	İnşaat sektörü
2019 01	-2.1	0.5	-2.4	-2.7	-3.7	1.8
02	0.2	-1.6	1.6	0.5	-2.0	-5.7
03	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.3	0.3	1.2
04	1.4	2.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.5
05	-5.4	-8.0	-5.3	-2.1	0.0	-5.5
06	5.7	3.7	5.2	5.4	3.7	2.2
07	-2.6	-1.9	-3.0	-1.8	-3.0	3.7
08	4.4	1.1	5.7	3.9	2.4	5.1
09	-1.0	-1.9	-2.4	-0.1	3.8	7.3
10	3.8	1.0	4.5	1.7	4.0	6.6
11	0.7	3.6	1.6	-0.7	-1.3	-2.7
12	2.6	-0.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	6.8
2020 01	0.2	0.8	-2.1	0.3	1.1	11.2
02	-0.8	-2.1	0.3	1.7	-2.2	-5.0
03	-4.2	1.9	-7.6	-3.9	-1.0	3.0
04	-42.2	-3.7	-36.8	-51.6	-35.2	-41.9
05	20.5	5.8	18.0	15.4	12.1	34.3
06	20.6	0.0	22.2	18.4	18.8	32.9
07	12.5	-0.5	10.7	21.6	11.0	9.4
08	3.1	-3.5	5.8	4.9	-0.7	-2.9
09	2.2	3.2	0.5	4.7	0.3	-1.4
10	3.4	-0.1	3.8	2.6	4.8	-2.0
11	-1.4	-2.2	-2.1	2.1	1.1	-3.3
12	-1.2	0.0	2.8	-3.7	-10.9	-1.4
2021 01	1.6	4.0	-1.3	2.9	-0.1	-5.2
02	-0.6	1.5	-0.3	-1.4	0.4	-1.3
03	3.4	2.5	1.4	5.1	0.2	-4.0
04	-5.1	-7.5	-2.5	-2.0	-5.6	-3.1
05	-1.3	-3.6	-0.3	-1.1	-2.1	3.0
06	5.9	5.8	2.5	6.2	4.8	3.6
07	2.8	-2.7	2.1	5.8	3.7	4.7
08	0.8	-1.6	0.1	1.2	0.6	7.1
09	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	4.8	-0.7
10	-1.0	-3.6	-1.8	2.1	4.8	1.0
11	-1.8	-7.3	0.6	-0.7	0.6	1.0
12	-1.7	-3.1	-1.7	-0.5	-0.4	-3.9
2022 01	2.5	6.2	1.6	1.2	2.5	-5.0
02	-2.6	-2.8	-1.8	-1.2	-3.8	-3.3
03	-2.7	1.9	-1.5	-6.2	-3.1	-2.0
04	-0.8	-7.3	-0.5	3.0	2.9	3.0
05	2.2	0.4	-0.6	6.1	1.7	-2.2
06	-3.2	-6.2	-2.2	-1.7	-2.3	1.7
07	-0.4	7.4	-2.0	-1.5	-4.5	2.3
08	0.7	6.1	-1.1	-1.3	-0.4	1.5
09	0.0	0.3	-1.2	1.7	2.7	2.1
10	2.9	5.3	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.8
11	-0.3	0.6	-0.7	-1.0	2.1	1.2
12	0.8	-1.3	0.3	1.7	4.5	1.1
2023 01	1.3	4.6	1.8	-1.7	-1.0	0.6
02	-0.3	4.3	-1.0	-2.2	-2.4	-3.6
03	0.5	-2.9	2.7	1.1	-4.4	-1.4
04	2.7	9.2	1.0	1.1	-1.3	-0.1
05	1.4	4.0	0.0	-0.6	0.4	4.3
06	-2.5	-6.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	-3.5
07	-1.8	-5.9	-0.8	-0.6	-2.6	-0.9
08	-5.2	-15.1	-0.3	-1.7	-0.4	-0.8
09	1.3	5.1	0.5	-2.0	3.0	1.0
10	1.2	4.4	0.2	0.5	-3.3	0.9
11	-1.3	1.1	-1.3	-2.4	-1.9	2.2
12	1.1	2.6	-0.5	1.2	4.5	-3.3
2024 01	3.2	3.9	-0.5	4.0	-1.0	3.3
02	-0.4	-1.3	-0.9	1.6	-1.0	1.0

Kaynak: TÜİK

Not: Endeksler mevsimsel etkiden arındırılmış olarak raporlanmaktadır.



# **İSTİHDAM ve GELİR DAĞILIMI**

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## İşgücü Piyasasındaki Gelişmeler

	Yıllık																		IV. Çeyrek	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022	2023
İşgücüne Katılma Oranı (%)	44.1	43.8	43.8	44.4	45.5	46.3	47.1	47.1	48.0	50.2	51.1	51.8	52.6	53.1	52.9	49.1	51.4	53.1	54.0	53.4
İşgücü (Bin Kişi)	21,321	21,602	21,954	22,628	23,588	24,516	25,452	25,891	26,871	28,605	29,550	30,449	31,516	32,203	32,505	30,735	32,716	34,334	35,089	35,049
<b>İstihdam (Bin Kişi)</b>	<b>19,357</b>	<b>19,717</b>	<b>20,001</b>	<b>20,399</b>	<b>20,534</b>	<b>21,810</b>	<b>23,166</b>	<b>23,738</b>	<b>24,486</b>	<b>25,774</b>	<b>26,501</b>	<b>27,126</b>	<b>28,075</b>	<b>28,691</b>	<b>28,042</b>	<b>26,695</b>	<b>28,797</b>	<b>30,752</b>	<b>31,556</b>	<b>32,020</b>
Tarım	4,945	4,612	4,410	4,445	4,783	5,073	5,289	5,156	5,039	5,220	5,357	5,287	5,401	5,282	5,096	4,737	4,948	4,866	4,650	4,494
Tarım Dışı	14,412	15,105	15,591	15,954	15,751	16,737	17,877	18,582	19,447	20,554	21,144	21,839	22,674	23,409	22,946	21,958	23,849	25,886	26,906	27,526
Sanayi	4,140	4,299	4,388	4,524	4,153	4,619	4,855	4,891	5,133	5,339	5,345	5,295	5,394	5,686	5,572	5,482	6,143	6,663	6,725	6,656
Hizmetler (İnşaat Dahil)	10,272	10,806	11,203	11,430	11,598	12,119	13,022	13,691	14,313	15,215	15,800	16,543	17,279	17,723	17,374	16,476	17,705	19,224	20,181	20,871
Hizmetler	9,176	9,624	9,975	10,193	10,299	10,696	11,350	11,977	12,525	13,302	13,884	14,552	15,171	15,711	15,808	14,930	15,928	17,378	18,156	18,756
İnşaat	1,096	1,182	1,228	1,237	1,299	1,423	1,672	1,714	1,788	1,913	1,916	1,991	2,108	2,012	1,566	1,546	1,777	1,846	2,025	2,115
İşsiz (Bin Kişi)	<b>1,964</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>3,049</b>	<b>3,323</b>	<b>3,441</b>	<b>3,512</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>4,040</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>3,582</b>	<b>3,533</b>	<b>3,029</b>
İşsizlik Oranı (%)	9.2	8.7	8.9	9.8	12.9	11.0	9.0	8.3	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.7	13.1	12.0	10.4	10.1	8.6
Genç Nüfusta İşsizlik Oranı (%)	17.1	16.0	16.9	18.1	22.8	19.8	16.5	15.5	16.6	17.8	18.4	19.4	20.6	20.0	25.2	24.9	22.6	19.4	19.0	15.7
<b>İstihdamın Sektörel Dağılımı (Yüzde Pay)</b>																				
Tarım	25.5	23.4	22.0	21.8	23.3	23.3	22.8	21.7	20.6	20.3	20.2	19.5	19.2	18.4	18.2	17.7	17.2	15.8	14.7	14.0
Tarım Dışı	74.5	76.6	78.0	78.2	76.7	76.7	77.2	78.3	79.4	79.7	79.8	80.5	80.8	81.6	81.8	82.3	82.8	84.2	85.3	86.0
Sanayi	21.4	21.8	21.9	22.2	20.2	21.2	21.0	20.6	21.0	20.7	20.2	19.5	19.2	19.8	19.9	20.5	21.3	21.7	21.3	20.8
Hizmetler (İnşaat Dahil)	53.1	54.8	56.0	56.0	56.5	55.6	56.2	57.7	58.5	59.0	59.6	61.0	61.5	61.8	62.0	61.7	61.5	62.5	64.0	65.2
Hizmetler	47.4	48.8	49.9	50.0	50.2	49.0	49.0	50.5	51.2	51.6	52.4	53.6	54.0	54.8	56.4	55.9	55.3	56.5	57.5	58.6
İnşaat	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.0	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.6

Kaynak: TÜİK, Hanehalkı İşgücü Anketi Sonuçları

## İşgücü Piyasasındaki Gelişmeler

Yıllar	TÜİK İŞGÜCÜ DURUMU (Mevsim etkilerinden arındırılmamış)							TÜİK İŞGÜCÜ DURUMU (Mevsim etkilerinden arındırılmış)					
	(Bin kişi 15+ yaş)	İşgücü	İstihdam	İşsiz	İşgücüne katılma oranı (%)	İstihdam oranı (%)	İşsizlik oranı (%)	İşgücü	İstihdam	İşsiz	İşgücüne katılma oranı (%)	İstihdam oranı (%)	İşsizlik Oranı (%)
2021	OCAK	31,309	27,115	4,194	49.5	42.9	13.4	31,603	27,646	3,957	50.0	43.7	12.5
	ŞUBAT	31,595	27,150	4,445	49.9	42.9	14.1	31,917	27,675	4,242	50.4	43.7	13.3
	MART	32,100	27,907	4,193	50.6	44.0	13.1	32,572	28,393	4,179	51.4	44.8	12.8
	NİSAN	32,249	28,083	4,166	50.8	44.2	12.9	32,632	28,289	4,343	51.4	44.6	13.3
	MAYIS	31,783	27,841	3,942	50.0	43.8	12.4	32,299	28,018	4,282	50.8	44.1	13.3
	HAZİRAN	32,607	29,227	3,380	51.2	45.9	10.4	32,193	28,625	3,568	50.6	45.0	11.1
	TEMMUZ	33,209	29,206	4,003	52.1	45.8	12.1	32,594	28,817	3,777	51.1	45.2	11.6
	AĞUSTOS	33,500	29,481	4,019	52.5	46.2	12.0	32,923	28,998	3,925	51.6	45.4	11.9
	EYLÜL	33,898	30,144	3,754	53.0	47.2	11.1	33,321	29,566	3,755	52.1	46.3	11.3
	EKİM	33,840	30,217	3,623	52.9	47.2	10.7	33,273	29,606	3,667	52.0	46.3	11.0
	KASIM	33,398	29,746	3,651	52.1	46.4	10.9	33,317	29,608	3,709	52.0	46.2	11.1
	ARALIK	33,298	29,550	3,749	51.9	46.0	11.3	33,738	30,034	3,704	52.6	46.8	11.0
2022	OCAK	33,197	29,186	4,012	51.7	45.4	12.1	33,772	29,978	3,794	52.6	46.7	11.2
	ŞUBAT	33,265	29,485	3,781	51.7	45.8	11.4	33,632	29,997	3,635	52.3	46.6	10.8
	MART	33,380	29,579	3,800	51.8	45.9	11.4	33,799	30,053	3,746	52.5	46.7	11.1
	NİSAN	33,708	30,120	3,588	52.3	46.7	10.6	34,205	30,509	3,696	53.0	47.3	10.8
	MAYIS	34,222	30,769	3,453	53.0	47.7	10.1	34,602	30,858	3,744	53.6	47.8	10.8
	HAZİRAN	34,773	31,409	3,364	53.8	48.6	9.7	34,302	30,722	3,580	53.1	47.5	10.4
	TEMMUZ	34,359	30,715	3,644	53.1	47.5	10.6	33,995	30,521	3,475	52.5	47.2	10.2
	AĞUSTOS	34,759	31,344	3,415	53.6	48.4	9.8	34,426	31,055	3,371	53.1	47.9	9.8
	EYLÜL	34,866	31,422	3,444	53.7	48.4	9.9	34,450	30,987	3,462	53.1	47.8	10.0
	EKİM	35,054	31,595	3,458	54.0	48.6	9.9	34,539	31,041	3,498	53.2	47.8	10.1
	KASIM	35,401	31,897	3,504	54.4	49.1	9.9	35,039	31,499	3,540	53.9	48.4	10.1
	ARALIK	34,811	31,173	3,637	53.5	47.9	10.4	34,937	31,360	3,577	53.7	48.2	10.2
2023	OCAK	34,641	31,058	3,583	53.2	47.7	10.3	35,106	31,689	3,417	53.9	48.6	9.7
	ŞUBAT	34,401	30,752	3,649	52.8	47.2	10.6	34,861	31,335	3,527	53.5	48.0	10.1
	MART	34,283	30,755	3,528	52.5	47.1	10.3	34,601	31,156	3,445	53.0	47.7	10.0
	NİSAN	34,466	31,026	3,440	52.8	47.5	10.0	35,127	31,635	3,492	53.8	48.4	9.9
	MAYIS	34,880	31,821	3,059	53.4	48.7	8.8	35,014	31,713	3,301	53.6	48.5	9.4
	HAZİRAN	34,809	31,674	3,135	53.2	48.4	9.0	34,659	31,355	3,304	53.0	47.9	9.5
	TEMMUZ	35,310	31,873	3,437	54.0	48.7	9.7	34,962	31,702	3,259	53.4	48.4	9.3
	AĞUSTOS	35,316	32,071	3,245	53.9	49.0	9.2	34,891	31,686	3,204	53.3	48.4	9.2
	EYLÜL	35,321	32,185	3,135	53.9	49.1	8.9	34,786	31,628	3,158	53.1	48.3	9.1
	EKİM	34,851	31,985	2,865	53.1	48.8	8.2	34,889	31,888	3,002	53.2	48.6	8.6
	KASIM	35,036	31,961	3,075	53.4	48.7	8.8	34,767	31,657	3,110	53.0	48.2	8.9
	ARALIK	35,259	32,113	3,146	53.7	48.9	8.9	35,154	32,056	3,098	53.5	48.8	8.8

Kaynak: TÜİK, Hanehalkı İşgücü Anketi Sonuçları

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Yıllık Sanayide Birim Ücret Endeksi (Çalışılan Saate Göre) (2015=100)

	Reel Birim Ücret Endeksi-TL				Reel Birim Ücret Endeksi-USD				Reel Birim Ücret Endeksi-EUR			
	Toplam Sanayi	Madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı	İmalat	Elektrik, gaz, buhar ve iklimlendirme	Toplam Sanayi	Madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı	İmalat	Elektrik, gaz, buhar ve iklimlendirme	Toplam Sanayi	Madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı	İmalat	Elektrik, gaz, buhar ve iklimlendirme
2009	99.9	86.6	102.1	102.4	110.0	95.0	112.5	113.3	88.0	76.0	90.0	90.3
2010	93.6	90.7	94.9	92.7	115.6	111.8	117.2	114.6	96.9	93.5	98.2	96.0
2011	90.1	86.0	91.3	85.4	106.7	101.6	108.2	101.2	85.2	81.2	86.4	80.7
2012	94.1	89.1	95.9	84.2	112.7	106.3	114.9	101.0	97.5	92.0	99.4	87.3
2013	96.1	93.0	97.0	95.6	116.9	112.8	118.1	116.2	98.0	94.5	98.9	97.2
2014	96.5	97.6	96.8	96.3	111.0	111.7	111.2	110.8	92.9	93.6	93.1	92.8
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	107.4	105.0	108.2	100.7	104.2	101.4	104.9	97.6	104.5	101.8	105.2	97.9
2017	100.0	98.0	100.7	97.8	89.0	86.7	89.6	87.0	87.9	85.8	88.5	85.8
2018	101.0	96.1	102.7	95.2	80.6	76.7	81.9	76.1	75.6	71.9	76.8	71.4
2019	105.7	97.8	108.0	99.4	80.9	74.7	82.7	76.2	80.3	74.1	82.0	75.6
2020	101.9	98.7	103.7	100.1	71.7	69.3	72.9	70.2	70.2	67.9	71.4	68.7
2021	103.1	98.4	105.1	97.3	69.1	65.6	70.5	64.8	64.8	61.6	66.1	60.8
2022	104.3	108.6	105.3	108.2	63.2	65.6	63.9	65.8	66.9	69.4	67.5	69.6

Kaynak: Sanayide birim ücret endeksi "Resmî İstatistik Programı" kapsamında T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı tarafından yayımlanmaktadır.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Çeyreklik Sanayide Birim Ücret Endeksi (Çalışılan Saate Göre) (2015=100)

		Reel Birim Ücret Endeksi-TL				Reel Birim Ücret Endeksi-USD				Reel Birim Ücret Endeksi-EUR			
		Toplam Sanayi	Madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı	İmalat	Elektrik, gaz, buhar ve iklimlendirme	Toplam Sanayi	Madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı	İmalat	Elektrik, gaz, buhar ve iklimlendirme	Toplam Sanayi	Madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı	İmalat	Elektrik, gaz, buhar ve iklimlendirme
<b>2018</b>	I	106.9	109.8	108.0	98.1	97.2	99.5	98.2	89.2	87.9	90.0	88.8	80.6
	II	103.0	93.9	104.6	101.0	85.6	77.8	87.0	84.0	79.8	72.6	81.1	78.3
	III	101.9	92.4	104.9	88.2	70.6	63.9	72.7	61.2	67.5	61.1	69.5	58.5
	IV	92.2	88.1	93.4	93.6	68.9	65.6	69.8	70.0	67.1	63.9	67.9	68.1
<b>2019</b>	I	111.4	114.1	113.8	97.8	86.3	88.1	88.2	75.8	84.4	86.2	86.2	74.1
	II	108.4	97.4	110.7	101.5	79.0	70.8	80.8	74.1	78.2	70.1	79.9	73.2
	III	107.2	93.2	110.3	93.2	83.0	71.9	85.4	72.2	82.9	71.9	85.3	72.1
	IV	95.9	86.7	97.1	105.0	75.4	67.9	76.3	82.6	75.7	68.2	76.6	82.9
<b>2020</b>	I	112.5	117.4	114.8	100.4	86.0	89.4	87.8	76.8	86.6	90.1	88.4	77.3
	II	109.5	101.0	111.0	116.3	76.4	70.2	77.5	81.2	77.1	70.9	78.2	81.9
	III	97.2	90.9	99.4	88.0	66.2	61.7	67.7	60.0	63.0	58.7	64.4	57.0
	IV	88.6	85.3	89.5	95.7	58.2	55.8	58.8	62.9	54.2	52.0	54.8	58.6
<b>2021</b>	I	106.6	106.5	108.5	98.9	77.8	77.4	79.2	72.2	71.7	71.4	73.0	66.5
	II	105.8	95.9	107.8	100.9	70.8	63.9	72.1	67.5	65.3	59.0	66.6	62.2
	III	108.7	97.0	112.3	89.4	74.7	66.4	77.2	61.5	70.4	62.6	72.7	57.9
	IV	91.3	94.3	91.7	99.8	53.1	54.7	53.4	58.1	51.8	53.3	52.0	56.6
<b>2022</b>	I	103.3	107.9	104.8	99.5	61.8	64.3	62.7	59.6	61.2	63.8	62.1	59.0
	II	94.2	96.2	94.8	101.3	58.1	59.2	58.5	62.6	60.6	61.7	61.0	65.2
	III	115.5	118.6	117.6	106.6	68.3	70.0	69.6	63.2	75.3	77.2	76.7	69.6
	IV	104.3	111.5	104.2	125.4	64.6	68.8	64.5	77.7	70.4	75.0	70.3	84.7
<b>2023</b>	I	164.3	172.4	166.7	158.0	112.1	117.2	113.7	107.8	116.1	121.5	117.8	111.6
	II	146.0	166.3	145.8	164.0	96.8	109.8	96.6	108.7	98.8	112.2	98.7	111.0
	III	146.0	148.3	149.7	139.3	90.4	91.4	92.7	86.3	92.2	93.4	94.6	88.0

Kaynak: Sanayide birim ücret endeksi "Resmi İstatistik Programı" kapsamında T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı tarafından yayımlanmaktadır.



[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

2013 - 2023 Döneminde Asgari Ücretteki Gelişmeler

	2013	2013	2014	2014	2015	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022	2023	2023	2024
	Ocak	Temmuz	Ocak	Temmuz	Ocak	Temmuz	Ocak	Ocak	Ocak	Ocak	Ocak	Ocak	Ocak	Temmuz	Ocak	Temmuz	Ocak
	Haziran	Aralık	Haziran	Aralık	Haziran	Aralık	Aralık	Aralık	Aralık	Aralık	Aralık	Aralık	Haziran	Aralık	Haziran	Aralık	Aralık
<b>ASGARİ ÜCRETİN İŞVERENE MALİYET (TL)</b>	<b>1,189.0</b>	<b>1,241.1</b>	<b>1,312.0</b>	<b>1,389.2</b>	<b>1,471.8</b>	<b>1,560.0</b>	<b>2,017.6</b>	<b>2,177.4</b>	<b>2,486.1</b>	<b>3,134.0</b>	<b>3,605.2</b>	<b>4,382.4</b>	<b>6,129.9</b>	<b>7,927.0</b>	<b>12,259.8</b>	<b>16,432.8</b>	<b>24,502.9</b>
İşverenden Yapılan Toplam Kesinti (TL)	210.4	219.6	241.0	255.2	270.3	286.5	370.6	399.9	456.6	575.6	662.2	804.9	1,125.9	1,456.0	2,251.8	3,018.3	4,500.5
SSK Primi (TL) <sup>(1)(2)(3)</sup>	190.8	199.2	219.6	232.5	246.3	261.1	337.6	364.4	416.0	524.5	603.3	733.4	1,025.8	1,326.6	2,051.6	2,750.0	4,100.5
İşsizlik Sigortası Primi (TL)	19.6	20.4	21.4	22.7	24.0	25.5	32.9	35.6	40.6	51.2	58.9	71.6	100.1	129.4	200.2	268.3	400.0
<b>BRÜT ASGARİ ÜCRET (TL)</b>	<b>978.6</b>	<b>1,021.5</b>	<b>1,071.0</b>	<b>1,134.0</b>	<b>1,201.5</b>	<b>1,273.5</b>	<b>1,647.0</b>	<b>1,777.5</b>	<b>2,029.5</b>	<b>2,558.4</b>	<b>2,943.0</b>	<b>3,577.5</b>	<b>5,004.0</b>	<b>6,471.0</b>	<b>10,008.2</b>	<b>13,414.5</b>	<b>20,002.5</b>
İşçiden Yapılan Toplam Kesinti (TL)	205.6	217.8	225.0	243.0	252.4	272.9	346.0	373.4	426.4	537.5	618.3	751.6	1,009.9	1,300.7	1,901.2	2,512.2	3,600.4
SSK Primi (TL)	137.0	143.0	149.9	158.8	168.2	178.3	230.6	248.9	284.1	358.2	412.0	500.9	700.6	905.9	1,401.1	1,878.0	2,800.3
İşsizlik Sigortası Primi (TL)	9.8	10.2	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.7	16.5	17.8	20.3	25.6	29.4	35.8	50.0	64.7	100.1	134.1	200.0
Gelir Vergisi (TL) <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	51.4	56.8	56.2	64.3	63.1	72.3	86.5	93.3	106.5	134.3	154.5	187.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Damga Vergisi (TL) <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.7	12.5	13.5	15.4	19.4	22.3	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>NET ASGARİ ÜCRET (TL)</b>	<b>773.0</b>	<b>803.7</b>	<b>846.0</b>	<b>891.0</b>	<b>949.1</b>	<b>1,000.6</b>	<b>1,301.0</b>	<b>1,404.1</b>	<b>1,603.1</b>	<b>2,020.9</b>	<b>2,324.7</b>	<b>2,825.9</b>	<b>4,253.4</b>	<b>5,500.4</b>	<b>8,506.8</b>	<b>11,402.3</b>	<b>17,002.1</b>
<b>ARTIŞ ORANLARI</b>																	
İşverene Maliyet	4.1%	4.4%	5.7%	5.9%	6.0%	6.0%	29.3%	7.9%	14.2%	26.1%	15.0%	21.6%	39.9%	29.3%	54.7%	34.0%	49.1%
Brüt Asgari Ücret	4.1%	4.4%	4.8%	5.9%	6.0%	6.0%	29.3%	7.9%	14.2%	26.1%	15.0%	21.6%	39.9%	29.3%	54.7%	34.0%	49.1%
Net Asgari Ücret	4.5%	4.0%	5.3%	5.3%	6.5%	5.4%	30.0%	7.9%	14.2%	26.1%	15.0%	21.6%	50.5%	29.3%	54.7%	34.0%	49.1%
Toplam Kesinti Artış Oranı	3.2%	5.2%	6.5%	6.9%	4.9%	7.0%	28.1%	7.9%	14.2%	26.1%	15.0%	21.6%	20.6%	29.3%	54.7%	34.0%	49.1%
İşverenden Yapılan Kesinti Artış Oranı	4.1%	4.4%	9.7%	5.9%	6.0%	29.3%	7.9%	14.2%	26.1%	15.0%	21.6%	39.9%	29.3%	54.7%	34.0%	49.1%	49.1%
İşçiden Yapılan Kesinti Artış Oranı	2.4%	5.9%	3.3%	8.0%	3.9%	8.1%	26.8%	7.9%	14.2%	26.1%	15.0%	21.6%	-0.1%	29.3%	54.7%	34.0%	49.1%
<b>ÇEŞİTLİ GÖSTERGELER</b>																	
Net Asgari Ücret / İşverene Maliyet	65.0%	64.8%	64.5%	64.1%	64.5%	64.1%	64.5%	64.5%	64.5%	64.5%	64.5%	64.5%	69.4%	69.4%	69.4%	69.4%	69.4%
Net Asgari Ücret / Brüt Asgari Ücret	79.0%	78.7%	79.0%	78.6%	79.0%	78.6%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	85.0%	85.0%	85.0%	85.0%	85.0%
Brüt Asgari Ücret / İşverene Maliyet	82.3%	82.3%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%
Toplam Kesinti / İşverene Maliyet	35.0%	35.2%	35.5%	35.9%	35.5%	35.9%	35.5%	35.5%	35.5%	35.5%	35.5%	35.5%	30.6%	30.6%	30.6%	30.6%	30.6%
Toplam Kesinti / Brüt Asgari Ücret	42.5%	42.8%	43.5%	43.9%	43.5%	43.9%	43.5%	43.5%	43.5%	43.5%	43.5%	43.5%	37.5%	37.5%	37.5%	37.5%	37.5%
İşveren Kesintisi / Brüt Asgari Ücret	21.5%	21.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%	22.5%
İşçi Kesintisi / Brüt Asgari Ücret	21.0%	21.3%	21.0%	21.4%	21.0%	21.4%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%

Kaynak: T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı

(1) 2008 yılından itibaren 5763 sayılı Kanun ile Kanunda öngörülen şartları taşıyanlar halinde SSK İşveren prim oranlarında 5 puan prim teşviki getirilmiş olmakla beraber genel prim oranı (%20,5) esas alınmıştır.

(2) % 1 ile % 6,5 arasında değişen kısa vadeli sigorta kolları primi 6385 sayılı Kanunla 01/09/2013 tarihinden itibaren geçerli olmak üzere % 2 olarak değiştirilmiştir. Ancak tabloda 2014 yılından itibaren % 2 olarak alınmıştır.

(3) 2016 yılında uygulamaya konulan asgari ücret desteği dikkate alınmamıştır.

(4) 2021 yılına kadar asgari geçim indiriminde, bekar bir çalışan için yapılan indirim esas alınmıştır, evli olma halinde, eşin çalışma durumuna ve/veya çocuk sayısına göre indirim oranı değişmektedir.

(5) 2022 yılından itibaren asgari ücret üzerinden alınan gelir ve damga vergisi kaldırılmıştır.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Seçilmiş Ücret ve Aylıklara İlişkin Bazı Göstergeler**

	2002 Aralık (TL)	2024 Ocak (TL)	Nominal Artış Oranı (2024 Ocak/ 2002 Aralık) (%)	Reel Artış Oranı (11) (2024 Ocak/ 2002 Aralık) (%)
En Düşük Memur Maaşı (1) (2) (14)(15)	392.0	32,860.9	8283.9%	316.5%
En Yüksek Memur Maaşı (1) (2) (3) (14)(15)	3074.1	99,424.9	3134.3%	60.7%
Ortalama Memur Maaşı (1) (2) (14)(15)	577.9	37,332.6	6359.9%	220.9%
Ortalama Kamu İşçisi Ücreti (4)(14)	1012.0	33,100.8	3170.8%	62.5%
Net Asgari Ücret	184.3	17,002.1	9127.6%	358.5%
En Düşük SSK Emekli Aylığı(5) (6) (10) (12)	257.0	10,931.1	4153.4%	111.3%
En Düşük Bağ-Kur Tarım Emekli Aylığı (5) (6) (7)(12)	65.8	10,000.0	15092.4%	654.8%
En Düşük Bağ-Kur Esnaf Emekli Aylığı (5) (6) (8)(12)	150.0	10,000.0	6566.7%	231.2%
En Düşük Emekli Sandığı Aylığı (5) (6) (15)	376.5	12,423.0	3199.3%	63.9%
Ortalama Emekli Sandığı Aylığı (5) (6) (15)	502.0	15,445.4	2976.8%	52.9%
Engelli Aylıkları (6)	24.5	3,996.9	16227.0%	711.2%
65 Yaş Aylığı (6)	24.5	3,337.9	13535.4%	577.4%
Muhtar Aylıkları(13)	97.4	17,002.1	17362.7%	767.6%
Öğrenim Kredisi (9)	45.0	2,000.0	4344.4%	120.8%

Kaynak: Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı, Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı, TÜİK, TCMB

(1) Memur maaşlarının hesabında eş ve 2 çocuk için aile yardımı dahil edilmiştir.

(2) 2002 yılı Ekim ayında bütün memurlara seyyanen yapılan ödemeler 75 TL olarak dikkate alınmıştır.

(3) En yüksek memur maaşı olarak Başbakanlık Müsteşarının (2018 Temmuz sonrası İdari İşler Başkanının) maaşı dikkate alınmıştır.

(4) İşçi ücret artışlarında sadece genel artış oranları dikkate alınmış olup asgari geçim indirimi dikkate alınmamıştır.

(5) SSK, Bağ-Kur Tarım, Bağ-Kur Esnaf ve Emekli Sandığı emekli aylıkları, 2002 yılı Aralık ayındaki düzeyler esas alınarak yapılan artışlara göre güncellenmiştir.

(6) Vergi iadesi uygulaması yerine getirilen ek ödeme rakamları dahil edilmemiştir.

(7) Bağ-Kur Tarım emeklilerinde en düşük emekli aylığı için 1. basamak dikkate alınmıştır.

(8) Bağ-Kur Esnaf emeklilerinde en düşük emekli aylığı için 1. basamak dikkate alınmıştır.

(9) Öğrenim kredisinde her yılın ilk aylarında açıklanan öğrenim kredisi miktarı esas alınmıştır.

(10) 2013 yılından itibaren uygulamaya geçen intibak farkları dahil edilmemiştir.

(11) Reel artış oranlarının hesabında 2003=100 temel yıllı TÜFE serisi kullanılmıştır.

(12) 03/02/2024 tarihli Resmi Gazete'de yayımlanan 7495 sayılı Kanunla en düşük emekli aylığının 10.000 TL olmasıyla söz konusu aylıklar 10.000 TL'ye tamamlanmıştır.

(13) 7394 sayılı Kanunla asgari ücretin altında kalması halinde aradaki farkın herhangi bir kesinti uygulanmadan ayrıca ödeneceği düzenlenmiştir.

(14) 2022 yılından itibaren asgari ücret kadar olan kazançlara sağlanan vergi muafiyeti dahildir.

(15) 5/07/2022 tarihli Resmi Gazetede yayımlanan 7417 sayılı Kanunla düzenlenen kamu çalışanları ve emeklilerine yapılan ek göstege artışları dikkate alınmamıştır.

## İÇİNDEKİLER

## Hanehalkı Kullanılabilir Gelirine Göre Yıllık Gelirlerin Dağılımı

TÜRKİYE																			
Yüzde % 20'lik Dilimler	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Toplam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Birinci % 20	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.1
İkinci % 20	10.7	11.1	10.5	10.9	10.9	10.7	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.4
Üçüncü % 20	15.2	15.8	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.5	15.2	15.3	14.8
Dördüncü % 20	21.9	22.6	22.1	21.8	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	21.8	22.2	22.0		21.4	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.5	21.1
Beşinci %20	46.2	44.4	46.5	45.5	45.3	46.0	44.9	45.2	45.0	45.2	44.7	45.3	46.3	46.7	46.8	45.4	46.5	45.9	47.6
<b>Gini Katsayısı</b>	<b>0.400</b>	<b>0.380</b>	<b>0.403</b>	<b>0.387</b>	<b>0.386</b>	<b>0.394</b>	<b>0.380</b>	<b>0.383</b>	<b>0.382</b>	<b>0.382</b>	<b>0.379</b>	<b>0.386</b>	<b>0.396</b>	<b>0.400</b>	<b>0.403</b>	<b>0.387</b>	<b>0.402</b>	<b>0.391</b>	<b>0.412</b>
<b>KENT</b>																			
Toplam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0									
Birinci % 20	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0									
İkinci % 20	10.8	11.5	10.7	11.2	11.1	10.9	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.1									
Üçüncü % 20	15.3	16.0	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.5	15.6	15.4									
Dördüncü % 20	21.4	22.6	22.0	21.6	21.9	21.7	21.6	21.8	21.6	21.6									
Beşinci %20	46.1	43.5	45.8	44.8	44.8	45.5	44.3	44.8	44.6	44.9									
<b>Gini Katsayısı</b>	<b>0.390</b>	<b>0.370</b>	<b>0.390</b>	<b>0.380</b>	<b>0.380</b>	<b>0.390</b>	<b>0.370</b>	<b>0.380</b>	<b>0.370</b>	<b>0.380</b>									
<b>KIR</b>																			
Toplam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0									
Birinci % 20	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.8									
İkinci % 20	11.2	11.3	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.5									
Üçüncü % 20	15.8	15.9	15.3	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.9									
Dördüncü % 20	22.7	22.6	22.3	22.3	22.1	22.6	22.4	22.4	23.0	22.7									
Beşinci %20	43.9	44.2	46.2	44.1	44.2	43.3	43.3	43.8	43.5	43.1									
<b>Gini Katsayısı</b>	<b>0.370</b>	<b>0.380</b>	<b>0.400</b>	<b>0.370</b>	<b>0.370</b>	<b>0.360</b>	<b>0.360</b>	<b>0.370</b>	<b>0.370</b>	<b>0.360</b>									

Kaynak: TÜİK, 18 Eylül 2019

Not: Fertler hanehalkı kullanılabilir gelirlerine göre küçükten büyüğe doğru sıralanarak 5 gruba ayrıldığında; "İlk yüzde 20'lik grup" geliri en düşük olan grubu, "Son yüzde 20'lik grup" ise geliri en yüksek olan grubu tanımlamaktadır.

## İÇİNDEKİLER

## Eşdeğer Hanehalkı Kullanılabilir Gelirine Göre Yıllık Gelirlerin Dağılımı

TÜRKİYE																	
Yüzde % 20'lik Dilimler	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Toplam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Birinci % 20	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.0
İkinci % 20	9.9	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.4
Üçüncü % 20	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.8	15.2	14.9	15.1	14.7
Dördüncü % 20	21.9	21.5	21.9	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.4	21.7	21.5	21.1	20.9		21.4	21.1	21.3	20.9
Beşinci %20	48.4	46.9	46.7	47.6	46.4	46.7	46.6	46.6	45.9	46.5	47.2	47.4	47.6	46.3	47.5	46.7	48.0
<b>Gini Katsayısı</b>	<b>0.428</b>	<b>0.406</b>	<b>0.405</b>	<b>0.415</b>	<b>0.402</b>	<b>0.404</b>	<b>0.402</b>	<b>0.400</b>	<b>0.391</b>	<b>0.397</b>	<b>0.404</b>	<b>0.405</b>	<b>0.408</b>	<b>0.395</b>	<b>0.410</b>	<b>0.401</b>	<b>0.415</b>
KENT																	
Toplam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0									
Birinci % 20	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0									
İkinci % 20	10.7	11.2	11.1	10.9	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.1									
Üçüncü % 20	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.5	15.6	15.4									
Dördüncü % 20	22.0	21.6	21.9	21.7	21.6	21.8	21.6	21.6									
Beşinci %20	45.8	44.8	44.8	45.5	44.3	44.8	44.6	44.9									
<b>Gini Katsayısı</b>	<b>0.415</b>	<b>0.394</b>	<b>0.395</b>	<b>0.405</b>	<b>0.389</b>	<b>0.394</b>	<b>0.391</b>	<b>0.392</b>									
KIR																	
Toplam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0									
Birinci % 20	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.8									
İkinci % 20	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.5									
Üçüncü % 20	15.3	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.9									
Dördüncü % 20	22.3	22.3	22.1	22.6	22.4	22.4	23.0	22.7									
Beşinci %20	46.2	44.1	44.2	43.3	43.3	43.8	43.5	43.1									
<b>Gini Katsayısı</b>	<b>0.406</b>	<b>0.375</b>	<b>0.378</b>	<b>0.380</b>	<b>0.379</b>	<b>0.385</b>	<b>0.377</b>	<b>0.365</b>									

Kaynak: TÜİK, 18 Eylül 2019

Not: Fertil eşdeğer hanehalkı kullanılabilir gelirlerine göre küçükten büyüğe doğru sıralanarak 5 gruba ayrıldığında; "İlk yüzde 20'lik grup" geliri en düşük olan grubu, "Son yüzde 20'lik grup" ise geliri en yüksek olan grubu tanımlamaktadır.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Yoksulluk Sınırı Yöntemlerine Göre Fert Yoksulluk Oranları**

Yöntemler	Fert yoksulluk oranı (%)													
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>TÜRKİYE</b>														
Kişi başı günlük 2,15 \$'ın altı <sup>(1)</sup>	3.04	2.39	2.49	1.55	1.41	0.52	0.47	0.22	0.21	0.14	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.06
Kişi başı günlük 4,3 \$'ın altı <sup>(1)</sup>	30.3	23.75	20.89	16.36	13.33	8.41	6.83	4.35	3.66	2.79	2.27	2.06	1.62	1.58
<b>KENT</b>														
Kişi başı günlük 2,15 \$'ın altı <sup>(1)</sup>	2.37	1.54	1.23	0.97	0.24	0.09	0.19	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02		
Kişi başı günlük 4,3 \$'ın altı <sup>(1)</sup>	24.62	18.31	13.51	10.05	6.13	4.4	3.07	0.96	0.97	0.94	0.6	0.64		
<b>KIR</b>														
Kişi başı günlük 2,15 \$'ın altı <sup>(1)</sup>	4.06	3.71	4.51	2.49	3.36	1.49	1.11	0.63	0.57	0.42	0.14	0.13		
Kişi başı günlük 4,3 \$'ın altı <sup>(1)</sup>	38.82	32.18	32.62	26.59	25.35	17.59	15.33	11.92	9.61	6.83	5.88	5.13		

Kaynak: TÜİK, 2015 Yoksulluk Çalışması Sonuçları (18 Ekim 2016)

# **ENFLASYON ve DÖVİZ KURU**

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Fiyatlardaki Gelişmeler**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Oniki aylık ortalamalara göre yüzde değişim</b>																
<b>Yİ-ÜFE</b>	12.7	1.2	8.5	11.1	6.1	4.5	10.3	5.3	4.3	15.8	27.0	17.6	12.2	43.9	128.5	49.9
<b>TÜFE</b>	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	11.1	16.3	15.2	12.3	19.6	72.3	53.9
<b>Yıllık yüzde değişim (Bir önceki yılın aynı ayına göre yüzde değişim)</b>																
<b>Yİ-ÜFE</b>	8.1	5.9	8.9	13.3	2.5	7.0	6.4	5.7	9.9	15.5	33.6	7.4	25.2	79.9	97.7	44.2
<b>TÜFE</b>	10.1	6.5	6.4	10.5	6.2	7.4	8.2	8.8	8.5	11.9	20.3	11.8	14.6	36.1	64.3	64.8

Kaynak: TÜİK

## 32 İÇİNDEKİLER

**Yİ-ÜFE ve TÜFE'de Aylık Gelişmeler**  
(2003=100)

	TÜFE						Yurt İçi ÜFE					
	Aylık			12 Aylık			Aylık			12 Aylık		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
<b>Ocak</b>	11.10	6.65	6.70	48.69	57.68	64.86	10.45	4.15	4.14	93.53	86.46	44.20
<b>Şubat</b>	4.81	3.15	4.53	54.44	55.18	67.07	7.22	1.56	3.74	105.01	76.61	47.29
<b>Mart</b>	5.46	2.29		61.14	50.51		9.19	0.44		114.97	62.45	
<b>Nisan</b>	7.25	2.39		69.97	43.68		7.67	0.81		121.82	52.11	
<b>Mayıs</b>	2.98	0.04		73.50	39.59		8.76	0.65		132.16	40.76	
<b>Haziran</b>	4.95	3.92		78.62	38.21		6.77	6.50		138.31	40.42	
<b>Temmuz</b>	2.37	9.49		79.60	47.83		5.17	8.23		144.61	44.50	
<b>Ağustos</b>	1.46	9.09		80.21	58.94		2.41	5.89		143.75	49.41	
<b>Eylül</b>	3.08	4.75		83.45	61.53		4.78	3.40		151.50	47.44	
<b>Ekim</b>	3.54	3.43		85.51	61.36		7.83	1.94		157.69	39.39	
<b>Kasım</b>	2.88	3.28		84.39	61.98		0.74	2.81		136.02	42.25	
<b>Aralık</b>	1.18	2.93		64.27	64.77		-0.24	1.14		97.72	44.22	

Kaynak TÜİK



## 33 İÇİNDEKİLER

**Şubat Ayı Tüketici Fiyatlarındaki Gelişmeler**  
(Yüzde Değişme)

	Ağırlık (%)		Aylık		12 Aylık		Yıllık Ortalama	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
<b>TÜFE</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>55.18</b>	<b>67.07</b>	<b>71.83</b>	<b>55.91</b>
Gıda ve alkolsüz içecekler	25.43	24.98	7.36	8.25	69.33	71.12	85.74	66.24
Alkollü içecekler ve tütün	3.57	3.76	-0.43	0.49	49.29	63.09	67.14	55.05
Giyim ve ayakkabı	6.41	6.94	-1.76	0.20	21.69	43.44	30.69	30.81
Konut	16.62	14.20	1.28	3.41	55.91	49.07	69.49	33.42
Ev eşyası	8.67	8.12	1.85	3.01	54.11	62.92	78.09	56.14
Sağlık	3.53	3.71	2.11	3.64	70.08	81.25	55.39	75.81
Ulaştırma	15.08	17.35	2.59	2.85	44.91	77.98	91.07	56.34
Haberleşme	3.30	3.34	0.54	4.31	36.44	51.89	28.30	44.04
Eğlence ve kültür	3.25	3.33	0.93	3.19	47.24	65.44	52.67	53.60
Eğitim	1.67	1.80	5.69	12.76	44.15	91.84	34.02	67.30
Lokanta ve oteller	7.82	8.17	4.07	5.43	74.34	94.78	75.69	85.05
Çeşitli mal ve hizmetler	4.64	4.30	1.65	3.52	50.41	61.86	62.91	55.20
<b>Çekirdek Enflasyon (C Endeksi) (Enerji, gıda ve alkolsüz içecekler, alkollü içkiler ile tütün ürünleri ve altın hariç TÜFE)</b>	<b>56.20</b>	<b>59.55</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>50.58</b>	<b>72.89</b>	<b>58.45</b>	<b>61.94</b>

Kaynak: TÜİK

**Şubat Ayı TÜFE ve Alt Sektörler**  
(Yüzde Değişme)

	Aylık		12 Aylık		Yıllık Ortalama	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
<b>1. TÜFE</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>55.18</b>	<b>67.07</b>	<b>71.83</b>	<b>55.91</b>
<b>1.1 Mallar</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>52.72</b>	<b>57.03</b>	<b>78.22</b>	<b>47.72</b>
1.1.1 Enerji	0.64	2.96	50.01	35.95	104.57	15.34
1.1.2 Gıda ve Alkolsüz İçecekler	7.36	8.25	69.33	71.12	85.74	66.24
1.1.2.1 İşlenmemiş Gıda	11.05	9.30	66.13	84.41	83.35	79.47
1.1.2.1.1 Taze Meyve ve Sebze	18.04	13.74	40.43	76.75	72.47	65.27
1.1.2.1.2 Diğer İşlenmemiş Gıda	6.83	6.52	83.02	89.09	88.91	88.11
1.1.2.2 İşlenmiş Gıda	4.56	7.29	73.87	60.42	88.18	56.56
1.1.2.2.1 Ekmek ve Tahıllar	2.74	5.74	63.03	61.01	86.97	54.90
1.1.2.2.2 Diğer İşlenmiş Gıda	5.47	8.02	79.99	60.12	88.78	57.48
1.1.2 Enerji ve Gıda Dışı Mallar	0.94	1.46	41.79	55.25	63.26	48.04
1.1.2.1 Temel Mallar	1.15	1.58	41.06	54.00	62.43	47.12
1.1.2.1.1 Giyim ve Ayakkabı	-1.89	0.08	20.71	42.39	30.00	29.74
1.1.2.1.2 Dayanıklı Mallar (Altın hariç)	2.49	1.50	44.93	58.98	71.05	54.57
1.1.2.1.3 Diğer Temel Mallar	1.14	2.74	48.48	54.95	69.82	47.70
1.1.2.2 Alkollü İçecekler, Tütün ve Altın	-0.51	0.54	47.52	64.01	68.23	55.28
<b>1.2 Hizmet</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>61.64</b>	<b>94.36</b>	<b>53.65</b>	<b>78.85</b>
1.2.1 Kira	2.66	7.06	57.74	120.93	35.49	93.42
1.2.2 Lokanta ve Oteller	4.07	5.43	74.34	94.78	75.69	85.05
1.2.3 Ulaştırma Hizmetleri	1.16	2.25	70.27	96.72	84.55	75.07
1.2.4 Haberleşme Hizmetleri	1.18	6.27	37.36	62.98	23.44	52.35
1.2.5 Diğer Hizmetler	3.64	6.08	57.40	87.75	48.61	74.49
<b>Özel Kapsamlı TÜFE Göstergeleri</b>						
(A) - Mevsimlik ürünler hariç TÜFE	2.78	4.37	58.38	68.33	74.67	57.20
(B) - İşlenmemiş gıda ürünleri, enerji, alkollü içkiler ve tütün ile altın hariç TÜFE	2.62	4.23	55.16	70.31	64.10	60.96
<b>(C) - Enerji, gıda ve alkolsüz içecekler, alkollü içkiler ile tütün ürünleri ve altın hariç TÜFE</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>50.58</b>	<b>72.89</b>	<b>58.45</b>	<b>61.94</b>
(D) - İşlenmemiş gıda, alkollü içecekler ve tütün ürünleri hariç TÜFE	2.29	4.04	54.22	64.90	70.48	53.00
(E) - Alkollü içecekler ve tütün hariç TÜFE	3.28	4.68	55.47	67.22	72.06	55.97
(F) - Yönetilen-yönlendirilen fiyatlar hariç TÜFE	3.71	5.17	54.10	72.60	71.35	60.73

Kaynak: TÜİK

35 [İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Şubat Ayı Yurt İçi Üretici Fiyatlarındaki Gelişmeler**  
(Yüzde Değişme)

	Aylık		12 Aylık		Yıllık Ortalama	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
<b>Yurt İçi ÜFE</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>76.61</b>	<b>47.29</b>	<b>120.72</b>	<b>45.71</b>
Ara Malı	2.76	3.93	57.05	51.47	101.46	45.22
Dayanıklı Tüketim	1.89	5.07	60.34	61.51	83.67	57.12
Dayanıksız Tüketim	3.14	5.41	92.95	64.34	108.99	66.63
Enerji	-4.47	0.02	129.50	0.45	265.24	8.19
Sermaye Malı	3.38	3.23	58.04	64.70	79.03	61.05

Kaynak: TÜİK

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Döviz Kurları

	Oca.21	Mar.21	May.21	Haz.21	Tem.21	Ağu.21	Eyl.21	Eki.21	Kas.21	Ara.21	Oca.22	Şub.22	Mar.22	Nis.22	May.22	Haz.22	Tem.22	Ağu.22	Eyl.22	Eki.22	Kas.22	Ara.22	Oca.23	Şub.23	Mar.23	Nis.23	May.23	Haz.23	Tem.23	Ağu.23	Eyl.23	Eki.23	Kas.23	Ara.23	Oca.24	Şub.24
<b>Dolar</b>	7.3940	7.6282	8.3423	8.5967	8.6129	8.4757	8.5119	9.1399	10.5233	13.5285	13.5193	13.6211	14.5656	14.6836	15.6239	16.9647	17.3874	17.9950	18.2815	18.5646	18.5909	18.6370	18.7576	18.8233	18.9693	19.3023	19.6840	23.0645	26.4227	26.9506	26.9409	27.7960	28.5856	29.0226	29.9997	30.7042
<b>Euro</b>	9.0081	9.0913	10.1307	10.3712	10.1922	9.9783	10.0286	10.6013	12.0114	15.2896	15.3148	15.4439	16.0540	15.9322	16.5286	17.9592	17.7729	18.2522	18.1287	18.2498	18.9205	19.7047	20.1957	20.1940	20.2889	21.1489	21.4255	24.9443	29.2041	29.4287	28.8205	29.3568	30.8469	31.6578	32.7543	33.6543
<b>Sepet Kur</b>	8.2011	8.3598	9.2365	9.4840	9.4026	9.2270	9.2703	9.8706	11.2674	14.4090	14.4170	14.5325	15.3098	15.3079	16.0763	17.4620	17.5802	18.1236	18.2051	18.4072	18.7557	19.1709	19.4767	19.4547	19.6291	19.6291	20.5548	24.0044	27.8134	28.1896	28.1828	28.5734	29.7163	30.3402	31.3770	32.1793
<b>TCMB Reel Kur</b>	65.25	65.02	59.84	59.11	60.64	62.20	62.30	59.46	53.45	47.69	52.06	53.80	53.81	56.90	55.51	53.05	53.87	52.83	54.23	55.59	55.84	54.89	57.14	58.74	59.72	59.11	58.06	51.63	48.72	52.42	55.54	56.06	55.29	55.33	57.12	58.55

(\*) Sepet Kur: 0.5 Dolar + 0.5 Euro

(\*\*) TCMB Reel Kur Endeksi (TÜFE Bazlı, 2003=100)

Kaynak: Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası (TCMB)

# DIŐ TİCARET VE ÖDEMELER DENGESİ

## İÇİNDEKİLER

## Dış Ticaret ve Ödemeler Dengesi\*

(milyar dolar)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
İhracat (fob)	36.1	47.3	63.2	73.5	85.5	107.3	132.0	102.1	113.9	134.9	152.5	161.5	166.5	151.0	149.2	164.5	177.2	180.8	169.6	225.2	254.2	255.8
İthalat (cif)	51.6	69.3	97.5	116.8	139.6	170.1	202.0	140.9	185.5	240.8	236.5	260.8	251.1	213.6	202.2	238.7	231.2	210.3	219.5	271.4	363.7	361.8
Dış Ticaret Dengesi	-15.5	-22.1	-34.4	-43.3	-54.0	-62.8	-69.9	-38.8	-71.7	-105.9	-84.1	-99.3	-84.6	-62.6	-52.9	-74.2	-54.0	-29.5	-49.9	-46.2	-109.5	-106.0
Dış Ticaret Hacmi	87.6	116.6	160.7	190.3	225.1	277.3	334.0	243.1	299.4	375.7	389.0	422.3	417.6	364.6	351.4	403.2	408.3	391.2	389.2	496.6	617.9	617.6
Dış Ticaret Hacmi / GSYH (yüzde)	37.1	37.2	39.9	38.1	41.1	40.9	43.0	37.6	38.8	45.2	44.7	44.1	44.4	42.0	40.4	46.9	51.2	51.5	54.3	61.5	68.2	55.1
İhracat / İthalat (yüzde)	69.9	68.1	64.8	62.9	61.3	63.1	65.4	72.5	61.4	56.0	64.5	61.9		70.7	73.8	68.9	76.6	86.0	77.3	83.0	69.9	70.7
Enerji İthalatı	9.2	11.6	14.4	42.3	51.7	33.9	48.3	29.9	38.5	54.1	60.1	57.8	56.2	38.7	27.5	37.7	43.6	41.7	28.9	50.7	96.5	69.1
Brent Petrol Varil Fiyatı (dolar)	23.4	28.9	38.6	54.9	65.0	75.3	95.7	63.3	80.2	113.4	112.0	109.4	97.5	52.4	43.5	54.2	71.1	64.4	41.8	70.7	100.8	82.5
Cari İşlemler Dengesi	-0.6	-7.6	-14.2	-21.0	-31.2	-36.9	-39.4	-11.4	-44.6	-74.4	-47.3	-55.1	-38.0	-26.6	-26.7	-40.0	-20.2	10.8	-31.9	-7.4	-49.1	-45.2
Cari İşlemler Dengesi / GSYH (yüzde)	-0.3	-2.4	-3.5	-4.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0	-1.7	-5.7	-8.9	-5.4	-5.7	-4.0	-3.1	-3.1	-4.7	-2.5	1.4	-4.5	-0.9	-5.4	-4.0
Altın Hariç Cari İşlemler Dengesi	0.7	-5.0	-10.8	-17.2	-27.8	-32.6	-38.1	-14.4	-44.2	-69.6	-53.0	-43.3	-34.1	-30.6	-28.5	-30.0	-11.4	20.1	-9.5	-5.4	-29.7	-19.5
Altın Hariç Cari İşlemler Dengesi / GSYH (yüzde)	0.3	-1.6	-2.7	-3.4	-5.0	-4.8	-4.9	-2.2	-5.7	-8.3	-6.0	-4.5	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-1.4	2.6	-1.3	-0.7	-3.3	-1.7
Seyahat Gelirleri	8.5	13.3	16.3	19.2	17.5	19.4	23.4	23.0	22.6	25.1	26.0	28.8	30.4	27.3	19.1	23.0	25.9	34.3	13.3	26.6	41.4	47.7
Net Doğrudan Yatırım	-0.9	-1.2	-2.0	-9.0	-19.3	-19.9	-17.3	-7.0	-7.6	-13.8	-9.6	-9.9	-6.3	-14.2	-10.7	-8.5	-8.8	-6.5	-4.4	-6.4	-8.7	-4.7
Doğrudan Yatırım Girişi	1.1	1.7	2.8	10.0	20.2	22.0	19.9	8.6	9.1	16.2	13.7	13.6	13.3	19.3	13.8	11.2	12.5	9.5	7.7	12.9	13.7	10.6
TCMB Brüt Döviz Rezervleri**	26.8	33.6	36.0	50.5	60.8	73.3	71.0	70.7	80.7	78.5	99.9	111.0	106.9	92.9	92.1	84.2	72.9	78.6	50.0	72.7	68.0	
TCMB Toplam Rezervler**	38.1	45.0	53.8	70.0	92.3	111.0	116.9	112.2	110.0	110.5	137.5	147.9	141.8	128.0	129.5	136.2	130.4	144.9	127.7	156.1	153.7	

Kaynak: TÜİK, TCMB

\*Dış ticaret istatistikleri 2013 sonrası Genel Ticaret Sistemine göre verilmektedir.

\*\*UYF Tablosunun 19. sayfasındaki istatistikler kullanılmaktadır.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Türkiye İhracatçılar Meclisi (TİM) İhracat Verileri**

TİM Seçilmiş Gruplar İhracatı (milyon dolar)	1 - 29 ŞUBAT			1 OCAK - 29 ŞUBAT		
	2023	2024	24/23 (%)	2023	2024	24/23 (%)
<b>Hububat, Bakliyat, Yağlı Tohumlar ve Mamulleri</b>	822	1,052	27.9	1,804	2,083	15.5
<b>Tekstil ve Hammaddeleri</b>	715	813	13.8	1,530	1,598	4.4
<b>Kimyevi Maddeler</b>	2,263	2,607	15.2	4,564	4,964	8.8
<b>Hazır Giyim Konfeksiyon</b>	1,577	1,504	-4.6	3,200	2,924	-8.6
<b>Otomotiv Endüstrisi</b>	2,610	3,130	19.9	5,322	5,909	11.0
<b>Elektrik – Elektronik</b>	1,303	1,290	-1.0	2,477	2,500	1.0
<b>Makine ve Aksamları</b>	848	912	7.5	1,689	1,736	2.8
<b>Demir ve Demir Dışı Metaller</b>	1,001	985	-1.6	2,051	1,925	-6.1
<b>Çelik</b>	1,056	1,386	31.2	2,162	2,503	15.8
<b>Çimento ve Toprak Ürünleri</b>	354	353	-0.3	715	678	-5.1
<b>TOPLAM</b>	18,559	21,086	13.6	37,871	41,077	8.5

Kaynak: TİM

İÇİNDEKİLER

**İhracat**  
(ISIC Rev.4, milyar dolar)

																									Ocak-Ocak		
	Oca.22	Şub.22	Mar.22	Nis.22	May.22	Haz.22	Tem.22	Ağu.22	Eyl.22	Eki.22	Kas.22	Ara.22	Oca.23	Şub.23	Mar.23	Nis.23	May.23	Haz.23	Tem.23	Ağu.23	Eyl.23	Eki.23	Kas.23	Ara.23	Oca.24	2023	2024
<b>Toplam İhracat</b>	17.6	19.9	22.6	23.3	18.9	23.4	18.5	21.3	22.6	21.3	21.9	22.9	19.3	18.6	23.5	19.2	21.6	20.8	19.8	21.5	22.4	22.8	23.0	23.0	20.0	19.3	20.0
<b>Tarım, ormancılık ve balıkçılık</b>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
<b>Madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı</b>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>İmalat</b>	16.4	18.8	21.5	22.2	17.9	22.2	17.5	20.2	21.5	20.2	20.6	21.5	18.1	17.5	22.4	18.2	20.6	19.8	18.6	20.4	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.3	18.6	18.1	18.6
<b>Gıda Ürünleri ve içecek</b>	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0
<b>Tekstil Ürünleri</b>	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
<b>Giyim Eşyası</b>	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
<b>Ana Metal Sanayi</b>	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4
<b>Makine ve Teçhizat</b>	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
<b>Elektrikli teçhizat</b>	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Motorlu Kara Taşıtı ve Römorklar</b>	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6
<b>Enerji İhracatı</b>	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3
<b>Altın İhracatı</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1

Kaynak: TÜİK



[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**İthalat**  
(BEC, milyar dolar)

	Oca.22	Şub.22	Mar.22	Nis.22	May.22	Haz.22	Tem.22	Ağu.22	Eyl.22	Eki.22	Kas.22	Ara.22	Oca.23	Şub.23	Mar.23	Nis.23	May.23	Haz.23	Tem.23	Ağu.23	Eyl.23	Eki.23	Kas.23	Ara.23	Oca.24	Ocak-Ocak		
																											2023	2024
<b>Toplam İthalat</b>	27.8	27.9	30.9	29.5	29.6	31.6	29.2	32.5	32.2	29.2	30.7	32.6	33.6	30.7	31.9	28.0	34.1	26.1	32.3	30.3	27.5	29.4	28.9	29.0	26.2	33.6	26.2	
<b>Tüketim</b>	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	
<b>Binek Otomobil</b>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	
<b>Diğer</b>	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	
<b>Yatırım</b>	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	4.8	3.9	4.8	3.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	
<b>Ara Malı</b>	23.3	23.1	25.3	24.1	24.1	25.7	23.5	25.9	25.9	23.2	23.7	24.7	27.0	23.7	23.3	20.5	25.2	18.6	22.4	21.6	19.6	20.0	19.5	19.8	19.2	27.0	19.2	
<b>Enerji İthalatı</b>	8.8	7.8	8.4	7.8	6.9	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.9	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	6.7	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.3	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.7	6.5	8.8	6.5	
<b>Altın İthalatı</b>	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.7	4.9	4.0	1.6	1.2	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.0	4.9	1.0	

Kaynak: TÜİK

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**İhracat ve İthalat Yüzde Değişimler**  
(Bir önceki yılın aynı dönemine göre)

	Nominal		Fiyat		Miktar	
	İhracat	İthalat	İhracat	İthalat	İhracat	İthalat
2015	-9.3	-14.9	-12.3	-17.5	3.3	3.1
2016	-1.1	-5.4	-4.3	-7.7	3.3	2.5
2017	10.2	18.1	1.6	7.3	8.5	10.0
2018	7.7	-3.2	2.7	6.7	4.9	-9.3
2019	2.1	-9.0	-4.2	-4.3	6.5	-5.0
2020	-6.2	4.4	-0.8	-4.9	-5.5	9.6
2021	32.8	23.6	9.5	25.4	21.7	-1.3
2022	12.9	34.0	9.5	24.2	3.1	7.9
2023	0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-11.0	1.1	11.8
2022 Ç1	20.3	42.0	11.1	37.0	8.3	3.6
2022 Ç2	19.4	39.3	13.6	36.6	5.1	2.0
2022 Ç3	11.5	39.9	5.9	28.3	5.4	9.1
2022 Ç4	2.7	18.3	6.6	10.3	-3.7	7.2
2023 Ç1	2.3	11.1	3.7	-4.7	-1.2	16.7
2023 Ç2	-5.9	-2.8	-0.7	-14.7	-5.1	14.2
2023 Ç3	2.2	-4.2	-1.6	-16.9	4.5	15.3
2023 Ç4	4.1	-5.5	-0.6	-9.8	4.8	4.7
2022 Ocak	17.0	54.1	10.3	40.6	6.1	9.6
2022 Şubat	24.8	44.5	10.6	41.2	12.8	2.3
2022 Mart	19.3	30.7	11.9	34.6	6.6	-2.9
2022 Nisan	24.4	35.0	14.6	43.0	8.5	-5.6
2022 Mayıs	15.0	43.5	12.6	35.0	2.1	6.3
2022 Haziran	18.3	39.7	13.0	35.2	4.7	3.4
2022 Temmuz	13.3	41.3	7.7	27.9	5.2	10.5
2022 Ağustos	12.8	40.4	7.6	25.9	4.8	11.6
2022 Eylül	9.1	38.1	4.6	27.7	4.3	8.1
2022 Ekim	2.8	31.4	4.0	9.5	-1.1	20.0
2022 Kasım	1.9	14.0	7.0	10.0	-4.7	3.6
2022 Aralık	3.1	12.2	8.2	8.7	-4.8	3.2
2023 Ocak	10.1	20.7	5.0	0.1	5.0	20.5
2023 Şubat	-6.7	10.1	4.6	-8.2	-10.5	20.0
2023 Mart	4.2	3.4	2.7	-10.1	1.6	15.1
2023 Nisan	-17.5	-5.1	1.1	-16.7	-18.1	14.3
2023 Mayıs	14.3	15.3	-1.2	-13.0	15.8	32.7
2023 Haziran	-10.8	-17.5	-1.6	-15.6	-9.2	-2.2
2023 Temmuz	7.6	10.5	-2.1	-15.7	10.6	31.0
2023 Ağustos	1.4	-7.0	-1.8	-16.1	3.4	10.9
2023 Eylül	-0.6	-14.6	-1.2	-17.1	0.7	3.1
2023 Ekim	7.4	0.6	0.1	-12.7	7.2	15.3
2023 Kasım	5.2	-5.7	0.2	-7.8	5.0	2.3
2023 Aralık	0.4	-11.0	-1.2	-6.5	1.6	-4.8
2024 Ocak	3.5	-22.0				

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)Cari İşlemler Dengesi  
(milyon dolar)

	Yıllık																Ocak-Aralık	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>CARI İŞLEMLER HESABI</b>	-39,425	-11,360	-44,620	-74,402	-47,278	-55,092	-38,020	-26,625	-26,668	-39,955	-20,151	10,798	-31,914	-7,398	-49,085	-45,150	-49,085	-45,150
<b>DIŞ TİCARET DENGESİ</b>	-52,917	-24,762	-56,325	-89,160	-65,367	-81,885	-66,572	-49,009	-39,923	-58,575	-40,726	-16,781	-37,874	-29,321	-89,600	-86,559	-89,600	-86,559
İhracat	137,175	105,009	118,829	140,820	148,507	163,842	169,889	147,403	144,305	162,549	176,281	180,149	165,569	221,139	252,215	246,635	252,215	246,635
İhracat f.o.b.	132,028	102,143	113,883	134,906	152,462	161,481	166,506	150,981	149,246	164,495	177,169	180,835	169,637	225,215	254,171	255,776	254,171	255,776
Bavul Ticareti	6,200	4,783	4,951	4,424	6,290	7,440	8,618	5,506	5,140	6,201	4,623	4,985	2,191	3,638	3,384	1,743	3,384	1,743
İthalat	188,832	132,862	174,794	225,300	219,679	234,154	232,757	200,448	186,109	211,212	208,334	187,712	181,069	248,495	322,512	307,710	322,512	307,710
İthalat c.i.f.	201,964	140,929	185,544	240,839	236,544	260,823	251,141	213,619	202,189	238,715	231,152	210,344	219,517	271,425	363,712	361,774	363,712	361,774
Uyarılma: Navlun ve S.	-11,060	-8,056	-10,762	-11,838	-11,871	-11,909	-11,536	-9,745	-9,286	-11,348	-11,252	-10,436	-10,874	-15,042	-20,933	-22,706	-20,933	-22,706
<b>HİZMETLER DENGESİ</b>	18,908	18,726	16,745	20,288	23,226	34,134	35,240	30,687	20,893	26,823	30,888	38,560	14,359	31,657	49,665	52,029	49,665	52,029
Gelir	36,940	35,627	36,188	40,848	43,908	59,634	63,121	56,187	46,698	53,971	59,341	67,217	38,243	61,364	88,950	99,884	88,950	99,884
Gider	18,032	16,901	19,443	20,560	20,682	25,500	27,881	25,500	25,805	27,148	28,453	28,657	23,884	29,707	39,285	47,855	39,285	47,855
Taşımacılık	244	1,837	1,339	2,401	3,705	15,415	16,567	14,415	12,681	14,272	14,890	13,821	8,097	13,109	19,028	16,868	19,028	16,868
Seyahat	19,541	18,405	17,391	20,171	21,933	23,944	25,311	21,947	14,330	18,145	21,339	30,195	12,290	24,984	37,317	41,024	37,317	41,024
Gelir	23,365	22,980	22,585	25,054	26,027	28,761	30,383	27,315	19,113	22,968	25,934	34,305	13,330	26,634	41,370	47,677	41,370	47,677
Gider	3,824	4,575	5,194	4,883	4,094	4,817	5,072	5,368	4,783	4,823	4,595	4,110	1,040	1,650	4,053	6,653	4,053	6,653
Taşımacılık ve Seyahat Hariç Net Hizmet	-877	-1,516	-1,985	-2,284	-2,412	-5,225	-6,638	-5,675	-6,118	-5,594	-5,341	-5,456	-6,028	-6,436	-6,680	-5,863	-6,680	-5,863
<b>BİRİNCİL GELİR DENGESİ</b>	-7,602	-7,657	-6,515	-7,249	-6,588	-8,618	-8,208	-9,684	-9,181	-10,728	-11,075	-11,844	-8,594	-10,682	-8,779	-11,213	-8,779	-11,213
Ücret Ödemeleri	700	548	574	447	364	118	-168	-407	-679	-327	-296	-364	-330	-443	-474	-654	-474	-654
Yatırım Geliri	-8,302	-8,205	-7,089	-7,696	-6,952	-8,736	-8,040	-9,277	-8,502	-10,401	-10,779	-11,480	-8,264	-10,239	-8,305	-10,559	-8,305	-10,559
Doğrudan Yatırım	-2,630	-2,751	-2,190	-2,717	-2,561	-3,408	-2,048	-3,365	-2,937	-2,995	-2,268	-2,679	-829	-2,862	-2,078	-1,720	-2,078	-1,720
Portföy Yatırımları	972	267	-491	-899	-628	-1,306	-2,059	-2,557	-2,098	-3,372	-3,494	-3,763	-3,758	-4,302	-3,527	-3,385	-3,527	-3,385
Diğer Yatırımlar	-6,644	-5,721	-4,408	-4,080	-3,763	-4,022	-3,933	-3,355	-3,467	-4,034	-5,017	-5,038	-3,677	-3,075	-2,700	-5,454	-2,700	-5,454
Faiz Geliri	2,022	1,685	1,094	1,207	2,054	1,778	1,666	1,722	2,142	2,355	2,744	3,110	2,424	2,568	2,970	5,101	2,970	5,101
Faiz Gideri	8,666	7,406	5,502	5,287	5,817	5,800	5,599	5,077	5,609	6,389	7,761	8,148	6,101	5,643	5,670	10,555	5,670	10,555
<b>İKİNCİL GELİR DENGESİ</b>	2,186	2,333	1,475	1,719	1,451	1,277	1,520	1,381	1,543	2,525	762	863	195	948	-371	593	-371	593

Kaynak: TCMB

İÇİNDEKİLER

Cari İşlemler Dengesi  
(milyon dolar)

	Oca.21	Şub.21	Mar.21	Nis.21	May.21	Haz.21	Tem.21	Ağu.21	Eyl.21	Eki.21	Kas.21	Ara.21	Oca.22	Şub.22	Mar.22	Nis.22	May.22	Haz.22	Tem.22	Ağu.22	Eyl.22	Eki.22	Kas.22	Ara.22	Oca.23	Şub.23	Mar.23	Nis.23	May.23	Haz.23	Tem.23	Ağu.23	Eyl.23	Eki.23	Kas.23	Ara.23
<b>CARI İŞLEMLER HESABI</b>	-1.501	-2.202	-3.051	-1.122	-2.915	-618	376	2.150	2.702	4.089	-2.127	-3.179	-6.868	-5.293	-5.625	-2.537	-5.885	-2.656	-3.555	-2.769	-3.024	-814	-4.043	-6.016	-10.411	-9.026	-4.763	-5.204	-7.804	763	-5.669	-343	2.032	140	-2.774	-2.091
<b>DIŞ TİCARET DENGESİ</b>	-1.907	-2.103	-2.989	-1.744	-3.056	-1.635	-3.149	-2.885	-1.127	-51	-3.629	-5.046	-8.553	-6.297	-6.478	-4.344	-8.830	-6.437	-9.265	-9.657	-8.037	-6.450	-7.174	-8.078	-12.613	-10.520	-6.356	-7.112	-10.494	-3.768	-10.780	-7.133	-3.706	-5.002	-4.489	-4.586
İhracat	14.325	15.734	18.293	18.101	16.125	19.418	16.335	18.682	20.751	20.391	20.981	22.003	17.540	19.787	22.560	23.356	18.910	23.158	18.444	20.974	22.278	20.922	21.542	22.744	19.070	18.184	22.953	18.861	21.071	19.990	19.084	20.904	21.180	21.634	21.513	22.191
İhracat f.o.b.	15.004	15.953	18.956	18.757	16.468	19.740	16.358	18.861	20.716	20.714	21.455	22.233	17.554	19.904	22.610	23.331	18.932	23.359	18.537	21.276	22.597	21.301	21.871	22.899	19.324	18.570	23.561	19.256	21.633	20.836	19.787	21.583	22.439	22.805	22.982	23.000
Bavul Ticareti	322	297	496	240	74	111	202	304	337	433	486	336	384	293	314	393	382	348	218	206	182	222	222	220	174	147	233	113	137	167	100	115	115	188	68	186
İthalat	18.065	19.300	23.622	21.837	20.624	22.611	20.686	23.168	23.322	22.223	26.902	29.065	27.844	27.885	30.877	29.479	29.588	31.595	29.239	32.532	32.204	29.202	30.655	32.612	33.601	30.689	31.927	27.985	34.115	26.062	32.294	30.257	27.498	29.391	28.916	29.039
İthalat c.i.f.	-916	-1.027	-1.287	-1.196	-1.139	-1.254	-1.153	-1.312	-1.326	-1.238	-1.533	-1.661	-1.546	-1.590	-1.747	-1.764	-1.847	-1.924	-1.732	-1.865	-1.815	-1.627	-1.723	-1.753	-1.853	-1.746	-2.114	-1.887	-2.201	-1.693	-2.061	-1.873	-1.744	-1.901	-1.826	-1.807
Uyarılma: Navlun ve Sigorta	-916	-1.027	-1.287	-1.196	-1.139	-1.254	-1.153	-1.312	-1.326	-1.238	-1.533	-1.661	-1.546	-1.590	-1.747	-1.764	-1.847	-1.924	-1.732	-1.865	-1.815	-1.627	-1.723	-1.753	-1.853	-1.746	-2.114	-1.887	-2.201	-1.693	-2.061	-1.873	-1.744	-1.901	-1.826	-1.807
<b>HİZMETLER DENGESİ</b>	806	826	987	1.518	1.213	1.997	4.109	5.728	4.740	4.929	2.497	2.307	2.151	1.792	2.365	2.822	3.911	4.825	6.176	7.525	5.984	6.286	3.419	2.409	2.818	2.162	2.865	3.152	3.987	5.125	6.095	7.620	6.394	6.183	3.054	2.574
Gelir	2.712	2.714	3.485	3.646	3.329	4.552	6.324	8.189	7.537	7.421	5.472	5.983	5.072	4.411	5.548	5.717	6.975	8.359	9.279	10.712	9.483	9.405	6.797	7.192	6.465	5.294	6.860	6.746	7.967	9.471	10.263	11.409	10.568	10.114	7.039	7.688
Gider	1.906	1.888	2.498	2.128	2.116	2.555	2.215	2.461	2.797	2.492	2.975	3.676	2.921	2.619	3.183	2.895	3.064	3.534	3.103	3.187	3.499	3.119	3.378	4.783	3.647	3.132	3.995	3.594	3.980	4.346	4.168	3.789	4.174	3.931	3.985	5.114
Taşınacılık	615	643	775	901	802	1.060	1.368	1.531	1.425	1.489	1.247	1.253	982	747	1.081	1.187	1.340	1.782	2.142	2.356	2.063	1.963	1.552	1.833	1.043	809	1.093	1.303	1.205	1.602	1.679	1.844	1.840	1.681	1.198	1.571
Seyahat	732	607	903	1.028	863	1.595	3.208	4.719	3.815	3.901	1.942	1.671	1.824	1.480	1.966	2.040	2.963	3.674	4.576	5.523	4.533	4.806	2.438	1.494	2.160	1.749	2.382	2.291	3.203	4.220	4.846	6.126	5.033	4.917	2.401	1.696
Gelir	791	669	987	1.098	945	1.730	3.349	4.905	4.008	4.108	2.205	1.839	2.017	1.680	2.198	2.300	3.314	4.065	4.902	5.880	4.904	5.140	2.863	2.107	2.603	2.168	2.837	2.775	3.746	4.832	5.567	6.708	5.576	5.526	3.009	2.330
Gider	59	62	84	70	82	135	141	186	193	207	263	168	193	200	232	260	351	391	326	357	371	334	425	613	443	419	455	484	543	612	721	582	543	609	608	634
Taşınacılık ve Seyahat Harıç Net Hizmet	-541	-424	-691	-411	-452	-658	-467	-522	-500	-461	-692	-617	-655	-435	-682	-405	-392	-631	-542	-354	-612	-483	-571	-918	-385	-396	-610	-442	-421	-697	-430	-350	-479	-415	-545	-693
<b>BİRİNCİL GELİR DENGESİ</b>	-444	-1.071	-1.093	-1.180	-1.226	-958	-634	-772	-959	-904	-889	-552	-309	-745	-1.322	-911	-877	-924	-522	-686	-967	-684	-274	-558	-391	-828	-1.352	-1.305	-1.320	-786	-900	-921	-853	-999	-1.325	-233
Ücret Ödemeleri	-34	-37	-37	-34	-34	-35	-42	-45	-45	-44	-33	-23	-32	-32	-31	-33	-35	-33	-47	-45	-46	-47	-46	-47	-45	-45	-43	-47	-49	-46	-64	-62	-62	-64	-62	-65
Yatırım Geliri	-410	-1.034	-1.056	-1.146	-1.192	-923	-592	-727	-914	-860	-856	-529	-277	-713	-1.291	-878	-842	-891	-475	-641	-921	-637	-228	-511	-346	-783	-1.309	-1.258	-1.271	-740	-836	-859	-791	-935	-1.263	-168
Doğrudan Yatırım	-230	-340	-177	-312	-466	-372	-212	-120	-135	-191	-152	-155	-56	-200	-467	-336	-83	-435	-252	-135	-157	-111	442	-288	-6	-121	-537	-544	-171	-103	-95	-181	-58	-263	-145	504
Portföy Yatırımları	-40	-419	-635	-669	-199	-254	-187	-345	-564	-520	-244	-226	-112	-357	-600	-399	-230	-210	-49	-362	-512	-369	-160	-167	-63	-406	-374	-340	-235	-155	-367	-298	-398	-280	-225	-244
Diğer Yatırımlar	-140	-275	-244	-165	-527	-297	-193	-262	-215	-149	-460	-148	-109	-156	-224	-143	-529	-246	-174	-144	-252	-157	-510	-56	-277	-256	-398	-374	-865	-482	-374	-380	-335	-392	-893	-428
Faiz Geliri	123	174	213	151	346	201	149	167	232	158	290	364	147	199	178	130	269	250	136	222	186	214	389	650	181	312	325	237	458	454	315	433	538	437	648	763
Faiz Gideri	263	449	457	316	873	498	342	429	447	307	750	512	256	355	402	273	798	496	310	366	438	371	899	706	458	568	723	611	1.323	936	689	813	873	829	1.541	1.191
<b>İKİNCİL GELİR DENGESİ</b>	44	146	44	284	154	-22	50	79	48	115	-106	112	-157	-43	-190	-104	-89	-120	56	49	-4	34	-14	211	-225	160	80	61	23	192	-84	91	197	-42	-14	154

Kaynak: TCMB

İÇİNDEKİLER

**Cari Açığın Finansmanı**  
(milyon dolar)

	Yıllık																Ocak - Aralık	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>TOPLAM FİNANSMAN İHTİYACI (I+II+III)</b>	93,397	51,164	88,442	103,168	88,126	98,666	81,966	82,278	93,718	107,872	93,440	63,235	83,722	74,705	100,283	96,696	100,283	96,696
<b>CARİ AÇIK (I)</b>	39,425	11,360	44,620	74,402	47,278	55,092	38,020	26,625	26,668	39,955	20,151	-10,798	31,914	7,398	49,085	45,150	49,085	45,150
<b>BORÇ SENEDİ ve KREDİ GERİ ÖDEMELERİ (II)</b>	40,966	47,147	45,928	40,638	42,507	45,281	37,900	36,437	59,423	63,895	59,916	58,900	50,789	51,638	43,035	45,722	43,035	45,722
<b>DİĞER VARLIKLAR (III)</b>	13,006	-7,343	-2,106	-11,872	-1,659	-1,707	6,046	19,216	7,627	4,022	13,373	15,133	1,019	15,669	8,163	5,824	8,163	5,824
<b>FİNANSMAN KAYNAKLARI (IV+V+VI+VII+VIII+IX+X+XI+XII)</b>	93,210	51,216	88,349	103,471	88,023	98,754	81,956	82,163	93,698	107,880	93,408	63,227	83,745	74,779	100,265	96,478	100,265	96,478
<b>BORÇ SENETLERİ VE KREDİ KULLANIMLARI (IV.a+IV.b+IV.c+IV)</b>	63,802	34,813	82,601	80,549	84,063	88,064	72,941	37,043	69,030	95,598	46,964	55,720	41,116	70,079	52,259	71,525	52,259	71,525
<b>BORÇ SENETLERİ (IV.a)</b>	-1,073	2,041	18,765	22,255	34,346	22,077	21,505	-4,075	10,078	24,721	5,057	7,578	2,339	10,540	1,142	15,793	1,142	15,793
<b>UZUN VADELİ KREDİLER (IV.b)</b>	64,619	34,840	40,805	48,630	43,713	50,706	47,099	67,344	66,287	59,974	53,107	42,186	36,191	50,529	39,968	43,476	39,968	43,476
<b>KISA VADELİ KREDİLER (NET) (IV.c)</b>	256	-2,068	23,031	9,664	6,004	15,281	4,337	-26,226	-7,335	10,903	-11,200	5,956	2,586	9,010	11,149	12,256	11,149	12,256
<b>NET DOĞRUDAN YATIRIMLAR (FDI) (V)</b>	17,302	7,032	7,617	13,812	9,638	9,927	6,287	14,167	10,697	8,487	8,845	6,496	4,430	6,444	8,731	4,678	8,731	4,678
<b>NET HİSSE SENETLERİ (VII)</b>	716	2,827	3,468	-985	6,276	842	2,559	-2,395	823	2,971	-1,131	406	-4,255	-1,434	-4,038	1,387	-4,038	1,387
<b>MEVDUATLAR (NET) (VIII)</b>	-1,791	-829	-503	-1,915	-2,243	-2,000	-2,333	-916	-185	513	4,275	2,495	12,661	4,748	7,317	13,512	7,317	13,512
<b>DİĞER YÜKÜMLÜLÜKLER (IX)</b>	358	1,900	414	500	428	484	392	247	132	81	189	104	0	6,305	38	-103	38	-103
<b>NET HATA NOKSAN (X)</b>	5,576	621	-6,779	12,090	-66	204	-1,449	8,520	9,922	-9,725	21,319	-5,503	-7,255	2,063	26,184	-10,695	26,184	-10,695
<b>BANKALAR EFEKTİF VE MEVDUATI (XI)</b>	6,189	4,964	14,340	-2,393	10,741	11,144	3,091	13,666	4,092	1,748	2,570	9,833	5,186	9,904	22,085	14,147	22,085	14,147
<b>REZERV DEĞİŞİMİ (XII)</b>	1,058	-112	-12,809	1,813	-20,814	-9,911	468	11,831	-813	8,207	10,377	-6,324	31,862	-23,330	-12,311	2,027	-12,311	2,027

Kaynak: TCMB

İÇİNDEKİLER

Cari Açığın Finansmanı  
(milyon dolar, kümülatif)

	Oca.21	Şub.21	Mar.21	Nis.21	May.21	Haz.21	Tem.21	Ağu.21	Eyl.21	Eki.21	Kas.21	Ara.21	Oca.22	Şub.22	Mar.22	Nis.22	May.22	Haz.22	Tem.22	Ağu.22	Eyl.22	Eki.22	Kas.22	Ara.22	Oca.23	Şub.23	Mar.23	Nis.23	May.23	Haz.23	Tem.23	Ağu.23	Eyl.23	Eki.23	Kas.23	Ara.23
<b>TOPLAM FİNANSMAN İHTİYACI (I+II+III)</b>	85.840	88.141	95.280	91.660	98.358	97.191	92.713	84.677	76.824	75.011	70.618	74.705	75.408	85.076	83.331	86.771	86.458	89.316	94.010	94.045	101.623	106.286	104.004	100.283	108.938	108.443	103.498	106.055	111.874	103.328	104.298	105.555	93.618	93.415	94.832	96.696
<b>CARİ AÇIK (I)</b>	32.089	33.554	31.599	27.638	26.716	25.076	23.025	17.284	12.616	8.743	7.490	7.398	12.765	15.856	18.430	19.845	22.815	24.853	28.784	33.703	39.429	44.332	46.248	49.085	52.628	56.361	55.499	58.166	60.085	56.666	58.780	56.354	51.298	50.344	49.075	45.150
<b>BORÇ SENEDİ ve KREDİ GERİ ÖDEMELERİ (II)</b>	50.013	50.800	55.381	54.271	52.750	53.144	53.052	53.589	53.051	52.095	53.474	51.638	51.291	52.790	48.216	47.354	44.044	42.137	41.471	40.188	42.732	43.169	41.863	43.035	43.972	41.217	43.018	45.871	45.842	45.818	47.232	48.474	45.690	44.805	44.347	45.722
<b>DİĞER VARLIKLAR (III)</b>	3.738	3.787	8.300	9.751	18.892	18.971	16.636	13.804	11.157	14.173	9.854	15.669	11.352	16.430	16.685	19.572	19.599	22.326	23.755	20.154	19.462	16.787	15.893	8.163	12.338	10.865	4.981	2.018	5.947	844	-1.714	727	-3.370	-1.734	1.410	5.824
<b>FİNANSMAN KAYNAKLARI (IV+V+VI+VII+VIII+IX+X+XI+XII)</b>	85.889	88.261	95.479	91.880	98.581	97.397	92.913	84.856	76.967	75.155	70.729	74.779	75.465	85.105	83.309	86.718	86.393	89.238	93.946	93.944	101.554	106.186	103.926	100.265	108.926	108.435	103.479	106.008	111.853	103.317	104.229	105.514	93.547	93.364	94.755	96.478
<b>BORÇ SENETLERİ VE KREDİ KULLANIMLARI (IV.a+IV.b+IV.c+IV)</b>	47.287	46.199	53.899	59.201	69.491	78.442	79.272	81.125	79.881	73.957	74.736	70.079	66.089	68.324	67.383	68.825	59.083	53.480	53.335	53.364	50.882	54.457	52.470	52.259	54.438	55.167	53.693	52.482	56.798	55.101	56.414	56.839	62.225	61.680	70.333	71.525
<b>BORÇ SENETLERİ (IV.a)</b>	8.094	6.569	7.489	9.738	11.365	16.144	17.925	19.273	20.456	15.667	14.593	10.540	5.138	6.838	9.177	9.262	6.773	2.227	127	-946	-3.879	-1.289	-242	1.142	2.711	2.054	1.741	3.717	5.927	6.332	6.902	7.404	10.565	9.967	14.888	15.793
<b>UZUN VADELİ KREDİLER (IV.b)</b>	36.477	37.297	40.081	39.817	44.919	47.516	47.726	49.244	49.291	48.094	48.886	50.529	50.395	49.248	46.709	47.084	39.451	40.053	42.243	42.891	42.804	43.097	41.829	39.968	40.103	41.771	42.053	41.408	42.596	41.816	40.946	39.800	40.804	40.496	43.243	43.476
<b>KISA VADELİ KREDİLER (NET) (IV.c)</b>	2.716	2.333	6.329	9.646	13.207	14.782	13.621	12.608	10.134	10.196	11.257	9.010	10.556	12.238	11.497	12.479	12.859	11.200	10.965	11.419	11.957	12.649	10.883	11.149	11.624	11.342	9.899	7.357	8.275	6.953	8.566	9.635	10.856	11.217	12.202	12.256
<b>NET DOĞRUDAN YATIRIMLAR (FDI) (V)</b>	3.819	4.207	3.499	3.425	3.473	4.325	5.259	5.946	6.501	6.830	6.840	6.444	6.743	6.014	6.176	6.919	8.718	8.962	8.106	7.704	7.673	8.322	8.867	8.731	8.428	8.935	9.221	9.230	7.306	6.384	6.540	6.005	4.798	4.731	4.847	4.678
<b>NET HİSSE SENETLERİ (VII)</b>	-4.215	-4.014	-3.984	-3.260	-2.152	-2.093	-1.719	-189	86	177	-164	-1.434	-1.493	-1.235	-946	-684	-2.447	-2.984	-3.113	-2.875	-3.459	-3.821	-4.458	-4.038	-4.172	-4.129	-3.641	-3.817	-2.783	-1.185	-229	-1.121	-862	-833	-380	1.387
<b>MEVDUATLAR (NET) (VIII)</b>	14.037	14.041	14.047	13.049	3.018	6.236	5.587	5.276	4.926	4.867	4.749	4.748	4.500	7.224	7.222	7.219	7.283	3.937	4.483	6.473	7.279	7.300	7.319	7.317	6.746	4.548	9.841	12.078	17.164	16.975	16.550	14.364	13.513	13.518	13.530	13.512
<b>DİĞER YÜKÜMLÜLÜKLER (IX)</b>	-21	-28	-30	-26	-16	-13	-28	6.282	6.288	6.290	6.294	6.305	6.328	6.331	6.336	6.338	6.333	6.336	6.339	39	45	45	46	38	27	5	-1	-4	-12	-19	-17	-56	-74	-85	-100	-103
<b>NET HATA NOKSAN (X)</b>	-5.939	-4.056	2.226	2.016	4.841	6.132	9.095	12.932	14.054	15.002	12.994	2.063	3.824	3.499	3.864	7.377	9.457	8.883	10.520	11.749	11.858	14.611	14.352	26.184	23.838	23.839	19.364	12.601	1.393	6.193	3.497	3.850	-300	-5.074	-8.304	-10.695
<b>BANKALAR EFEKTİF VE MEVDUATI (XI)</b>	5.563	4.479	8.809	7.884	8.899	9.888	8.950	7.826	8.803	8.901	9.125	9.904	8.292	10.623	10.812	12.462	12.484	14.342	15.717	16.470	19.011	20.586	21.427	22.085	23.533	21.523	20.697	19.043	16.953	17.994	17.955	16.462	14.395	14.763	13.258	14.147
<b>REZERV DEĞİŞİMİ (XII)</b>	25.358	27.433	17.013	9.591	11.027	-5.520	-13.503	-34.352	-43.572	-40.869	-43.845	-23.330	-18.818	-15.675	-17.338	-21.738	-14.518	-3.718	-1.441	1.020	8.265	4.686	3.904	-12.311	-3.912	-1.453	-5.695	4.395	15.034	1.874	3.519	9.171	-148	4.664	1.571	2.027

Kaynak: TCMB

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Sermaye Hareketleri**  
(milyon dolar)

	Yıllık																Ocak - Aralık	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>SERMAYE HESABI</b>	-61	-43	-51	-25	-58	-96	-70	-21	22	15	80	34	-36	-64	-35	-205	-35	-205
<b>FİNANS HESABI</b>	-33,910	-10,782	-51,450	-62,337	-47,402	-54,984	-39,539	-18,126	-16,724	-49,665	1,248	5,329	-39,205	-5,399	-22,936	-56,050	-22,936	-56,050
<b>Doğrudan Yatırımlar</b>	-17,302	-7,032	-7,617	-13,812	-9,638	-9,927	-6,287	-14,167	-10,697	-8,487	-8,845	-6,496	-4,430	-6,444	-8,731	-4,678	-8,731	-4,678
<b>Net Varlık Edinimi</b>	2,549	1,553	1,482	2,370	4,106	3,636	7,050	5,096	3,138	2,703	3,605	3,011	3,245	6,451	4,935	5,964	4,935	5,964
<b>Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu</b>	19,851	8,585	9,099	16,182	13,744	13,563	13,337	19,263	13,835	11,190	12,450	9,507	7,675	12,895	13,666	10,642	13,666	10,642
<b>Portföy Yatırımları</b>	5,014	-227	-16,083	-22,204	-41,029	-22,606	-19,699	13,867	-8,412	-24,440	916	2,763	9,556	-751	13,672	-8,344	13,672	-8,344
<b>Net Varlık Edinimi</b>	1,244	2,711	3,534	-2,688	-2,657	-1,187	1,263	4,647	-329	-583	1,092	6,342	2,894	2,260	4,495	2,995	4,495	2,995
<b>Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu</b>	-3,770	2,938	19,617	19,516	38,372	21,419	20,962	-9,220	8,083	23,857	176	3,579	-6,662	3,011	-9,177	11,339	-9,177	11,339
<b>Diğer Yatırımlar</b>	-20,564	-3,635	-40,559	-24,508	-17,549	-32,362	-13,085	-5,995	1,572	-8,531	19,554	2,738	-12,469	-21,534	-40,188	-41,001	-40,188	-41,001
<b>Efektif ve Mevduatlar</b>	8,927	-16,821	-22,597	-8,574	-9,668	-13,640	-450	2,393	1,467	1,337	446	-4,492	-18,848	-9,421	-35,898	-24,178	-35,898	-24,178
<b>Net Varlık Edinimi</b>	13,325	-12,686	-8,760	-12,882	-1,170	-4,496	308	15,143	5,374	3,598	7,291	7,836	-1,001	5,231	-6,496	3,481	-6,496	3,481
<b>Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu</b>	4,398	4,135	13,837	-4,308	8,498	9,144	758	12,750	3,907	2,261	6,845	12,328	17,847	14,652	29,402	27,659	29,402	27,659
<b>Krediler</b>	-29,414	14,304	-10,354	-18,171	-9,778	-21,795	-14,984	-9,965	-2,070	-2,916	11,222	16,616	4,178	-420	-3,656	-10,749	-3,656	-10,749
<b>Net Varlık Edinimi</b>	422	282	428	760	817	631	1,863	823	229	589	373	26	-2,381	2,261	-288	-1,660	-288	-1,660
<b>Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu</b>	29,836	-14,022	10,782	18,931	10,595	22,426	16,847	10,788	2,299	3,505	-10,849	-16,590	-6,559	2,681	3,368	9,089	3,368	9,089
<b>Ticari Krediler</b>	310	794	-7,182	2,654	2,343	3,457	2,817	1,839	2,071	-7,014	7,860	-9,426	2,203	-5,347	-581	-6,127	-581	-6,127
<b>Net Varlık Edinimi</b>	-2,017	2,319	2,653	2,830	1,311	3,149	2,618	-1,403	2,139	290	4,482	819	1,473	5,894	10,432	853	10,432	853
<b>Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu</b>	-2,327	1,525	9,835	176	-1,032	-308	-199	-3,242	68	7,304	-3,378	10,245	-730	11,241	11,013	6,980	11,013	6,980
<b>Diğer Varlıklar ve Yükümlülükler</b>	-387	-415	-426	-417	-446	-384	-468	-262	104	62	26	40	-2	-8	-53	53	-53	53
<b>Net Varlık Edinimi</b>	32	31	39	108	40	196	-6	6	214	128	135	110	34	23	20	155	20	155
<b>Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu</b>	419	446	465	525	486	580	462	268	110	66	109	70	36	31	73	102	73	102
<b>Rezerv Varlıklar</b>	-1,058	112	12,809	-1,813	20,814	9,911	-468	-11,831	813	-8,207	-10,377	6,324	-31,862	23,330	12,311	-2,027	12,311	-2,027
<b>NET HATA NOKSAN</b>	5,576	621	-6,779	12,090	-66	204	-1,449	8,520	9,922	-9,725	21,319	-5,503	-7,255	2,063	26,184	-10,695	26,184	-10,695

Kaynak: TCMB

İÇİNDEKİLER

**Sermaye Hareketleri**  
(Vade Türüne Göre, milyon dolar)

	Oca.21	Şub.21	Mar.21	Nis.21	May.21	Haz.21	Tem.21	Ağu.21	Eyl.21	Eki.21	Kas.21	Ara.21	Oca.22	Şub.22	Mar.22	Nis.22	May.22	Haz.22	Tem.22	Ağu.22	Eyl.22	Eki.22	Kas.22	Ara.22	Oca.23	Şub.23	Mar.23	Nis.23	May.23	Haz.23	Tem.23	Ağu.23	Eyl.23	Eki.23	Kas.23	Ara.23
<b>SERMAYE HESABI</b>	-18	-1	-2	-1	4	-1	-19	-22	-3	-1	-2	2	0	-1	-2	-3	-8	0	-16	9	-2	-4	-1	-7	-14	-24	-10	-8	-16	-13	-25	-34	-23	-16	-8	
<b>FINANS HESABI</b>	-644	-660	-1,462	-2,290	-3,330	2,204	3,049	3,538	4,236	3,286	375	-13,701	-4,232	-4,076	-3,871	6	-4,232	-407	758	-121	-1,380	1,133	-1,799	-4,715	-10,135	-7,831	-7,492	-9,429	-17,367	7,799	-4,061	2,615	-495	-2,699	-3,773	-3,182
<b>Doğrudan Yatırımlar</b>	-170	-754	-49	-59	-244	-810	-1,182	-1,059	-906	-233	-356	-622	-469	-25	-211	-802	-2,043	-1,054	-326	-657	-875	-882	-901	-486	-166	-532	-497	-811	-119	-132	-482	-122	332	-815	-1,017	-317
Net Varlık Edinimi	296	265	220	541	315	222	390	1,544	437	560	540	1,121	334	451	444	311	224	752	399	315	477	275	413	540	593	328	505	440	524	300	435	536	694	550	338	721
Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu	466	1,019	269	600	559	1,032	1,572	2,603	1,343	793	896	1,743	803	476	655	1,113	2,267	1,806	725	972	1,352	1,157	1,314	1,026	759	860	1,002	1,251	643	432	917	658	362	1,365	-1,355	1,038
<b>Portföy Yatırımları</b>	-5,056	-233	5,641	1,065	-292	-3,032	-1,934	-1,339	-1,212	2,200	1,446	1,995	1,022	820	3,054	606	4,380	1,656	631	-813	3,347	263	-538	-756	-469	-236	1,036	1,204	1,412	-1,836	-1,158	-880	-1,014	654	-5,367	-1,690
Net Varlık Edinimi	97	-599	-341	390	-48	265	-129	285	542	489	465	844	714	412	1,568	278	372	870	207	-24	-916	780	336	-102	658	742	6	335	648	-619	-56	-481	643	602	881	-364
Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu	5,153	-366	-5,982	-675	244	3,297	1,805	1,624	1,754	-1,711	-981	-1,151	-308	-408	-1,486	-328	-4,008	-786	-424	789	-4,263	517	874	654	1,127	978	-1,030	-869	-764	1,217	1,102	399	1,657	-52	6,248	1,326
<b>Diğer Yatırımlar</b>	1,012	-598	-885	-2,113	-4,075	-2,794	-535	-7,311	765	-161	-3,546	-1,293	-3,843	-2,653	-2,208	-3,015	-630	951	-3,970	-9,437	-2,196	-3,307	-3,973	-5,907	-159	-2,386	-7,767	-2,949	-2,082	-1,433	-5,199	-1,517	-7,476	-2,785	-4,095	-3,153
Etketif ve Mevduatlar	1,405	-1,917	1,529	-2,295	-882	-4,456	-1,044	-1,870	-889	-140	-2,170	3,308	-3,008	-3,157	103	-2,853	-224	-1,132	-1,300	-5,833	-1,153	-3,925	-7,436	-5,980	1,105	-366	-7,552	-2,417	-1,037	-1,399	-2,692	-254	-3,490	-3,417	-767	-1,892
Net Varlık Edinimi	5,698	-1,784	3,300	-2,381	705	-1,245	-681	-527	-969	17	-906	4,004	-575	2,031	2,061	-1,292	1,449	591	984	-1,747	2,114	-2,172	-5,312	-4,628	4,415	614	-1,127	-273	3,632	1,176	-872	153	-3,141	-1,291	-136	331
Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu	4,293	133	1,771	-86	1,587	3,211	363	1,343	-80	157	1,264	696	2,433	5,188	1,958	1,561	1,673	1,723	2,284	4,086	3,267	1,753	2,124	1,352	3,310	980	6,425	2,144	4,669	2,575	1,820	407	349	2,126	631	2,223
<b>Krediler</b>	25	865	-573	665	-3,253	1,106	387	431	534	1,000	-93	-1,514	-292	636	-1,730	-597	541	1,503	-2,272	-2,212	-217	269	1,621	-906	438	-1,366	114	64	17	-163	-724	-828	-3,160	-374	-4,016	-751
Net Varlık Edinimi	359	211	519	166	-46	546	129	146	79	23	-474	603	-212	-258	-84	14	84	1,119	295	-165	-368	-148	-23	-542	-9	1	-179	75	715	-749	232	-319	-1,043	-166	-121	-97
Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu	334	-654	1,092	-499	3,207	-560	-258	-285	-455	-977	-381	2,117	80	-894	1,646	611	-457	-384	2,567	2,047	-151	-417	-1,644	364	-447	1,367	-293	11	698	-586	956	509	2,117	208	3,895	654
<b>Ticari Krediler</b>	-421	451	-1,840	-481	62	561	130	468	1,103	-1,018	-1,278	-3,084	-541	-129	-575	441	-938	587	-390	-1,383	-838	355	1,847	983	-1,697	-650	-321	-613	-1,053	142	-1,764	-422	-835	1,013	691	-618
Net Varlık Edinimi	-1,233	-507	526	918	1,129	2,148	993	1,777	1,519	-974	1,108	-1,510	677	217	714	2,980	-138	1,861	255	16	-351	420	2,298	1,483	-285	-428	-325	-1,145	701	-470	-121	1,168	-77	1,371	-181	645
Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu	-812	-958	2,366	1,399	1,067	1,587	863	1,309	416	44	2,386	1,574	1,218	346	1,289	2,539	800	1,274	645	1,399	487	65	451	500	1,412	222	-4	-532	1,754	-612	1,643	1,590	758	358	-872	1,263
<b>Diğer Varlıklar ve Yükümlülükler</b>	3	3	-1	-2	-2	-5	-8	-2	17	-3	-5	-3	-2	-3	-6	-6	-9	-7	-8	-9	12	-6	-5	-4	-5	-4	-8	17	-9	-13	-19	-13	9	-7	-3	108
Net Varlık Edinimi	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	110
Net Yükümlülük Oluşumu	-3	0	1	2	2	5	8	2	3	3	5	3	2	3	6	6	9	7	8	9	8	6	5	4	5	4	8	8	9	13	19	13	11	7	3	2
<b>Rezerv Varlıklar</b>	3,570	925	-6,169	-1,183	1,281	8,840	6,700	13,247	5,589	1,480	2,831	-13,781	-942	-2,218	-4,506	3,217	-5,939	-1,960	4,423	10,786	-1,656	5,059	3,613	2,434	-9,341	-4,677	-264	-6,873	-16,578	11,200	2,778	5,134	7,663	247	6,706	1,978
<b>NET HATA NOKSAN</b>	875	1,543	1,591	-1,167	-419	2,823	2,692	1,410	1,537	-802	2,504	-10,524	2,636	1,218	1,756	2,546	1,661	2,249	4,329	2,639	1,646	1,951	2,245	1,308	290	1,219	-2,719	-4,217	-9,547	7,049	1,633	2,992	-2,504	-2,823	-985	-1,083

Kaynak: TCMB



İÇİNDEKİLER

## Turizm Göstergeleri

	Gelen Turist Sayısı (Bin Kişi)									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Ocak</b>	1,575	1,762	1,691	1,568	2,045	2,226	2,529	830	2,158	3,078
<b>Şubat</b>	1,523	1,565	1,518	1,432	1,807	1,945	2,052	727	1,851	2,315
<b>Mart</b>	1,967	2,018	1,899	1,844	2,270	2,473	1,058	1,043	2,442	2,789
<b>Nisan</b>	2,573	2,627	2,049	2,279	2,871	3,266	-	1,180	2,921	3,541
<b>Mayıs</b>	3,864	3,775	2,750	3,095	3,791	4,220	-	1,026	4,078	4,584
<b>Haziran</b>	4,530	4,350	2,696	3,490	4,407	5,276	-	1,861	4,939	5,870
<b>Temmuz</b>	4,952	5,245	3,483	5,032	5,713	6,703	777	3,736	6,359	6,926
<b>Ağustos</b>	6,636	6,749	4,566	6,324	7,052	8,167	2,193	5,499	7,992	8,488
<b>Eylül</b>	5,496	5,415	4,015	5,307	6,021	6,742	2,634	4,406	6,649	7,014
<b>Ekim</b>	4,293	4,162	3,190	3,914	4,791	5,437	2,355	4,407	5,920	6,151
<b>Kasım</b>	2,264	2,237	1,880	2,294	2,679	3,006	1,263	2,467	3,438	3,520
<b>Aralık</b>	1,741	1,714	1,629	2,041	2,181	2,398	965	2,177	2,620	2,800
<b>Toplam</b>	<b>41,415</b>	<b>41,618</b>	<b>31,365</b>	<b>38,620</b>	<b>45,629</b>	<b>51,860</b>	<b>15,826</b>	<b>29,357</b>	<b>51,369</b>	<b>57,077</b>

Kaynak: TÜİK, TCMB

	Seyahat Geliri (Milyon Dolar)									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	1,295	1,366	1,181	962	1,262	1,522	1,863	791	2,014	2,603
	1,232	1,201	996	837	1,089	1,307	1,502	669	1,677	2,168
	1,581	1,534	1,231	1,043	1,353	1,628	802	987	2,195	2,837
	1,867	1,617	1,169	1,190	1,582	2,039	0	1,098	2,295	2,775
	2,809		1,598	1,661	2,132	2,717	0	945	3,306	3,746
	3,328	2,749	1,559	1,871	2,482	3,439	791	1,730	4,055	4,832
	3,352	3,257	2,085	3,082	3,183	4,326	621	3,349	4,889	5,567
	4,475	4,198	2,708	3,799	3,864	5,188	1,812	4,905	5,865	6,708
	3,777	3,402	2,424	3,228	3,309	4,328	2,098	4,008	4,892	5,576
	3,451	2,905	2,018	2,629	2,894	4,086	2,030	4,108	5,079	5,526
	1,823	1,535	1,155	1,437	1,553	2,107	1,030	2,205	2,828	3,009
	1,393	1,182	989	1,229	1,231	1,618	781	1,839	2,081	2,330
<b>Toplam</b>	<b>30,383</b>	<b>24,946</b>	<b>19,113</b>	<b>22,968</b>	<b>25,934</b>	<b>34,305</b>	<b>13,330</b>	<b>26,634</b>	<b>41,176</b>	<b>47,677</b>

	Turizm Geliri Milyon Dolar)									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	1,540	1,666	1,442	1,168	1,538	1,756	2,086	854	2,259	3,314
	1,461	1,463	1,214	1,014	1,325	1,505	1,683	722	1,871	2,514
	1,870	1,861	1,497	1,261	1,641	1,866	896	1,059	2,431	2,931
	2,159	1,924	1,395	1,416	1,873	2,287	176	1,198	2,525	3,181
	3,229	2,807	1,895	1,966	2,506	3,024	196	1,035	3,611	4,295
	3,824	3,252	1,845	2,204	2,910	3,824	275	1,871	4,379	5,540
	3,816	3,822	2,492	3,582	3,696	4,951	711	3,845	5,440	6,321
	5,093	4,921	3,231	4,409	4,476	5,921	2,055	5,641	6,710	7,616
	4,327	4,015	2,907	3,771	3,854	4,971	2,357	4,641	5,685	6,331
	4,044	3,481	2,376	3,084	3,413	4,590	2,301	4,678	5,783	6,242
	2,140	1,850	1,369	1,707	1,846	2,393	1,178	2,511	3,221	3,399
	1,635	1,430	1,175	1,464	1,468	1,842	904	2,117	2,370	2,632
<b>Toplam</b>	<b>35,138</b>	<b>32,492</b>	<b>22,839</b>	<b>27,045</b>	<b>30,546</b>	<b>38,930</b>	<b>14,817</b>	<b>30,174</b>	<b>46,285</b>	<b>54,316</b>

KİNDEKİLER

## Dış Denge Faktörleri

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018				2019				2020				2021				2022				2023						
								1.Ç.	2.Ç.	3.Ç.	4.Ç.	1.Ç.	2.Ç.	3.Ç.	4.Ç.	1.Ç.	2.Ç.	3.Ç.	4.Ç.	1.Ç.	2.Ç.	3.Ç.	4.Ç.	1.Ç.	2.Ç.	3.Ç.	4.Ç.	1.Ç.	2.Ç.	3.Ç.	4.Ç.	1.Ç.	2.Ç.	3.Ç.
								Kısa V. Dış Borç Stoku / Toplam Dış Borç Stoku (%)	30.3	32.1	35.0	34.2	26.0	22.3	24.4	23.8	24.0	23.0	21.9	21.7	22.7	22.7	23.2	22.7	24.7	25.9	26.4	26.9	27.7	27.7	27.5	29.1	30.5	31.6
Kısa V. Dış Borç Stk / Toplam Mal İhracatı (%)	71.9	75.3	87.9	85.7	69.4	60.6	66.8	64.5	62.9	57.4	52.5	52.4	53.6	52.2	53.1	51.8	59.3	63.7	65.9	63.9	60.3	57.6	52.7	54.7	54.3	54.9	58.7	63.0						
TCMB Rezervleri (Net) / Kısa Vadeli Borç Stoku (%)	53.5	46.9	34.1	29.7	28.0	39.1	28.1	27.0	25.5	26.5	32.4	31.8	30.2	37.9	42.8	35.1	29.3	16.0	13.9	11.3	17.4	24.9	7.0	12.4	5.6	7.0	18.5	11.5						
TCMB Rezervleri (Milyar Dolar, Altın dahil, Brüt)	88.2	120.3	132.9	126.4	113.3	106.1	107.7	110.0	98.4	84.7	91.9	96.2	96.4	101.7	106.3	95.4	90.2	83.5	94.6	90.6	100.2	122.0	111.1	108.0	101.9	107.0	128.8	122.4						
Banka Açık Poz. (Milyon Dolar)	-17,765	-16,767	-31,722	-31,958	-32,060	-21,419	-48,230	-48,043	-51,329	-31,321	-33,737	-49,599	-45,359	-45,996	-43,959	-44,432	-52,720	-55,646	-59,971	-54,564	-51,129	-51,497	-42,672	-31,579	-30,098	-32,762	-26,345	-30,049						
İhracat / İthalat (%)	56.0	64.5	61.9	66.3	70.7	73.8	68.9	67.3	67.9	81.2	96.4	88.2		85.9	85.1	76.6	74.9	75.6	81.0	81.8	84.5	83.3	82.4	69.4	72.4	66.4	71.5	63.9	70.0	71.1				
Cari İşlemler Dengesi (Milyar Dolar)	-74.4	-48.0	-55.9	-38.8	-27.3	-26.8	-40.6	-49.3	-52.2	-40.7	-21.6	-6.4	7.8	12.3	6.9	-7.1	-11.2	-7.2	-6.4	-6.7	-4.6	5.3	-1.2	-17.8	-10.9	-9.0	-10.8	-24.3	-12.4	4.1				

Kaynak: Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı, TÜİK, TCMB, BDDK ve SBB Hesaplamaları

# **MALİ PİYASALAR ve BANKACILIK SEKTÖRÜ**

## 52 İÇİNDEKİLER

## TCMB Gösterge Faiz Oranları

	TCMB Gecelik Borç Alma Faiz Oranı (Yüzde)																						
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ocak	59.00	44.00	26.00	17.00	13.50	17.50	15.50	13.00	6.50	1.50	5.00	4.75	8.00	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	9.75	15.50	12.50	7.50	43.50
Şubat	57.00	44.00	24.00	16.50	13.50	17.50	15.25	11.50	6.50	1.50	5.00	4.50	8.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	9.25	15.50	12.50	7.00	43.50
Mart	54.00	44.00	22.00	15.50	13.50	17.50	15.25	10.50	6.50	1.50	5.00	4.50	8.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	8.25	17.50	12.50	7.00	
Nisan	48.00	41.00	22.00	15.00	13.25	17.50	15.25	9.75	6.50	1.50	5.00	4.00	8.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	7.25	17.50	12.50	7.00	
Mayıs	48.00	41.00	22.00	14.50	13.25	17.50	15.75	9.25	6.50	1.50	5.00	3.50	8.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	6.75	17.50	12.50	7.00	
Haziran	48.00	38.00	22.00	14.25	17.25	17.50	16.25	8.75	6.50	1.50	5.00	3.50	8.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	16.25	22.50	6.75	17.50	12.50	13.50	
Temmuz	48.00	35.00	22.00	14.25	17.50	17.50	16.75	8.25	6.50	1.50	5.00	3.50	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	16.25	18.25	6.75	17.50	12.50	16.00	
Ağustos	46.00	32.00	22.00	14.25	17.50	17.50	16.75	7.75	6.50	5.00	5.00	3.50	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	16.25	18.25	6.75	17.50	11.50	23.50	
Eylül	46.00	29.00	20.00	14.25	17.50	17.25	16.75	7.25	6.50	5.00	5.00	3.50	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	15.00	8.75	16.50	10.50	28.50	
Ekim	46.00	26.00	20.00	14.00	17.50	16.75	16.75	6.75	5.75	5.00	5.00	3.50	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	12.50	8.75	14.50	9.00	33.50	
Kasım	46.00	26.00	20.00	13.75	17.50	16.25	16.25	6.50	1.75	5.00	5.00	3.50	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	12.50	13.50	13.50	7.50	38.50	
Aralık	44.00	26.00	18.00	13.50	17.50	15.75	15.00	6.50	1.50	5.00	5.00	3.50	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	22.50	10.50	15.50	12.50	7.50	41.00	

	TCMB Gecelik Borç Verme Faiz Oranı (Yüzde)																						
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ocak	62.00	51.00	31.00	22.00	16.50	22.50	19.50	15.50	9.00	9.00	12.50	8.75	12.00	11.25	10.75	9.25	9.25	25.50	12.75	18.50	15.50	10.50	46.50
Şubat	62.00	51.00	29.00	20.50	16.50	22.50	19.25	14.00	9.00	9.00	11.50	8.50	12.00	10.75	10.75	9.25	9.25	25.50	12.25	18.50	15.50	10.00	46.50
Mart	61.00	51.00	27.00	19.50	16.50	22.50	19.25	13.00	9.00	9.00	11.50	7.50	12.00	10.75	10.50	9.25	9.25	25.50	11.25	20.50	15.50	10.00	
Nisan	55.00	48.00	27.00	19.00	16.25	22.50	19.25	12.25	9.00	9.00	11.50	7.00	12.00	10.75	10.00	9.25	9.25	25.5	10.25	20.50	15.50	10.00	
Mayıs	55.00	48.00	27.00	18.50	16.25	22.50	19.75	11.75	9.00	9.00	11.50	6.50	12.00	10.75	9.50	9.25	9.25	25.5	9.75	20.50	15.50	10.00	
Haziran	55.00	45.00	27.00	18.25	22.25	22.50	20.25	11.25	9.00	9.00	11.50	6.50	12.00	10.75	9.00	9.25	19.25	25.5	9.75	20.50	15.50	16.50	
Temmuz	55.00	41.00	27.00	18.25	22.50	22.50	20.25	10.75	9.00	9.00	11.50	7.25	12.00	10.75	8.75	9.25	19.25	21.25	9.75	20.50	15.50	19.00	
Ağustos	53.00	38.00	27.00	18.25	22.50	22.50	20.25	10.25	9.00	9.00	11.50	7.75	11.25	10.75	8.50	9.25	19.25	21.25	9.75	20.50	14.50	26.50	
Eylül	53.00	35.00	24.00	18.25	22.50	22.25	20.25	9.75	8.75	9.00	10.00	7.75	11.25	10.75	8.25	9.25	25.5	18	11.75	19.50	13.50	31.50	
Ekim	53.00	31.00	24.00	18.00	22.50	21.50	19.75	9.25	8.75	12.50	9.50	7.75	11.25	10.75	8.25	9.25	25.5	15.5	11.75	17.50	12.00	36.50	
Kasım	51.00	31.00	24.00	17.75	22.50	20.75	18.75	9.00	8.75	12.50	9.00	7.75	11.25	10.75	8.50	9.25	25.5	15.5	16.50	16.50	10.50	41.50	
Aralık	51.00	31.00	22.00	17.50	22.50	20.00	17.50	9.00	9.00	12.50	9.00	7.75	11.25	10.75	8.50	9.25	25.5	13.5	18.50	15.50	10.50	44.00	

Kaynak: TCMB

Bankacılık Sektörü Temel Göstergeleri<sup>1</sup> (Yüzde)

	Kredi/ Varlıklar	Kredi/ Mevduat	YP Mevduat/ Top. Mevduat	Takipteki Alacak Oranı	Likidite Yeterlilik Oranı	Aktif Kârlılığı	Özkaynak Kârlılığı	Sermaye Yeterlilik Oranı	Net YP Poz./Yasal Sermaye	Bankacılık Aktifleri/ GSYH	Bankacılık Kredileri/ GSYH
2002	22.5	43.1	57.2	17.5	-	16.4	135.6	25.1	-	58.7	13.5
2003	25.9	48.2	48.6	11.5	-	2.5	18.1	30.9	0.5	52.9	14.0
2004	31.7	55.3	44.6	6.0	-	2.4	15.8	28.2	-0.2	52.6	17.0
2005	37.8	65.3	35.2	4.7	-	1.7	12.2	23.7	-0.2	59.8	23.0
2006	43.8	74.0	37.4	3.7	-	2.6	21.0	21.9	0.3	62.8	27.5
2007	49.1	82.9	33.4	3.5	168.5	2.8	24.8	18.9	0.3	65.5	32.2
2008	50.2	83.9	33.5	3.7	166.9	2.0	18.7	18.0	-0.1	73.1	36.6
2009	47.1	80.5	31.5	5.3	169.5	2.6	22.9	20.6	0.5	82.9	39.0
2010	52.2	88.5	29.4	3.7	165.1	2.5	20.1	19.0	0.1	86.2	45.0
2011	56.1	100.9	31.8	2.7	151.8	1.7	15.5	16.6	0.4	86.7	48.6
2012	58.0	106.0	30.2	2.9	157.1	1.8	15.7	17.9	2.0	86.7	50.3
2013	60.5	113.9	35.0	2.7	146.5	1.6	14.2	15.3	-0.5	95.0	57.4
2014	62.2	121.3	35.6	2.8	144.3	1.3	12.2	16.3	-2.2	97.1	60.4
2015	63.0	123.1	41.7	3.1	143.5	1.2	11.3	15.6	1.3	100.3	63.2
2016	62.9	123.3	40.7	3.2	135.6	1.5	14.3	15.6	-1.3	104.0	66.0
2017	64.4	126.4	44.2	3.0	144.5	1.6	14.6	16.9	0.5	104.0	67.0
2018	64.4	117.6	48.8	3.9	143.8	1.4	13.5	17.3	3.0	102.9	63.7
2019	62.5	103.5	51.0	5.3	147.7	1.2	11.0	18.4	-0.2	104.0	61.5
2020	61.1	103.5	55.3	4.1	148.2	1.1	10.9	18.8	4.4	121.0	70.9
2021	54.9	92.4	64.6	3.2	148.0	1.3	14.4	18.3	6.2	127.1	67.6
2022	54.0	85.5	46.1	2.1	155.6	3.7	40.5	19.5	2.3	95.6	50.5
2023 Ocak	54.5	85.8	45.7	2.0	155.2	0.3	2.8	17.0	-0.7	-	-
2023 Şubat	54.6	85.3	42.5	1.9	157.5	0.4	4.5	17.1	-1.1	-	-
2023 Mart	54.8	85.5	40.7	1.8	158.0	0.7	7.1	17.7	0.3	92.5	49.7
2023 Nisan	55.4	86.1	40.3	1.9	156.6	0.9	9.5	17.0	0.0	-	-
2023 Mayıs	55.8	89.2	40.4	1.8	153.9	1.2	12.4	17.1	1.8	-	-
2023 Haziran	53.3	85.9	43.5	1.7	155.1	1.5	16.2	18.0	5.2	99.4	52.1
2023 Temmuz	52.6	82.9	42.9	1.6	156.3	1.7	18.4	18.7	5.7	-	-
2023 Ağustos	52.2	80.8	42.4	1.6	161.9	2.0	21.5	18.5	6.2	-	-
2023 Eylül	51.6	80.5	40.7	1.5	161.0	2.5	26.5	18.5	5.6	93.2	47.3
2023 Ekim	51.3	80.2	40.9	1.6	162.0	2.7	28.8	18.4	5.6	-	-
2023 Kasım	51.0	80.2	41.1	1.5	159.5	2.9	31.3	18.3	5.2	-	-
2023 Aralık	50.4	78.6	40.1	1.6	159.9	3.2	34.6	18.8	3.7	89.6	44.4
2024 Ocak	50.8	79.9	40.9	1.6	158.1	0.2	1.8	16.9	4.0	-	-

Kaynak: BDDK, TÜİK

(1) Veriler dönem sonu itibarıyladır.

## Bankacılık Sektörü Mevduatları

Tarih <sup>1</sup>	Toplam <sup>2</sup> (Milyar TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim	TP (Milyar TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim	YP (Milyar \$)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim
2002	134.9		56.6		47.4	
2003	152.4	13.0	77.6	37.1	53.1	12.1
2004	191.4	25.5	106.1	35.5	63.8	19.6
2005	251.7	31.5	158.4	49.4	69.5	8.9
2006	308.0	22.4	186.7	17.8	86.3	24.2
2007	355.0	15.2	229.2	22.8	108.0	25.1
2008	452.2	27.4	293.7	28.1	105.9	-2.0
2009	514.5	14.1	341.4	16.9	116.4	12.1
2010	617.3	20.0	433.3	26.9	119.7	2.8
2011	695.9	12.7	460.0	6.2	124.9	4.4
2012	774.8	11.3	521.0	13.3	142.4	14.0
2013	958.5	23.7	600.7	15.3	165.6	16.3
2014	1,063.7	11.0	667.2	11.1	171.0	3.3
2015	1,247.0	18.9	715.6	9.2	182.1	8.5
2016	1,456.4	16.8	844.5	18.0	173.9	-4.5
2017	1,717.8	18.0	953.8	12.9	202.6	16.5
2018	2,047.2	19.2	1,051.2	10.2	189.3	-6.5
2019	2,569.9	25.7	1,264.0	20.3	220.4	16.3
2020	3,455.0	34.6	1,546.0	23.6	258.5	16.8
2021	5,303.5	53.5	1,880.2	21.6	259.4	0.3
2022	8,865.7	67.2	4,780.3	154.2	218.7	-15.7
6 Ocak 2023	8,859.0	63.4	4,713.3	146.9	221.7	-13.6
13 Ocak 2023	9,083.3	66.9	4,862.2	144.7	225.4	-12.2
20 Ocak 2023	9,120.4	68.4	4,901.9	143.0	225.1	-11.6
27 Ocak 2023	9,191.9	69.3	5,003.8	144.6	223.2	-10.7
3 Şubat 2023	9,197.9	70.0	5,016.4	141.2	222.8	-10.0
10 Şubat 2023	9,317.3	70.1	5,172.6	136.8	220.6	-10.1
17 Şubat 2023	9,378.9	70.1	5,290.2	131.2	217.3	-8.7
24 Şubat 2023	9,436.2	67.0	5,433.5	131.3	212.5	-10.7
3 Mart 2023	9,530.8	67.4	5,511.2	133.1	213.2	-9.5
10 Mart 2023	9,654.2	62.3	5,596.1	127.3	214.5	-9.7
17 Mart 2023	9,814.2	63.9	5,756.8	130.7	214.0	-10.0
24 Mart 2023	9,945.0	64.6	5,853.6	133.5	215.0	-10.2
31 Mart 2023	9,958.8	66.9	5,899.5	136.3	212.0	-10.8
7 Nisan 2023	10,112.5	68.0	5,951.7	134.5	216.5	-8.8
14 Nisan 2023	10,306.9	69.9	6,116.7	135.4	216.8	-9.1
21 Nisan 2023	10,266.3	68.0	6,070.3	131.2	217.0	-8.8
28 Nisan 2023	10,347.4	68.7	6,165.1	132.0	215.3	-8.5
5 Mayıs 2023	10,440.4	69.1	6,207.5	133.8	217.4	-8.3
12 Mayıs 2023	10,405.8	64.1	6,226.0	129.0	213.6	-9.3
19 Mayıs 2023	10,365.4	57.9	6,204.2	119.9	210.6	-10.9
26 Mayıs 2023	10,299.1	55.9	6,241.6	125.8	203.4	-14.1
2 Haziran 2023	10,421.1	56.1	6,187.6	123.7	203.2	-14.7
9 Haziran 2023	10,947.3	60.6	6,250.7	121.9	201.4	-14.7
16 Haziran 2023	11,263.0	61.3	6,464.5	120.8	204.3	-13.2
23 Haziran 2023	11,526.9	64.5	6,639.1	124.8	195.6	-17.4
30 Haziran 2023	11,638.3	69.0	6,576.0	118.4	196.0	-15.8
7 Temmuz 2023	11,787.3	66.4	6,690.1	115.5	196.7	-14.9
14 Temmuz 2023	12,154.9	70.1	6,959.7	123.5	199.7	-14.0
21 Temmuz 2023	12,388.0	69.8	7,042.1	121.6	199.1	-14.7
28 Temmuz 2023	12,539.5	68.3	7,177.1	121.6	199.7	-15.5
4 Ağustos 2023	12,593.7	66.0	7,265.1	120.7	198.5	-17.5
11 Ağustos 2023	12,849.2	66.2	7,464.2	117.4	200.2	-16.9
18 Ağustos 2023	12,987.3	66.1	7,554.4	113.0	201.6	-15.2
25 Ağustos 2023	12,892.1	65.7	7,448.4	112.3	206.2	-12.8
1 Eylül 2023	12,934.6	66.5	7,459.4	112.9	205.9	-12.6
8 Eylül 2023	13,033.0	65.5	7,549.4	111.0	205.2	-13.4
15 Eylül 2023	13,196.6	65.5	7,717.0	111.0	204.1	-14.0
22 Eylül 2023	13,334.0	66.9	7,849.1	112.1	203.0	-13.2
29 Eylül 2023	13,309.5	65.2	7,883.8	111.5	198.9	-15.3
6 Ekim 2023	13,341.9	62.8	7,900.3	108.4	198.3	-16.7
13 Ekim 2023	13,623.9	64.3	8,099.4	108.5	199.9	-16.1
20 Ekim 2023	13,749.8	65.4	8,119.6	108.3	202.2	-15.3
27 Ekim 2023	13,907.4	65.0	8,241.2	105.3	202.2	-15.0
3 Kasım 2023	13,839.7	64.3	8,111.6	102.0	203.0	-14.6
10 Kasım 2023	13,960.2	62.7	8,221.8	97.4	202.3	-15.4
17 Kasım 2023	14,318.2	65.3	8,521.6	99.2	203.3	-14.0
24 Kasım 2023	14,164.0	65.6	8,350.9	96.1	202.6	-12.5
1 Aralık 2023	14,146.8	64.9	8,334.9	94.1	202.3	-12.4
8 Aralık 2023	14,161.6	64.0	8,358.0	90.7	201.7	-11.9
15 Aralık 2023	14,466.4	65.7	8,619.6	90.5	202.6	-10.6
22 Aralık 2023	14,674.0	67.0	8,761.2	87.8	203.8	-8.0
29 Aralık 2023	14,843.1	67.4	8,883.5	85.8	203.1	-7.1
5 Ocak 2024	14,680.3	65.7	8,673.2	84.0	202.7	-8.6
12 Ocak 2024	15,033.0	65.5	8,947.5	84.0	203.7	-9.6
19 Ocak 2024	15,035.5	64.9	8,917.4	81.9	204.0	-9.3
26 Ocak 2024	15,101.3	64.3	8,935.2	78.6	204.9	-8.2
2 Şubat 2024	14,871.1	61.7	8,739.4	74.2	202.7	-9.0
9 Şubat 2024	14,866.4	59.6	8,718.1	68.5	201.8	-8.5
16 Şubat 2024	15,078.2	60.8	8,935.8	68.9	200.8	-7.6
23 Şubat 2024	15,128.2	60.3	8,881.5	63.5	202.3	-4.8
1 Mart 2024	15,079.4	58.2	8,817.3	60.0	201.2	-5.7

Kaynak: BDDK

(1) Veriler her dönemin son Cuma günü itibarıyla.

## Bankacılık Sektörü Kredileri

Tarih1	Toplam <sup>2</sup> (Milyar TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim	TP (Milyar TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim	YP (Milyar TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim
2002	41.6		16.5		25.1	
2003	63.2	51.9	31.4	90.0	31.7	26.7
2004	97.3	52.1	58.6	80.7	38.7	22.7
2005	154.0	58.2	102.9	75.7	51.0	31.7
2006	217.1	41.0	149.7	45.5	67.3	31.9
2007	277.2	27.7	194.6	29.9	82.6	22.7
2008	361.0	30.2	236.8	21.7	124.2	50.3
2009	385.8	7.3	263.1	11.5	122.7	-0.8
2010	515.0	33.5	349.9	33.0	165.2	34.6
2011	674.5	31.0	446.2	27.5	228.3	38.3
2012	781.8	15.9	539.5	20.9	242.3	6.1
2013	1,031.6	31.9	687.5	27.4	344.1	42.0
2014	1,213.6	17.6	805.6	17.2	408.0	18.6
2015	1,455.3	20.2	932.5	16.2	522.8	28.2
2016	1,700.9	16.9	1,047.8	12.4	653.1	24.9
2017	2,060.3	21.1	1,325.4	26.5	734.9	12.5
2018	2,356.8	14.4	1,388.3	4.8	968.5	31.8
2019	2,652.3	10.8	1,625.4	15.9	1,026.9	3.7
2020	3,575.9	35.1	2,347.8	44.8	1,228.1	19.7
2021	4,899.6	37.0	2,829.3	20.5	2,070.3	68.6
2022	7,568.3	54.5	5,098.3	80.2	2,470.1	19.3
6 Ocak 2023	7,573.4	52.6	5,122.1	81.6	2,451.3	14.4
13 Ocak 2023	7,681.2	54.9	5,187.0	82.6	2,494.3	17.6
20 Ocak 2023	7,715.6	56.2	5,217.3	83.3	2,498.4	19.5
27 Ocak 2023	7,801.3	56.9	5,290.5	84.2	2,510.8	19.5
3 Şubat 2023	7,876.7	57.5	5,366.5	85.9	2,510.2	18.7
10 Şubat 2023	7,886.9	57.0	5,404.0	85.7	2,482.9	17.6
17 Şubat 2023	7,908.2	55.9	5,436.2	84.9	2,472.0	15.9
24 Şubat 2023	8,001.6	54.5	5,542.2	84.9	2,459.5	12.7
3 Mart 2023	8,088.4	55.1	5,626.2	85.9	2,462.2	12.6
10 Mart 2023	8,172.9	52.5	5,711.3	85.4	2,461.6	8.0
17 Mart 2023	8,246.7	52.8	5,776.8	85.2	2,469.9	8.4
24 Mart 2023	8,357.9	53.0	5,868.2	85.7	2,489.7	8.1
31 Mart 2023	8,509.9	55.0	5,988.2	86.1	2,521.7	11.0
7 Nisan 2023	8,618.4	56.4	6,084.6	87.2	2,533.8	12.0
14 Nisan 2023	8,751.3	58.4	6,189.4	88.0	2,561.9	14.7
21 Nisan 2023	8,777.1	57.3	6,231.2	86.9	2,545.9	13.3
28 Nisan 2023	8,889.0	57.6	6,332.2	85.7	2,556.8	14.7
5 Mayıs 2023	8,971.1	58.9	6,402.9	88.0	2,568.1	14.7
12 Mayıs 2023	9,067.9	57.0	6,505.0	86.8	2,562.8	11.7
19 Mayıs 2023	9,064.1	53.7	6,500.4	84.1	2,563.7	8.4
26 Mayıs 2023	9,128.9	51.3	6,553.0	81.9	2,575.9	5.9
2 Haziran 2023	9,261.5	51.1	6,573.6	79.7	2,687.9	8.8
9 Haziran 2023	9,635.2	54.1	6,625.2	77.8	3,010.0	19.2
16 Haziran 2023	9,687.6	53.7	6,636.7	76.1	3,050.9	20.3
23 Haziran 2023	9,899.1	56.0	6,676.1	74.7	3,223.0	27.8
30 Haziran 2023	9,986.5	59.4	6,671.7	73.1	3,314.9	37.5
7 Temmuz 2023	9,996.5	57.8	6,674.8	71.8	3,321.8	35.4
14 Temmuz 2023	10,137.1	60.2	6,740.5	74.0	3,396.5	38.5
21 Temmuz 2023	10,252.7	59.9	6,775.8	73.7	3,476.9	38.6
28 Temmuz 2023	10,287.1	58.4	6,847.7	72.7	3,439.4	36.0
4 Ağustos 2023	10,331.7	58.6	6,902.6	72.5	3,429.2	36.3
11 Ağustos 2023	10,371.5	57.9	6,937.5	71.3	3,434.0	36.3
18 Ağustos 2023	10,366.0	57.2	6,949.7	69.8	3,416.3	36.5
25 Ağustos 2023	10,349.7	56.1	7,020.5	69.8	3,329.2	33.6
1 Eylül 2023	10,424.8	56.8	7,069.0	69.8	3,355.7	35.1
8 Eylül 2023	10,463.1	56.4	7,089.3	68.5	3,373.9	35.9
15 Eylül 2023	10,503.3	56.3	7,119.3	67.7	3,384.0	36.8
22 Eylül 2023	10,585.1	57.0	7,169.3	67.0	3,415.8	39.3
29 Eylül 2023	10,687.3	56.5	7,249.2	65.9	3,438.2	39.6
6 Ekim 2023	10,678.7	56.0	7,233.0	65.1	3,445.7	39.8
13 Ekim 2023	10,751.4	56.1	7,279.5	64.1	3,471.9	41.5
20 Ekim 2023	10,799.2	56.3	7,287.3	63.3	3,511.9	43.5
27 Ekim 2023	10,924.1	55.7	7,377.0	62.4	3,547.2	43.3
3 Kasım 2023	10,995.5	56.2	7,409.1	61.6	3,586.3	46.1
10 Kasım 2023	11,032.5	55.0	7,423.5	60.2	3,608.9	45.3
17 Kasım 2023	11,107.2	55.0	7,454.0	59.4	3,653.2	46.7
24 Kasım 2023	11,228.4	55.5	7,533.5	59.1	3,694.9	48.6
1 Aralık 2023	11,314.3	55.4	7,611.0	58.7	3,703.3	49.0
8 Aralık 2023	11,302.9	53.9	7,619.0	56.9	3,684.0	48.1
15 Aralık 2023	11,374.1	53.4	7,657.3	55.4	3,716.7	49.3
22 Aralık 2023	11,479.5	53.2	7,729.0	54.3	3,750.4	50.9
29 Aralık 2023	11,630.3	53.7	7,850.7	54.0	3,779.5	53.0
5 Ocak 2024	11,662.0	54.0	7,860.0	53.5	3,802.0	55.1
12 Ocak 2024	11,750.2	53.0	7,888.0	52.1	3,862.2	54.8
19 Ocak 2024	11,736.2	52.1	7,871.5	50.9	3,864.7	54.7
26 Ocak 2024	11,837.5	51.7	7,931.9	49.9	3,905.6	55.6
2 Şubat 2024	11,941.1	51.6	8,012.9	49.3	3,928.2	56.5
9 Şubat 2024	12,009.0	52.3	8,049.5	49.0	3,959.5	59.5
16 Şubat 2024	12,052.2	52.4	8,082.1	48.7	3,970.1	60.6
23 Şubat 2024	12,203.1	52.5	8,156.4	47.2	4,046.7	64.5
1 Mart 2024	12,363.4	52.9	8,282.7	47.2	4,080.8	65.7

Kaynak: BDDK

(1) Veriler her dönemin son Cuma günü itibarıyla.

(2) Mali kesime verilen krediler dahil değildir.

## Bankacılık Sektörü Kredilerinin Dağılımı

	Amacına Göre*						TOPLAM
	İskonto Kredileri	İhracat Kredileri	Yatırım Kredileri	İşletme Kredileri	İhtisas Kredileri	Diğer Krediler	
2002	0.5	9.2	3.8	7.8	0.7	19.2	41.2
2003	0.4	11.3	3.9	9.2	1.4	25.5	51.7
2004	0.4	13.5	5.4	18.3	3.1	29.8	70.6
2005	0.7	15.7	7.1	24.7	4.8	53.7	106.7
2006	0.9	19.0	12.5	33.1	11.5	72.4	149.4
2007	1.2	21.8	15.2	58.1	14.7	79.2	190.1
2008	1.2	30.4	24.7	82.7	18.9	91.6	249.4
2009	2.1	25.9	25.1	86.9	22.1	99.6	261.7
2010	3.2	36.1	26.2	135.2	29.2	121.8	351.6
2011	6.9	40.6	36.6	178.2	39.2	154.5	456.0
2012	11.6	40.5	41.6	221.6	40.2	167.4	522.9
2013	19.8	51.0	71.2	284.5	47.6	230.2	704.3
2014	28.5	59.1	92.2	361.0	58.0	273.2	872.0
2015	34.4	70.6	127.5	449.9	75.4	325.3	1,083.1
2016	45.8	84.4	158.2	544.3	94.7	366.5	1,293.8
2017	56.9	101.9	189.0	672.3	117.2	446.5	1,583.9
2018	89.3	137.4	262.8	748.4	143.3	476.6	1,857.8
2019	102.3	154.0	288.9	896.2	155.3	436.2	2,032.9
2020	132.6	198.9	352.1	1,267.2	199.0	545.5	2,695.5
2021	199.0	313.9	527.0	1,690.7	247.8	833.5	3,811.8
2022	199.2	732.5	732.3	3,346.5	432.2	375.3	5,818.1
2023-1	213.1	771.5	731.2	3,412.7	475.0	387.7	5,991.2
2023-2	217.1	785.3	728.0	3,466.0	511.5	389.9	6,097.8
2023-3	224.4	839.7	753.4	3,606.8	558.8	410.8	6,394.0
2023-4	222.3	895.1	777.4	3,727.1	599.6	424.0	6,645.5
2023-5	217.6	908.1	812.6	3,794.6	646.2	435.0	6,814.2
2023-6	227.7	1,020.1	958.6	4,134.0	672.6	468.8	7,481.9
2023-7	229.2	1,053.6	977.1	4,274.5	686.0	476.7	7,697.1
2023-8	235.0	1,068.8	963.5	4,288.2	700.4	468.3	7,724.3
2023-9	243.1	1,172.6	973.0	4,334.6	714.7	479.7	7,917.7
2023-10	255.2	1,207.0	997.2	4,463.7	733.8	488.5	8,145.4
2023-11	275.7	1,226.3	1,024.0	4,603.7	751.8	495.5	8,377.0
2023-12	289.0	1,258.5	1,043.1	4,664.1	778.3	518.1	8,551.2

\* Kurumsal kredi kartları dahil değildir.

Kaynak: BDDK



## Bankacılık Sektörü Tüketici Kredileri ve Kredi Kartlarının Gelişimi

Tarih <sup>1</sup>	Tüketici Kredileri		Bireysel Kredi Kartları	
	TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim	TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim
2002	2.2	..		
2003	5.8	161.5		
2004	12.7	97.3	13.717	
2005	29.6	132.5	17.2	25.6
2006	47.5	60.5	21.5	24.6
2007	67.6	42.2	26.3	22.5
2008	83.1	23.0	33.4	27.1
2009	93.3	12.3	36.5	7.1
2010	129.0	38.3	43.6	19.5
2011	168.4	30.5	55.0	26.2
2012	194.0	15.2	70.4	28.1
2013	248.0	27.8	82.4	17.0
2014	281.1	13.3	72.5	-12.0
2015	306.1	8.6	78.9	6.5
2016	337.8	10.3	82.1	4.0
2017	397.4	17.6	89.2	8.7
2018	399.7	0.6	102.4	14.7
2019	464.6	16.3	115.4	12.7
2020	676.0	44.6	145.1	24.3
2021	776.9	14.9	209.9	44.6
2022	1,083.4	39.5	446.6	112.7
6 Ocak 2023	1,093.8	40.9	451.1	118.7
13 Ocak 2023	1,107.5	42.4	463.8	121.2
20 Ocak 2023	1,105.9	42.8	460.7	123.8
27 Ocak 2023	1,119.6	44.2	479.5	127.6
3 Şubat 2023	1,132.4	45.8	491.8	131.4
10 Şubat 2023	1,139.2	46.3	496.0	130.5
17 Şubat 2023	1,140.8	46.7	488.1	129.0
24 Şubat 2023	1,185.4	51.2	503.2	130.3
3 Mart 2023	1,202.8	53.1	514.0	134.1
10 Mart 2023	1,226.2	55.0	519.6	135.2
17 Mart 2023	1,234.6	55.9	526.1	140.8
24 Mart 2023	1,253.9	57.3	551.7	146.2
31 Mart 2023	1,272.2	58.5	577.0	147.9
7 Nisan 2023	1,280.1	58.6	577.0	149.4
14 Nisan 2023	1,298.1	60.2	599.0	158.3
21 Nisan 2023	1,298.4	58.4	604.6	157.0
28 Nisan 2023	1,319.9	59.5	630.5	162.0
5 Mayıs 2023	1,328.7	59.6	644.1	166.5
12 Mayıs 2023	1,353.3	60.0	670.0	170.7
19 Mayıs 2023	1,357.7	59.0	670.3	169.2
26 Mayıs 2023	1,368.9	57.8	699.4	170.1
2 Haziran 2023	1,366.3	55.6	721.4	172.0
9 Haziran 2023	1,373.5	54.3	732.7	172.1
16 Haziran 2023	1,373.7	53.3	739.9	175.5
23 Haziran 2023	1,381.2	52.5	764.3	176.2
30 Haziran 2023	1,383.6	51.6	785.3	176.6
7 Temmuz 2023	1,392.3	53.0	788.2	178.6
14 Temmuz 2023	1,403.4	53.5	808.7	186.6
21 Temmuz 2023	1,401.4	52.1	807.3	182.2
28 Temmuz 2023	1,412.5	52.4	839.8	185.1
4 Ağustos 2023	1,415.0	52.2	854.0	186.3
11 Ağustos 2023	1,421.7	51.9	872.0	185.2
18 Ağustos 2023	1,418.9	51.8	865.3	184.2
25 Ağustos 2023	1,434.2	52.5	890.0	182.0
1 Eylül 2023	1,438.5	52.2	922.3	185.0
8 Eylül 2023	1,437.8	51.5	924.7	181.6
15 Eylül 2023	1,429.4	50.6	928.3	182.6
22 Eylül 2023	1,440.5	50.5	937.6	177.8
29 Eylül 2023	1,448.6	50.2	965.4	177.2
6 Ekim 2023	1,444.2	49.3	961.3	176.8
13 Ekim 2023	1,453.1	48.9	977.6	176.3
20 Ekim 2023	1,446.1	47.9	964.2	174.8
27 Ekim 2023	1,457.9	47.6	991.9	172.6
3 Kasım 2023	1,459.1	46.8	1,004.4	173.8
10 Kasım 2023	1,462.6	45.5	1,015.7	169.5
17 Kasım 2023	1,455.9	44.6	1,011.4	168.4
24 Kasım 2023	1,470.1	44.2	1,043.6	166.5
1 Aralık 2023	1,477.4	43.4	1,079.1	167.5
8 Aralık 2023	1,483.1	42.4	1,073.2	164.9
15 Aralık 2023	1,481.2	41.1	1,079.5	165.8
22 Aralık 2023	1,497.9	40.4	1,099.8	160.4
29 Aralık 2023	1,513.8	39.7	1,154.9	158.6
5 Ocak 2024	1,516.3	38.6	1,173.3	160.1
12 Ocak 2024	1,525.4	37.7	1,194.6	157.6
19 Ocak 2024	1,514.0	36.9	1,174.3	154.9
26 Ocak 2024	1,526.9	36.4	1,206.9	151.7
2 Şubat 2024	1,533.2	35.4	1,247.4	153.6
9 Şubat 2024	1,539.0	35.1	1,251.1	152.2
16 Şubat 2024	1,538.7	34.9	1,244.7	155.0
23 Şubat 2024	1,562.0	31.8	1,273.6	153.1
1 Mart 2024	1,578.1	31.2	1,311.7	155.2

## Bankacılık Sektörü Tüketici Kredileri Türlerinin Gelişimi

Tarih <sup>1</sup>	Konut		Taşıt		İhtiyaç	
	Toplam Bakiye (Milyar TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim	Toplam Bakiye (Milyar TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim	Toplam Bakiye (Milyar TL)	Yıllık Yüzde Değişim
2002	0.4		0.5		1.3	
2003	0.8	81.5	1.8	239.1	3.3	156.7
2004	2.6	200.7	4.2	110.6	5.9	64.7
2005	13.0	395.4	6.4	51.5	10.2	72.9
2006	23.4	79.4	6.7	4.9	17.5	71.0
2007	32.4	38.6	6.1	-8.3	29.0	66.2
2008	39.3	21.1	5.5	-9.6	38.3	32.0
2009	44.9	14.6	4.4	-19.6	44.0	14.6
2010	60.8	35.4	5.7	28.2	62.6	42.3
2011	74.6	22.7	7.4	30.0	86.5	38.2
2012	86.0	15.3	8.0	8.7	100.1	15.7
2013	110.2	28.2	8.6	6.9	129.3	29.2
2014	125.4	13.8	6.8	-20.7	148.9	15.2
2015	143.7	14.8	6.4	-5.5	156.0	4.1
2016	164.1	14.2	6.7	4.2	167.0	7.0
2017	191.6	16.8	7.2	7.1	198.6	18.9
2018	188.5	-1.6	6.5	-9.5	204.6	3.1
2019	198.7	5.4	7.0	7.6	258.9	26.5
2020	278.3	39.7	11.8	67.2	385.8	47.8
2021	299.0	7.4	13.1	11.2	464.7	20.4
2022	360.2	20.4	49.6	278.6	673.6	44.9
6 Ocak 2023	360.8	20.4	50.5	288.7	682.5	47.2
13 Ocak 2023	361.5	20.4	51.2	296.8	694.8	49.5
20 Ocak 2023	361.1	20.3	51.7	305.0	693.1	50.2
27 Ocak 2023	362.2	20.4	52.8	315.2	704.6	52.1
3 Şubat 2023	363.9	20.7	53.8	326.2	714.7	54.5
10 Şubat 2023	365.1	20.8	54.4	332.5	719.7	55.2
17 Şubat 2023	366.2	21.0	55.1	341.8	719.5	55.6
24 Şubat 2023	367.7	20.9	56.4	346.5	761.3	62.9
3 Mart 2023	369.9	21.1	57.7	346.2	775.3	65.8
10 Mart 2023	374.3	22.1	58.8	343.4	793.0	68.4
17 Mart 2023	379.4	23.3	60.1	340.9	795.1	69.0
24 Mart 2023	385.8	24.6	62.0	340.3	806.0	70.2
31 Mart 2023	391.9	25.8	64.5	340.5	815.8	71.2
7 Nisan 2023	397.1	26.6	66.3	339.3	816.7	70.7
14 Nisan 2023	402.7	27.7	68.8	338.8	826.7	72.5
21 Nisan 2023	405.5	27.6	70.3	327.8	822.7	69.4
28 Nisan 2023	410.7	27.9	73.2	318.5	836.0	71.1
5 Mayıs 2023	415.0	29.1	75.2	326.5	838.4	69.8
12 Mayıs 2023	423.4	30.6	77.8	320.8	852.1	69.4
19 Mayıs 2023	427.1	31.0	78.5	303.3	852.1	67.7
26 Mayıs 2023	431.6	30.7	79.4	285.5	857.9	66.1
2 Haziran 2023	434.2	29.6	80.1	274.4	852.0	63.3
9 Haziran 2023	436.1	28.7	80.6	264.3	856.8	61.9
16 Haziran 2023	437.0	27.8	81.1	257.6	855.6	61.0
23 Haziran 2023	438.9	27.1	82.7	254.6	859.6	60.0
30 Haziran 2023	438.6	26.2	82.8	247.4	862.2	59.3
7 Temmuz 2023	439.0	25.9	82.8	239.3	870.5	62.2
14 Temmuz 2023	439.7	26.2	83.6	242.9	880.1	62.6
21 Temmuz 2023	440.0	26.2	84.2	237.8	877.2	60.2
28 Temmuz 2023	441.8	26.2	85.5	233.6	885.2	60.7
4 Ağustos 2023	443.6	26.3	86.4	229.2	885.0	60.2
11 Ağustos 2023	445.0	26.2	86.8	224.1	889.9	59.8
18 Ağustos 2023	445.3	26.3	86.7	218.5	887.0	59.8
25 Ağustos 2023	447.1	26.5	87.1	212.4	900.0	61.0
1 Eylül 2023	447.7	26.5	87.4	208.0	903.4	60.6
8 Eylül 2023	447.5	26.3	87.3	200.2	903.0	59.6
15 Eylül 2023	446.6	26.2	86.8	192.9	895.9	58.4
22 Eylül 2023	446.1	26.0	87.1	186.9	907.3	58.4
29 Eylül 2023	446.0	25.8	87.9	180.5	914.6	58.1
6 Ekim 2023	445.4	25.6	87.8	174.3	911.0	56.9
13 Ekim 2023	445.1	25.3	88.0	168.4	920.1	56.4
20 Ekim 2023	443.5	25.0	87.7	161.9	914.9	55.2
27 Ekim 2023	443.3	24.9	88.6	156.0	925.9	54.8
3 Kasım 2023	443.0	24.6	89.1	149.3	927.1	53.8
10 Kasım 2023	442.5	24.4	89.3	142.5	930.8	52.0
17 Kasım 2023	441.1	24.2	89.3	135.5	925.6	50.7
24 Kasım 2023	440.7	23.9	90.1	130.6	939.3	50.3
1 Aralık 2023	440.4	23.5	91.1	121.8	946.0	49.6
8 Aralık 2023	439.9	23.1	91.4	113.5	951.7	48.4
15 Aralık 2023	438.8	22.7	91.8	106.3	950.5	46.7
22 Aralık 2023	438.3	22.2	93.2	99.8	966.4	46.1
29 Aralık 2023	438.4	21.7	95.8	93.0	979.6	45.4
5 Ocak 2024	437.9	21.4	95.3	88.9	983.0	44.0
12 Ocak 2024	437.7	21.1	95.1	85.6	992.6	42.9
19 Ocak 2024	436.6	20.9	94.0	81.7	983.3	41.9
26 Ocak 2024	436.7	20.6	94.1	78.3	996.1	41.4
2 Şubat 2024	436.8	20.0	94.0	74.7	1,002.4	40.3
9 Şubat 2024	437.3	19.8	93.8	72.5	1,007.9	40.0
16 Şubat 2024	436.9	19.3	92.9	68.7	1,008.9	40.2
23 Şubat 2024	437.8	19.1	93.1	65.0	1,031.2	35.4
1 Mart 2024	438.8	18.6	93.5	62.1	1,045.8	34.9

**Bankacılık Sektörü Tüketici Kredileri ve Bireysel Kredi Kartları  
Takibe Giren Alacak Oranları  
(Yüzde)**

Tarih <sup>1</sup>	Toplam Krediler	Tüketici Kredileri	Bireysel Kredi Kartları
2002	0.1	0.0	
2003	12.4	0.0	
2004	6.0	0.7	4.4
2005	4.9	0.7	7.1
2006	3.8	0.8	7.4
2007	3.6	1.4	6.5
2008	3.6	2.3	6.8
2009	5.3	4.1	10.5
2010	3.7	2.7	8.0
2011	2.7	1.9	5.9
2012	2.9	2.1	5.1
2013	2.7	2.0	5.4
2014	2.9	2.4	6.9
2015	3.2	3.2	8.1
2016	3.3	3.3	8.0
2017	3.0	2.7	6.6
2018	3.8	2.8	5.7
2019	5.3	2.8	5.3
2020	4.1	1.7	3.5
2021	3.2	2.3	2.8
2022	2.1	2.0	1.6
6 Ocak 2023	2.1	2.0	1.6
13 Ocak 2023	2.1	2.0	1.6
20 Ocak 2023	2.1	2.0	1.6
27 Ocak 2023	2.0	2.0	1.6
3 Şubat 2023	2.0	2.0	1.5
10 Şubat 2023	2.0	2.0	1.5
17 Şubat 2023	2.0	2.0	1.6
24 Şubat 2023	2.0	1.9	1.5
3 Mart 2023	1.9	1.9	1.5
10 Mart 2023	1.9	1.9	1.5
17 Mart 2023	1.9	1.9	1.5
24 Mart 2023	1.9	1.9	1.5
31 Mart 2023	1.8	1.9	1.4
7 Nisan 2023	1.8	1.9	1.4
14 Nisan 2023	1.8	1.8	1.4
21 Nisan 2023	1.8	1.8	1.4
28 Nisan 2023	1.9	1.8	1.4
5 Mayıs 2023	1.9	1.8	1.3
12 Mayıs 2023	1.8	1.8	1.3
19 Mayıs 2023	1.8	1.8	1.3
26 Mayıs 2023	1.8	1.8	1.2
2 Haziran 2023	1.8	1.8	1.2
9 Haziran 2023	1.7	1.8	1.2
16 Haziran 2023	1.7	1.8	1.2
23 Haziran 2023	1.7	1.8	1.2
30 Haziran 2023	1.7	1.8	1.2
7 Temmuz 2023	1.7	1.8	1.2
14 Temmuz 2023	1.6	1.8	1.2
21 Temmuz 2023	1.6	1.8	1.2
28 Temmuz 2023	1.6	1.8	1.2
4 Ağustos 2023	1.6	1.8	1.2
11 Ağustos 2023	1.6	1.8	1.2
18 Ağustos 2023	1.6	1.8	1.2
25 Ağustos 2023	1.6	1.8	1.2
1 Eylül 2023	1.6	1.9	1.2
8 Eylül 2023	1.6	1.9	1.2
15 Eylül 2023	1.6	1.9	1.3
22 Eylül 2023	1.6	1.9	1.3
29 Eylül 2023	1.5	1.9	1.2
6 Ekim 2023	1.6	1.9	1.3
13 Ekim 2023	1.5	1.9	1.3
20 Ekim 2023	1.5	1.9	1.3
27 Ekim 2023	1.5	1.9	1.3
3 Kasım 2023	1.5	1.9	1.3
10 Kasım 2023	1.5	1.9	1.3
17 Kasım 2023	1.6	2.0	1.4
24 Kasım 2023	1.5	1.9	1.3
1 Aralık 2023	1.5	1.9	1.3
8 Aralık 2023	1.5	1.9	1.3
15 Aralık 2023	1.5	2.0	1.4
22 Aralık 2023	1.5	1.9	1.4
29 Aralık 2023	1.6	1.9	1.3
5 Ocak 2024	1.6	1.9	1.3
12 Ocak 2024	1.6	2.0	1.4
19 Ocak 2024	1.6	2.0	1.4
26 Ocak 2024	1.6	2.0	1.4
2 Şubat 2024	1.6	2.0	1.4
9 Şubat 2024	1.6	2.0	1.4
16 Şubat 2024	1.6	2.1	1.5
23 Şubat 2024	1.6	2.0	1.5
1 Mart 2024	1.6	2.1	1.5

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Borcunu Ödememiş Gerçek Kişi Sayısı**

<b>Borcunu Ödememiş Gerçek Kişi Sayısı (Akım)<sup>1,2</sup></b>			
<b>Tarih</b>	<b>Tüketici Kredileri</b>	<b>Bireysel Kredi Kartları</b>	<b>Tüketici Kredisi ve/veya Bireysel Kredi Kartı</b>
2009	686,479	1,246,462	1,555,998
2010	504,685	824,235	1,121,660
2011	417,634	671,417	910,117
2012	684,951	907,298	1,257,397
2013	644,920	915,691	1,209,119
2014	669,383	1,018,576	1,297,132
2015	725,278	1,002,518	1,331,305
2016	727,268	975,015	1,321,053
2017	750,201	875,465	1,293,314
2018	902,918	806,709	1,388,673
2019	952,405	803,319	1,403,546
2020	433,575	397,237	690,355
2021	1,353,996	732,346	1,704,412
2022	1,000,627	900,094	1,494,395

2022 Ocak-Aralık	1,000,627	900,094	1,494,395
2023 Ocak-Aralık	852,727	865,648	1,320,376
Yüzde Değişim	-14.8	-3.8	-11.6

2022 Aralık	82,762	90,259	149,596
2023 Aralık	105,379	120,635	191,711
Yüzde Değişim	27.3	33.7	28.2

<b>Bireysel Kredi ve Kredi Kartı Borcunu Ödememiş Gerçek Kişilerden Borcu Devam Etmekte Olan Tekil Kişi Sayısı (Aralık 2023 itibarıyla)</b>			
	<b>Bireysel Kredi</b>	<b>Bireysel Kredi Kartı</b>	<b>Toplam</b>
<b>Varlık Yönetim Şirketleri haricindeki Finansal Kurumlar</b>	1,572,577	1,365,975	2,292,742
<b>Varlık Yönetim Şirketleri(3)</b>	-	-	2,114,099
<b>Toplam</b>	-	-	3,810,476

Kaynak: TCMB, TBB Risk Merkezi

(1) 2013 yılı Mayıs ayına kadar veriler TCMB, Haziran 2013'ten itibaren TBB Risk Merkezi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.

(2) Katılım bankaları dâhil değildir. Bireysel takip borçlusu sayısını göstermektedir.

(3) Varlık Yönetim Şirketleri bildirimlerinde kredi türü detayı yer alması nedeniyle sadece bireysel kredi ve bireysel kredi kartı toplam tekil kişi sayısı gösterilmiştir.

**Protestolu Senetler ve Karşılıksız Çekler**  
(Akım Değerler)

Tarih	Protestolu Senet <sup>1</sup>				Karşılıksız Çek <sup>2</sup>					
	Adet		Tutar		Adet			Tutar		
	Adedi	Yıllık Değişim (Yüzde)	Tutarı (Milyon TL)	Yıllık Değişim (Yüzde)	Adedi	Yıllık Değişim (Yüzde)	Karşılıksız Çekler/Toplam Çekler (Yüzde)	Tutarı (Milyon TL)	Yıllık Değişim (Yüzde)	Karşılıksız Çekler/Toplam Çekler (Yüzde)
2002	498,748	-38.0	816	-26.8	742,968	-37.0	-	-	-	-
2003	480,231	-3.7	908	11.2	831,302	11.9	-	-	-	-
2004	589,892	22.8	1,652	82.0	893,939	7.5	-	-	-	-
2005	920,641	56.1	2,803	69.7	1,006,557	12.6	-	-	-	-
2006	1,177,910	27.9	4,055	44.7	1,144,740	13.7	-	-	-	-
2007	1,470,758	24.9	5,732	41.4	1,324,664	15.7	-	-	-	-
2008	1,574,031	7.0	6,760	17.9	1,537,194	16.0	-	-	-	-
2009	1,599,957	1.6	7,771	15.0	1,756,857	14.3	6.7	23,012	-	8.0
2010	1,216,173	-24.0	5,769	-25.8	860,064	-51.0	4.1	13,298	-42.2	5.0
2011	918,978	-24.4	4,902	-15.0	581,022	-32.4	2.8	11,514	-13.4	3.3
2012	1,074,730	16.9	6,949	41.8	943,264	62.3	4.5	20,912	81.6	5.2
2013	1,091,906	1.6	7,494	7.8	747,977	-20.7	3.5	18,074	-13.6	3.8
2014	1,004,006	-8.1	8,221	9.7	673,642	-9.9	2.9	19,921	10.2	3.3
2015	999,720	-0.4	10,081	22.6	775,745	15.2	3.4	27,284	37.0	4.1
2016	1,016,978	1.7	12,288	21.9	778,146	0.3	3.7	27,429	37.7	3.9
2017	939,787	-7.6	12,686	3.2	435,229	-44.1	2.2	17,066	-37.8	2.2
2018	938,198	-0.2	18,737	47.7	588,609	35.2	2.8	29,402	72.3	3.1
2019	916,169	-2.3	21,135	12.8	542,133	-8.0	3.2	27,316	-7.2	3.0
2020	572,201	-37.5	11,221	-46.9	195,001	-64.1	1.4	13,138	-51.9	1.3
2021	421,033	-26.4	11,890	6.0	152,494	-21.8	1.0	13,824	5.2	1.0
2022 Ocak-Aralık	292,006	-30.5	12,064	1.7	123,601	-19.0	0.7	20,637	49.1	0.8
2023 Ocak-Aralık	218,680	-25.1	19,218	59.3	146,770	18.7	0.9	57,034	176.4	1.2
2022 Aralık	20,741	-38.3	1,072	7.0	8,786	-31.1	0.7	2,230	51.7	0.8
2023 Aralık	18,180	-12.3	2,973	177.3	10,881	23.8	1.1	6,364	185.3	1.5

Kaynak: TCMB, TBB Risk Merkezi

(1) Protestolu senet bilgileri 2010 yılına kadar TCMB'den alınmış olup 2011 yılından bu yana TBB Risk Merkezi'nden alınmaktadır.

(2) Karşılıksız çek bilgileri 2008 yılına kadar TCMB'den alınmış olup 2009 yılından bu yana TBB Risk Merkezi'nden alınmaktadır.

**TL Kredilere Uygulanan Ağırlıklı Ortalama Faiz Oranları**  
(Akım, Yüzde)

Tarih <sup>1</sup>	İhtiyaç	Taahhüt	Konut	Tüketici	Ticari
2002	58.3	47.3	48.3	54.7	..
2003	45.9	39.3	40.4	43.2	..
2004	31.6	26.4	27.9	29.0	..
2005	24.6	19.2	17.7	20.9	..
2006	23.8	19.2	18.3	21.0	..
2007	22.9	19.2	18.3	21.0	..
2008	21.7	19.6	18.6	20.6	..
2009	19.0	17.6	15.6	17.8	..
2010	13.6	11.6	11.1	12.6	..
2011	15.2	11.8	11.6	13.9	..
2012	17.6	13.2	12.4	15.6	10.2
2013	13.3	10.7	9.7	11.8	8.7
2014	15.6	13.4	11.9	14.2	12.5
2015	16.0	13.9	12.3	14.9	12.9
2016	17.3	15.3	13.2	16.1	13.8
2017	17.6	15.5	12.1	16.1	14.9
2018	26.8	23.7	19.3	25.3	24.1
2019	23.8	22.9	17.8	23.0	20.9
2020	15.8	14.6	12.3	14.7	12.1
2021	23.5	21.5	17.8	22.4	20.1
2022	30.9	26.1	19.1	28.7	21.7
6 Ocak 2023	29.8	24.0	20.1	28.5	13.1
13 Ocak 2023	30.0	24.8	20.6	28.9	13.0
20 Ocak 2023	29.7	25.1	21.8	28.8	12.6
27 Ocak 2023	29.7	25.0	20.5	28.6	13.9
3 Şubat 2023	29.8	25.0	20.4	28.5	12.4
10 Şubat 2023	30.3	24.6	20.2	28.4	12.7
17 Şubat 2023	30.4	25.1	20.2	28.5	14.1
24 Şubat 2023	29.0	24.9	19.9	27.7	12.8
3 Mart 2023	25.5	24.8	18.8	24.7	12.9
10 Mart 2023	26.5	24.7	16.4	24.8	16.1
17 Mart 2023	30.4	25.2	16.5	27.1	14.3
24 Mart 2023	31.5	24.6	17.2	27.6	14.6
31 Mart 2023	32.3	24.6	17.8	28.4	14.5
7 Nisan 2023	32.6	24.8	18.4	28.8	15.8
14 Nisan 2023	32.3	24.8	18.2	28.5	13.7
21 Nisan 2023	33.9	25.7	19.1	30.3	13.7
28 Nisan 2023	33.3	25.1	18.7	29.3	14.2
5 Mayıs 2023	34.3	25.6	18.7	30.4	16.0
12 Mayıs 2023	34.2	25.6	18.2	29.3	15.8
19 Mayıs 2023	39.3	31.5	18.0	34.0	13.5
26 Mayıs 2023	40.0	28.6	19.3	34.4	14.5
2 Haziran 2023	40.1	30.9	18.1	35.7	14.2
9 Haziran 2023	40.0	32.6	18.1	36.7	14.5
16 Haziran 2023	41.7	34.0	21.9	38.6	14.4
23 Haziran 2023	41.5	34.0	24.0	38.8	15.1
30 Haziran 2023	44.0	36.2	24.5	43.0	18.4
7 Temmuz 2023	48.0	41.2	28.3	46.1	25.2
14 Temmuz 2023	48.1	41.3	32.6	46.5	25.0
21 Temmuz 2023	47.9	40.3	34.1	46.1	24.9
28 Temmuz 2023	46.5	39.1	34.0	44.6	24.3
4 Ağustos 2023	47.7	36.6	35.1	45.5	30.8
11 Ağustos 2023	48.0	39.2	36.5	46.5	31.7
18 Ağustos 2023	47.1	38.1	36.4	45.8	31.3
25 Ağustos 2023	46.6	37.7	36.9	45.3	32.5
1 Eylül 2023	53.0	36.7	35.7	50.9	37.4
8 Eylül 2023	59.7	46.5	38.9	58.3	40.6
15 Eylül 2023	58.8	47.6	41.7	57.6	43.2
22 Eylül 2023	58.9	43.1	42.8	57.6	42.2
29 Eylül 2023	59.1	40.9	42.2	57.2	46.0
6 Ekim 2023	60.9	47.0	41.7	59.8	49.3
13 Ekim 2023	60.5	46.7	41.5	59.2	49.3
20 Ekim 2023	61.3	47.2	41.5	59.9	48.2
27 Ekim 2023	59.9	45.2	41.5	58.4	48.9
3 Kasım 2023	60.2	45.3	41.7	58.7	50.7
10 Kasım 2023	60.2	46.3	41.7	59.1	50.8
17 Kasım 2023	59.5	43.8	42.4	58.3	50.3
24 Kasım 2023	60.2	40.3	42.9	58.6	51.6
1 Aralık 2023	61.3	38.1	42.6	59.0	52.0
8 Aralık 2023	61.5	36.8	42.6	59.9	52.2
15 Aralık 2023	61.7	32.8	42.0	59.5	51.8
22 Aralık 2023	62.3	35.9	41.8	59.7	51.6
29 Aralık 2023	61.8	33.3	41.5	58.2	52.7
5 Ocak 2024	63.4	36.1	42.1	62.1	52.2
12 Ocak 2024	63.2	50.3	41.6	62.1	53.0
19 Ocak 2024	61.9	47.1	41.4	60.8	52.9
26 Ocak 2024	60.7	44.1	41.2	59.4	53.5
2 Şubat 2024	61.2	40.0	41.0	59.6	53.1
9 Şubat 2024	61.4	47.9	40.9	60.0	53.3
16 Şubat 2024	60.6	44.5	41.0	59.3	52.9
23 Şubat 2024	60.7	40.5	41.0	59.0	53.3
1 Mart 2024	60.4	42.2	40.9	58.5	53.4

Kaynak: TCMB

**Bankaların Açık Pozisyonu**  
(Milyon Dolar)

Tarih <sup>1</sup>	Bilanço İçi Döviz Pozisyonu						Net Genel Döviz Pozisyonu <sup>1</sup>					
	Kamu Mev.	Özel Mev.	Yab. Mev.	KYB	Kat.	TOP.	Kamu Mev.	Özel Mev.	Yab. Mev.	KYB	Kat.	TOP.
2003	225	-372	82	38	-	-27	226	-138	39	136	-	263
2004	379	-1,753	-100	84	-	-1,390	379	-519	18	50	-	-72
2005	56	-2,049	176	-64	45	-1,836	55	-243	34	57	33	-64
2006	-443	-3,377	-1,748	102	-68	-5,534	144	-189	142	88	-43	142
2007	-913	-2,953	-6,458	-187	493	-10,018	156	-219	-235	1	79	-218
2008	-958	4,092	-7,350	87	1,114	-3,015	-191	44	18	38	107	16
2009	-1,237	-3,246	-8,619	366	1,208	-11,528	160	245	-41	11	33	408
2010	-1,849	-2,405	-10,999	376	959	-13,918	108	44	-162	28	22	40
2011	-405	-8,565	-8,658	-258	121	-17,765	-265	772	-196	-14	19	316
2012	-1,248	-6,202	-9,722	-695	1,100	-16,767	164	1,555	-159	8	22	1,590
2013	-2,754	-15,399	-13,204	-738	373	-31,722	-149	-275	38	-62	85	-363
2014	-1,777	-17,305	-13,761	-968	-147	-33,958	375	-2,401	-879	42	-6	-2,869
2015	-951	-14,694	-15,790	-985	-128	-32,548	328	-483	-455	72	65	437
2016	3,251	-11,303	-12,774	-1,583	1331	-21,078	102	-1450	476	-32	-25	-929
2017	-3,103	-24,685	-18,830	-1,591	-59	-48,268	32	-307	850	20	33	628
2018	-5,284	-16,597	-11,479	-560	192	-33,728	-116	2,002	878	23	55	2,842
2019	-16,318	-19,080	-10,512	-505	2,458	-43,956	-2,679	2,257	987	129	41	735
2020	-15,881	-24,892	-14,993	-505	-3,700	-59,971	-971	3,166	2,260	180	-1	4,633
2021	-12,421	-17,128	-12,797	-247	-80	-42,672	174	2,440	1,774	170	-33	4,526
2022	-10,538	-12,196	-4,267	-857	1,512	-26,345	-475	1,298	1,023	231	83	2,161
6 Ocak 2023	-11,582	-12,640	-3,457	-841	845	-27,675	-592	1,283	843	214	59	1,807
13 Ocak 2023	-12,706	-14,997	-5,396	-812	569	-33,342	-862	-113	284	57	-57	-691
20 Ocak 2023	-13,482	-15,024	-5,118	-912	579	-33,957	-808	-65	27	56	-35	-826
27 Ocak 2023	-14,235	-14,338	-4,813	-855	842	-33,399	-604	130	-2	65	-38	-450
3 Şubat 2023	-14,601	-14,410	-5,212	-914	298	-34,838	-630	-113	-294	83	2	-953
10 Şubat 2023	-14,476	-14,468	-4,414	-940	378	-33,920	-805	-252	-124	60	-59	-1,180
17 Şubat 2023	-13,218	-14,113	-4,254	-974	349	-32,210	-963	-495	-72	58	-38	-1,510
24 Şubat 2023	-12,203	-13,599	-4,590	-937	596	-30,732	-971	-457	-59	65	30	-1,393
3 Mart 2023	-12,603	-14,609	-3,249	-965	62	-31,364	-762	-377	-67	73	-39	-1,173
10 Mart 2023	-12,145	-15,001	-2,542	-993	251	-30,431	-813	-181	-4	86	-59	-971
17 Mart 2023	-11,008	-14,753	-1,634	-905	166	-28,134	-713	-108	137	104	29	-552
24 Mart 2023	-10,623	-14,735	-2,921	-859	-85	-29,223	-827	-138	442	121	-55	-456
31 Mart 2023	-11,599	-13,487	-4,190	-998	224	-30,050	-699	88	528	126	26	69
7 Nisan 2023	-11,892	-14,157	-2,710	-1,042	-35	-29,837	-961	-241	546	137	-75	-594
14 Nisan 2023	-11,779	-14,537	-801	-1,120	-216	-28,454	-988	-384	763	143	-69	-536
20 Nisan 2023	-11,622	-14,365	-1,313	-1,187	-127	-28,613	-1,140	-432	611	142	-92	-910
28 Nisan 2023	-14,104	-13,554	-1,123	-1,167	-151	-30,099	-743	-108	604	161	36	-49
5 Mayıs 2023	-14,225	-14,439	-1,842	-1,219	84	-31,641	-502	-93	482	159	18	65
12 Mayıs 2023	-14,442	-11,970	-3,115	-1,079	-86	-30,693	-442	174	801	182	-25	691
18 Mayıs 2023	-13,545	-12,493	-3,782	-1,081	-307	-31,209	-1,180	-451	463	162	15	-992
26 Mayıs 2023	-13,130	-9,538	-3,249	-1,074	-27	-27,018	-527	-473	993	175	-23	145
2 Haziran 2023	-11,172	-9,365	-2,995	-1,142	-347	-25,021	255	331	1,295	195	22	2,098
9 Haziran 2023	-13,034	-9,561	-3,186	-1,219	-217	-27,217	621	1,530	2,160	189	51	4,551
16 Haziran 2023	-13,848	-9,815	-3,733	-1,266	-186	-28,847	1,044	1,169	1,813	199	68	4,294
23 Haziran 2023	-12,905	-10,105	-3,680	-1,303	-204	-28,197	971	1,139	1,308	201	-28	3,592
27 Haziran 2023	-12,705	-10,191	-3,958	-1,117	-478	-28,450	1,189	1,293	1,220	212	-32	3,883
7 Temmuz 2023	-13,840	-10,520	-4,034	-1,280	-277	-29,951	854	1,173	1,326	211	-13	3,552
14 Temmuz 2023	-14,592	-10,809	-3,550	-1,108	-42	-30,101	1,026	1,061	1,318	230	27	3,662
21 Temmuz 2023	-14,444	-11,682	-3,558	-1,151	-323	-31,156	1,072	1,174	1,317	205	-1	3,766
28 Temmuz 2023	-12,630	-11,071	-3,581	-1,140	-220	-28,642	1,399	1,089	1,438	223	-1	4,147
4 Ağustos 2023	-14,012	-11,367	-3,776	-864	-695	-30,713	1,566	1,263	1,374	228	16	4,447
11 Ağustos 2023	-15,564	-11,156	-3,669	-1,068	-45	-31,502	1,760	1,381	1,447	223	10	4,821
18 Ağustos 2023	-16,426	-11,813	-4,218	-939	-76	-33,471	1,735	1,264	1,376	218	4	4,596
25 Ağustos 2023	-16,912	-13,455	-5,688	-1,293	-110	-37,458	1,554	1,421	1,368	232	17	4,591
1 Eylül 2023	-17,431	-13,462	-5,499	-1,052	-504	-37,948	1,737	1,592	1,502	234	14	5,079
8 Eylül 2023	-17,435	-13,257	-4,788	-1,111	-535	-37,126	1,632	1,539	1,498	231	16	4,915
15 Eylül 2023	-17,250	-14,056	-4,882	-1,053	-776	-38,018	1,642	1,456	1,458	219	-2	4,774
22 Eylül 2023	-16,512	-16,317	-6,656	-1,504	-984	-41,974	1,761	1,538	1,331	216	-21	4,825
29 Eylül 2023	-13,521	-14,613	-7,057	-1,273	-784	-37,249	1,858	1,328	1,312	222	-9	4,710
6 Ekim 2023	-14,011	-15,047	-5,756	-1,350	-999	-37,164	1,836	1,411	1,312	210	0	4,770
13 Ekim 2023	-14,836	-15,181	-6,040	-1,378	-1,192	-38,628	1,664	1,580	1,328	222	5	4,799
20 Ekim 2023	-15,670	-15,644	-5,712	-1,365	-1,353	-39,743	1,298	1,506	1,275	218	-17	4,280
27 Ekim 2023	-16,496	-16,475	-7,118	-1,339	-795	-42,223	1,412	1,571	1,311	230	-3	4,521
3 Kasım 2023	-15,932	-16,434	-7,128	-1,411	-447	-41,353	1,736	1,484	1,453	248	16	4,938
10 Kasım 2023	-17,772	-16,111	-6,278	-1,377	-1,068	-42,606	1,602	1,481	1,421	237	-5	4,738
17 Kasım 2023	-16,644	-16,997	-6,218	-1,433	-830	-42,122	1,856	1,425	1,342	231	-2	4,852
24 Kasım 2023	-19,107	-19,047	-6,929	-1,553	-1,334	-47,970	1,667	1,325	1,257	228	18	4,494
1 Aralık 2023	-17,352	-17,451	-6,813	-1,344	-1,564	-44,523	1,647	1,206	1,164	249	20	4,286
8 Aralık 2023	-17,934	-17,544	-6,340	-1,315	-1,705	-44,839	1,505	990	1,031	253	40	3,820
15 Aralık 2023	-16,737	-16,548	-6,079	-1,201	-1,105	-41,670	1,847	881	1,018	220	95	4,062
22 Aralık 2023	-18,693	-16,720	-6,541	-1,144	-1,128	-44,225	1,658	950	1,009	244	79	3,941
29 Aralık 2023	-16,397	-14,756	-7,365	-1,073	-1,192	-40,783	1,293	659	933	226	18	3,129
5 Ocak 2024	-17,387	-15,353	-6,560	-1,012	-1,316	-41,629	1,073	319	798	212	41	2,444
12 Ocak 2024	-15,226	-15,728	-4,973	-1,137	-1,279	-38,342	1,268	651	865	201	-20	2,965
19 Ocak 2024	-13,320	-15,231	-4,705	-1,185	-752	-35,193	1,128	792	886	196	65	3,066
26 Ocak 2024	-17,124	-17,516	-7,705	-1,155	-1,145	-44,645	1,172	870	968	288	2	3,301
2 Şubat 2024	-15,811	-17,809	-7,451	-1,129	-2,095	-44,295	1,242	727	1,092	193	22	3,276
9 Şubat 2024	-15,287	-18,079	-7,448	-1,247	-2,102	-44,162	1,380	784	1,105	189	-26	3,431
16 Şubat 2024	-14,545	-18,146	-7,263	-1,230	-1,800	-42,984	1,189	822	1,152	198	96	3,457
23 Şubat 2024	-13,852	-17,802	-6,845	-1,032	-1,355	-40,885	1,216	845	1,184	196	67	3,509
1 Mart 2024	-13,157	-17,751	-6,664	-926	-1,850	-40,348	1,225	690	1,136	195	33	3,278

Kaynak: BDDK

## İÇİNDEKİLER

Yurtiçi Yerleşiklerin Portföy Tercihleri  
(Milyon TL)

Tarih	TP Mevduat/ Katılım Fonu	YP Mevduat/ Katılım Fonu <sup>1</sup>	DİBS <sup>2</sup> (Repo dahil)	Hisse Senedi	Özel Sektör Tahvili	Eurobond <sup>3</sup>	TOPLAM	Menkul Kıy. Yat. Fonu (Bilgi)	Emeklilik Yat. Fonu <sup>4</sup> (Bilgi)
2006	179,974	108,477	236,225	19,060	75	5,413	549,224	21,457	2,815
2007	220,986	112,831	243,141	34,309	315	4,309	615,891	25,944	4,566
2008	281,909	136,164	269,422	46,820	574	4,867	739,756	24,024	6,373
2009	321,436	150,200	334,549	51,118	536	5,310	863,149	29,835	9,097
2010	410,914	158,729	344,639	59,029	2,609	5,379	981,299	32,750	12,012
2011	448,893	196,667	326,815	67,262	13,230	6,525	1,059,393	29,716	14,330
2012	506,708	224,971	336,763	71,803	26,779	5,968	1,172,993	30,184	20,346
2013	595,974	299,969	331,300	73,034	34,573	7,190	1,342,040	30,647	26,297
2014	663,357	341,367	360,774	89,699	43,642	7,479	1,506,318	35,826	37,812
2015	708,806	470,700	379,126	85,114	45,845	9,243	1,698,833	38,415	47,999
2016	836,197	531,681	410,809	90,321	47,862	11,924	1,928,794	44,519	60,848
2017	938,970	661,833	466,245	122,614	64,461	13,679	2,267,801	55,603	79,616
2018	1,034,806	880,072	544,432	111,117	69,684	18,804	2,658,915	51,759	92,478
2019	1,257,014	1,170,448	785,724	185,780	90,981	25,888	3,515,836	120,573	109,017
2020	1,589,720	1,750,229	1,164,925	380,788	96,527	29,248	5,011,437	141,139	169,652
2021	1,922,850	3,098,491	1,495,104	524,698	112,537	108,764	7,262,443	293,459	243,652
2022	4,788,307	3,640,306	3,067,427	1,835,562	167,137	240,860	13,739,599	751,257	431,862
2023 Ocak	4,984,605	3,721,034	3,115,537	1,617,214	185,130	246,500	13,870,019	790,311	431,987
2023 Şubat	5,401,004	3,537,495	3,361,113	1,717,163	183,859	260,605	14,461,239	849,284	436,871
2023 Mart	5,861,662	3,547,333	3,471,747	1,645,396	177,323	282,288	14,985,749	915,593	452,660
2023 Nisan	6,131,232	3,662,662	3,304,859	1,577,846	172,277	286,021	15,134,897	950,231	461,262
2023 Mayıs	6,199,770	3,542,235	3,400,026	1,723,890	160,856	286,567	15,313,343	934,700	473,627
2023 Haziran	6,589,499	4,387,754	3,564,000	1,936,036	159,854	392,813	17,029,955	1,115,517	564,183
2023 Temmuz	7,147,855	4,664,474	3,797,773	2,418,550	169,151	420,053	18,617,855	1,318,231	629,855
2023 Ağustos	7,400,607	4,878,870	4,012,536	2,712,179	169,880	420,175	19,594,247	1,419,641	650,860
2023 Eylül	7,838,772	4,748,679	3,812,306	2,979,259	185,753	440,838	20,005,608	1,465,555	667,974
2023 Ekim	8,116,370	4,982,258	3,929,150	2,787,653	207,785	417,988	20,441,205	1,540,209	678,616
2023 Kasım	8,242,338	5,107,948	3,890,109	2,880,755	220,899	451,914	20,793,963	1,640,520	714,430
2023 Aralık	8,754,538	5,223,151	4,089,825	2,599,965	231,331	409,155	21,307,965	1,758,498	753,241
2024 Ocak	8,758,068	5,450,743	4,183,361	2,926,742	241,772	462,392	22,023,078	1,976,685	793,667

(1) Yabancı para cinsinden mevduatlara 28 Aralık 2012 tarihinden itibaren İKİTİM Maden Depo Hesapları verisi eklenmiştir.

(2) DİBS'lerin TCMB tarafından Resmi Gazete'de ilan edilen değerlerini yansıtmaktadır. Repo dâhildir.

(3) Banka emanetinde tutulan Eurobond'ların piyasa değerini ifade etmektedir.

(4) Katılımcıların fon tutarı + Devlet katkısı fon tutarı (2017 yılının başından itibaren otomatik katılım BES verileri de dahil edilmiştir.)



## İÇİNDEKİLER

Yurtdışı Yerleşiklerin Portföy Tercihleri  
(Milyon Dolar)

Tarih	TP Mevduat/ Katılım Fonu	YP Mevduat/ Katılım Fonu <sup>1</sup>	Hisse Senedi	DİBS (Repo dahil)	Özel Sektör Tahvili <sup>2</sup>	Eurobond <sup>3</sup>	Men. Kıy. Yat. Fonu	Diğer <sup>4</sup>	TOPLAM
2006	1,473	3,137	33,816	26,721	40	495	135	..	65,817
2007	2,040	3,656	63,886	32,035	51	349	196	..	102,213
2008	2,143	4,991	22,890	20,239	1	602	147	..	51,014
2009	2,751	6,297	45,716	20,843	0	701	249	..	76,557
2010	4,904	6,681	61,311	32,710	172	975	284	..	107,037
2011	4,010	10,847	39,055	37,533	278	306	200	225	92,455
2012	6,195	15,163	70,773	61,920	714	278	208	579	155,831
2013	6,090	21,007	49,298	52,689	746	288	164	814	131,096
2014	7,353	20,303	61,807	51,655	519	553	176	816	143,183
2015	5,117	22,288	41,002	31,744	912	322	154	579	102,118
2016	7,019	22,731	35,533	26,739	916	461	163	486	94,048
2017	7,349	27,143	51,984	28,948	959	301	195	293	117,172
2018	8,266	26,333	29,563	16,905	612.2	547.3	189	280	82,695
2019	7,257	27,155	32,422	15,050	406	522	370	183	83,366
2020	8,498	24,086	27,275	6,257	224	657	343	90	66,948
2021	4,318	24,062	18,435	3,341	155	594	340	43	51,287
2022	7,259	31,739	28,773	1,250	87	838	768	6	70,721
2023 Ocak	7,860	32,680	26,111	1,258	77	858	810	6	69,661
2023 Şubat	8,521	31,613	25,634	1,312	78	848	841	4	68,851
2023 Mart	9,372	33,786	24,408	1,255	67	903	892	3	70,687
2023 Nisan	9,587	33,695	23,747	1,104	72	890	947	2	70,043
2023 Mayıs	9,754	32,822	21,499	1,117	76	871	946	2	67,087
2023 Haziran	9,460	36,591	22,494	989	65	933	926	2	71,459
2023 Temmuz	8,968	33,872	27,343	876	64	962	858	1	72,944
2023 Ağustos	9,386	32,715	29,502	815	61	962	922	1	74,364
2023 Eylül	10,175	31,774	32,052	1,173	58	970	987	1	77,191
2023 Ekim	10,677	31,616	28,621	1,087	59	973	948	1	73,982
2023 Kasım	11,287	31,216	29,553	1,271	56	990	1,015	1	75,389
2023 Aralık	11,411	31,801	29,536	2,672	56	1,016	1,195	1	77,688
2024 Ocak	11,646	30,959	32,238	2,775	93	992	1,191	1	79,895

(1) Yabancı para cinsinden mevduat ve katılım fonlarına 28 Aralık 2012 tarihinden itibaren Kıymetli Maden Depo Hesapları verisi eklenmiştir.

(2) Ocak 2015'e kadar olan değerler MKK'den, bu tarihten sonraki veriler TCMB'den alınmıştır.

(3) Banka emanetinde tutulan Eurobond'ların piyasa değerini ifade etmektedir.

(4) Varlığa dayalı menkul kıymetler, varlık teminatlının menkul kıymetler, kira sertifikaları ve diğer menkul kıymetleri içermektedir.

66 İÇİNDEKİLER

Yurtdışı Yerleşiklerin Net Portföy Hareketleri  
(Akım, Milyon Dolar)

Tarih <sup>1</sup>	Nispeti	DİS (Repo dahil)	Sirket Borc. Senetleri	TOPLAM
11 Eylül 2020	30	30	-	30
18 Eylül 2020	3	-12	-1	-15
25 Eylül 2020	107	122	3	149
2 Ekim 2020	131	49	3	62
9 Ekim 2020	91	-32	-12	-45
16 Ekim 2020	28	2	-	30
23 Ekim 2020	-11	-2	-3	-16
30 Ekim 2020	117	-67	-3	47
6 Kasım 2020	22	14	-1	35
13 Kasım 2020	614	276	2	892
20 Kasım 2020	390	206	-4	592
27 Kasım 2020	232	64	-2	294
4 Aralık 2020	23	88	3	114
11 Aralık 2020	14	106	-4	136
18 Aralık 2020	244	1.094	-2	1.336
25 Aralık 2020	10	618	1	629
1 Ocak 2021	91	8	8	107
8 Ocak 2021	288	368	-3	653
15 Ocak 2021	38	-1	-	37
22 Ocak 2021	1.130	24	-20	1.134
29 Ocak 2021	494	414	-13	905
5 Şubat 2021	103	177	26	306
12 Şubat 2021	40	138	-5	183
19 Şubat 2021	1.173	102	-4	1.271
26 Şubat 2021	1.188	69	-12	1.245
5 Mart 2021	10	47	-1	56
12 Mart 2021	118	-148	18	-112
19 Mart 2021	40	-47	-1	-8
26 Mart 2021	814	1.492	-1	2.305
2 Nisan 2021	364	-118	-2	244
9 Nisan 2021	40	70	-4	106
16 Nisan 2021	0	200	10	210
23 Nisan 2021	104	-207	-10	-113
30 Nisan 2021	32	105	3	140
7 Mayıs 2021	88	30	8	126
14 Mayıs 2021	62	520	-1	581
21 Mayıs 2021	51	212	23	286
28 Mayıs 2021	7	88	-21	74
4 Haziran 2021	84	57	-24	117
11 Haziran 2021	84	123	58	265
18 Haziran 2021	3	24	-	27
25 Haziran 2021	-3	168	-27	162
2 Temmuz 2021	28	18	-2	44
9 Temmuz 2021	54	24	-5	73
16 Temmuz 2021	42	62	6	110
23 Temmuz 2021	0	0	0	0
30 Temmuz 2021	-52	297	-10	235
6 Ağustos 2021	108	108	-	216
13 Ağustos 2021	78	-8	-1	69
20 Ağustos 2021	235	211	-1	445
27 Ağustos 2021	43	158	11	212
3 Eylül 2021	89	42	-3	128
10 Eylül 2021	53	323	-	376
17 Eylül 2021	89	112	-2	199
24 Eylül 2021	38	-814	8	-778
1 Ekim 2021	0	200	-	200
8 Ekim 2021	52	24	-4	72
15 Ekim 2021	69	153	14	236
22 Ekim 2021	103	-103	16	16
29 Ekim 2021	24	58	-2	80
5 Kasım 2021	27	18	-2	43
12 Kasım 2021	480	110	-1	590
19 Kasım 2021	385	72	-3	454
26 Kasım 2021	65	103	8	176
3 Aralık 2021	182	12	-18	176
10 Aralık 2021	104	54	0	158
17 Aralık 2021	49	99	0	148
24 Aralık 2021	570	38	-1	607
31 Aralık 2021	234	34	-8	260
7 Ocak 2022	1.614	27	-2	1.639
14 Ocak 2022	55	-76	-2	-19
21 Ocak 2022	33	15	20	68
28 Ocak 2022	139	64	-18	185
4 Şubat 2022	47	38	-	85
11 Şubat 2022	-24	1	8	15
18 Şubat 2022	37	-185	8	-140
25 Şubat 2022	67	-423	8	-348
4 Mart 2022	309	-181	3	131
11 Mart 2022	290	-212	0	78
18 Mart 2022	149	148	0	297
25 Mart 2022	17	-105	7	-81
1 Nisan 2022	14	108	-1	121
8 Nisan 2022	248	-	-1	247
15 Nisan 2022	27	37	0	64
22 Nisan 2022	-52	12	0	60
29 Nisan 2022	110	24	-1	133
6 Mayıs 2022	244	73	-4	313
13 Mayıs 2022	707	-288	-1	418
20 Mayıs 2022	603	67	-2	674
27 Mayıs 2022	14	73	-	87
3 Haziran 2022	139	7	-5	141
10 Haziran 2022	316	85	7	408
17 Haziran 2022	193	145	7	345
24 Haziran 2022	88	158	-4	242
1 Temmuz 2022	80	22	-2	100
8 Temmuz 2022	104	54	-4	154
15 Temmuz 2022	37	-42	-2	-7
22 Temmuz 2022	-77	4	4	-69
29 Temmuz 2022	27	-21	0	-4
5 Ağustos 2022	88	7	0	95
12 Ağustos 2022	270	3	1	274
19 Ağustos 2022	366	10	-1	375
26 Ağustos 2022	38	-4	-1	33
2 Eylül 2022	80	-1	-	79
9 Eylül 2022	11	-25	-1	-15
16 Eylül 2022	34	48	14	96
23 Eylül 2022	204	18	-10	212
30 Eylül 2022	300	4	-1	303
7 Ekim 2022	136	47	-4	179
14 Ekim 2022	149	17	-1	165
21 Ekim 2022	63	12	-1	74
28 Ekim 2022	17	14	-4	27
4 Kasım 2022	38	-8	0	30
11 Kasım 2022	116	29	8	153
18 Kasım 2022	66	-21	-3	42
25 Kasım 2022	25	-	0	25
2 Aralık 2022	340	36	-1	375
9 Aralık 2022	322	7	-7	322
16 Aralık 2022	106	3	-4	105
23 Aralık 2022	326	-1	-3	322
30 Aralık 2022	54	53	-4	103
6 Ocak 2023	363	63	-4	422
13 Ocak 2023	88	88	8	184
20 Ocak 2023	33	4	-13	24
27 Ocak 2023	23	-	-	23
3 Şubat 2023	92	40	-3	134
10 Şubat 2023	133	4	-2	135
17 Şubat 2023	9	-39	0	-30
24 Şubat 2023	261	13	-2	272
3 Mart 2023	137	68	-1	204
10 Mart 2023	-54	58	-1	1
17 Mart 2023	211	76	8	295
24 Mart 2023	113	-2	-14	97
31 Mart 2023	61	15	-13	55
7 Nisan 2023	-25	13	4	2
14 Nisan 2023	123	4	-4	123
21 Nisan 2023	23	-24	-	-1
28 Nisan 2023	175	11	-2	184
5 Mayıs 2023	44	-71	0	-27
12 Mayıs 2023	135	18	-1	152
19 Mayıs 2023	-29	-4	-1	-34
26 Mayıs 2023	379	2	-	381
2 Haziran 2023	62	15	0	77
9 Haziran 2023	262	25	-2	285
16 Haziran 2023	111	-10	-	101
23 Haziran 2023	308	14	-5	317
30 Haziran 2023	134	27	0	161
7 Temmuz 2023	231	52	-1	282
14 Temmuz 2023	163	27	8	198
21 Temmuz 2023	124	7	-4	127
28 Temmuz 2023	140	20	-5	155
4 Ağustos 2023	101	8	-1	108
11 Ağustos 2023	76	-2	-2	72
18 Ağustos 2023	341	-20	0	321
25 Ağustos 2023	264	27	-7	284
1 Eylül 2023	1	28	0	29
8 Eylül 2023	-	28	0	28
15 Eylül 2023	-201	-	0	-201
22 Eylül 2023	74	-	0	74
29 Eylül 2023	88	18	0	106
6 Ekim 2023	338	18	-4	352
13 Ekim 2023	14	-	-2	12
20 Ekim 2023	107	4	-1	110
27 Ekim 2023	68	10	-2	76
3 Kasım 2023	85	27	-2	110
10 Kasım 2023	68	31	-1	98
17 Kasım 2023	119	-	-1	118
24 Kasım 2023	215	97	-3	309
1 Aralık 2023	376	62	-1	437
8 Aralık 2023	562	891	-2	1.451
15 Aralık 2023	396	111	-3	504
22 Aralık 2023	140	34	-1	173
29 Aralık 2023	40	5	-15	20
5 Ocak 2024	300	66	-11	355
12 Ocak 2024	147	814	18	979
19 Ocak 2024	146	40	-5	181
26 Ocak 2024	61	-51	4	14
2 Şubat 2024	133	14	0	147
9 Şubat 2024	27	13	0	40
16 Şubat 2024	-27	10	0	-17
23 Şubat 2024	88	29	-7	110
1 Mart 2024	-25	14	0	-11

Kaynak: TCMB

## İÇİNDEKİLER

Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Finansal Sektör Göstergeleri (Haziran 2020<sup>1</sup>, %)

	Sermaye Yeterlilik Oranı	Takipteki Alacak Oranı	Aktif Kârlılığı	Özkaynak Kârlılığı	Hanehalkı Borcu/GSYH	Yurtiçi Krediler <sup>2</sup> /GSYH
ABD	15.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	84.6	96.5
Arjantin	22.7	5.0	4.1	27.8	..	99.3
Avustralya	16.2	1.2	0.8	10.2	100.7	93.9
Avusturya	18.3	1.6	0.1	1.3	52.8	75.9
Brezilya	16.3	2.8	1.6	14.7	22.3	92.5
Çin	14.2	1.9	0.8	10.3	..	98.7
Danimarka	22.6	1.8	0.2	3.5	..	81.9
Endonezya	22.5	2.9	1.9	12.7	17.1	99.3
Finlandiya	20.1	1.5	0.4	5.6	67.0	..
G. Afrika	16.3	4.8	0.8	10.4	53.6	85.6
Hindistan	14.9	8.2	0.5	6.6	..	92.5
İrlanda	25.2	3.5	-0.8	-6.1	172.9	43.6
İspanya	16.1	3.0	-0.5	-7.4	..	49.9
İtalya	18.4	6.1	0.0	0.2	52.6	75.6
Kanada	14.8	0.5	0.7	14.1	106.2	65.0
Kolombiya	18.0	3.7	2.2	13.6	..	99.8
Macaristan	17.6	1.3	0.6	5.8	..	91.0
Malezya	17.7	1.5	1.2	10.3	..	97.5
Meksika	16.5	2.0	1.3	12.8	19.9	..
Portekiz	17.2	5.5	0.2	2.7	79.4	92.0
Rusya	12.8	9.6	2.0	16.7	..	90.2
Şili	13.4	2.0	0.4	5.9	..	..
Tayland	18.8	3.2	1.1	7.8	83.8	94.9
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Yunanistan	16.4	31.3	-0.6	-6.1	58.8	89.0

Kaynak: IMF Financial Soundness Indicators

(1) IMF, ülkeler veri gönderdikçe veritabanını güncellemektedir. Karşılaştırma yapılabilmesi açısından bu tabloda azami sayıda ülkenin verisinin bulunduğu dönem tercih edilmiştir.

(2) Geniş tanımlı

# **BORÇLANMA**

İÇİNDEKİLER

**Türkiye Brüt Dış Borç Stoku**  
(Milyon Dolar)

(Milyon ABD Doları)	KAMU SEKTÖRÜ			TCMB			ÖZEL SEKTÖR			TÜRKİYE BRÜT DİŞ BORÇ STOKU (I+II+III)	TÜRKİYE BRÜT DİŞ BORÇ STOKU / GSYH (%)
	KISA VADELİ STOK	UZUN VADELİ STOK	TOPLAM DİŞ BORÇ STOKU (I)	KISA VADELİ STOK	UZUN VADELİ STOK	TOPLAM DİŞ BORÇ STOKU (II)	KISA VADELİ STOK	UZUN VADELİ STOK	TOPLAM DİŞ BORÇ STOKU (III)		
2002	915	63,618	64,533	1,655	20,348	22,003	16,109	29,253	45,362	131,898	55.4
2003	1,341	69,503	70,844	2,860	21,513	24,373	23,089	30,188	53,277	148,493	46.9
2004	1,840	73,923	75,763	3,287	18,123	21,410	31,578	37,207	68,785	165,958	40.8
2005	2,133	68,398	70,531	2,763	12,662	15,425	38,667	51,140	89,807	175,764	34.8
2006	1,750	70,016	71,766	2,563	13,115	15,678	45,035	82,465	127,500	214,944	38.9
2007	2,163	71,598	73,761	2,282	13,519	15,801	47,349	122,233	169,582	259,145	37.9
2008	3,248	75,315	78,563	1,874	12,192	14,066	51,254	141,126	192,380	285,009	36.4
2009	3,598	80,150	83,748	1,764	11,398	13,162	50,774	128,751	179,525	276,435	42.4
2010	4,290	85,103	89,393	1,553	10,012	11,565	87,240	119,977	207,217	308,176	39.6
2011	8,564	87,770	96,334	1,239	8,095	9,334	87,209	127,742	214,951	320,619	38.3
2012	13,324	93,656	106,980	1,036	6,043	7,079	100,411	142,240	242,651	356,710	40.6
2013	19,757	99,179	118,936	833	4,392	5,225	121,414	158,919	280,333	404,494	42.2
2014	20,474	100,793	121,267	342	2,133	2,475	121,945	170,483	292,428	416,169	44.3
2015	16,997	99,740	116,737	176	1,143	1,319	87,605	196,267	283,872	401,928	46.4
2016	17,081	106,632	123,713	399	703	1,102	73,029	208,155	281,184	405,998	46.7
2017	19,426	117,835	137,261	1,753	0	1,753	88,819	223,089	311,908	450,923	52.5
2018	20,828	122,391	143,219	5,914	0	5,914	66,751	210,848	277,599	426,731	53.5
2019	23,444	137,985	161,429	8,452	0	8,452	64,683	181,419	246,102	415,983	54.7
2020	24,892	153,518	178,410	21,344	0	21,344	67,730	165,487	233,217	432,971	60.4
2021	22,219	158,130	180,349	26,052	0	26,052	73,289	162,764	236,053	442,454	54.8
2022 Ç1	24,848	157,751	182,599	29,812	0	29,812	74,111	158,994	233,105	445,516	55.7
2022 Ç2	24,846	153,927	178,773	29,428	0	29,428	79,426	153,177	232,603	440,803	53.1
2022 Ç3	26,038	147,219	173,257	31,975	0	31,975	80,589	153,075	233,664	438,895	52.0
2022 Ç4	28,895	157,322	186,217	32,790	0	32,790	87,418	152,835	240,253	459,261	50.7
2023 Ç1	33,341	163,999	197,340	39,321	0	39,321	88,911	151,195	240,106	476,767	49.1
2023 Ç2	31,083	164,263	195,346	46,234	0	46,234	88,440	148,379	236,819	478,399	46.8
2023 Ç3	31,829	162,977	194,806	45,714	0	45,714	91,311	150,808	242,119	482,639	44.9

Kaynak: Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı

[İCİNDEKİLER](#)

**Merkezi Yönetim Brüt Borç Stoku**  
(Milyar TL)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 Ocak	2023 Şubat	2023 Mart	2023 Nisan	2023 Mayıs	2023 Haziran	2023 Temmuz	2023 Ağustos	2023 Eylül	2023 Ekim	2023 Kasım	2023 Aralık	2024 Ocak
<b>Enstrüman Dağılımı</b>																																	
<b>Merkezi Yönetim Brüt Borç Stoku</b>	283.2	317.0	331.9	345.5	333.9	380.8	442.0	474.1	519.1	532.9	586.2	612.5	678.2	760.0	876.5	1,067.1	1,329.1	1,812.8	2,747.8	4,033.3	4,178.3	4,211.1	4,486.9	4,588.1	4,734.4	5,617.4	5,823.0	5,880.0	6,069.6	6,276.8	6,573.2	6,722.5	6,965.1
Hazine Bonosu	25.4	30.3	17.8	9.6	6.1	14.0	14.0	9.5	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	5.5	18.3	0.0	9.9	18.9	11.8	0.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.3	1.3	1.3
Devlet Tahvil	169.0	194.2	227.0	241.9	249.2	260.8	316.0	343.3	368.8	382.9	403.0	414.6	440.1	467.6	534.5	580.6	736.8	1,060.4	1,311.3	1,886.4	1,967.3	2,020.1	2,230.4	2,289.9	2,345.1	2,572.6	2,640.1	2,756.0	2,856.7	2,963.8	3,082.2	3,208.0	3,365.2
Uluslararası Tahvil	37.5	40.1	42.6	51.3	45.3	59.1	61.9	68.6	88.3	91.7	119.0	135.2	167.3	211.4	252.3	364.9	451.2	593.0	1,087.3	1,644.9	1,707.4	1,709.6	1,753.8	1,783.6	1,861.2	2,368.4	2,472.5	2,435.7	2,505.7	2,580.9	2,719.8	2,717.6	2,792.8
Kredi	51.3	52.4	44.6	42.7	33.2	46.9	50.2	52.7	62.0	54.6	64.2	62.7	70.8	79.9	88.7	116.1	122.8	159.5	339.3	483.1	491.8	480.4	499.8	511.6	525.1	673.4	707.4	685.3	704.1	729.2	767.0	795.7	805.9
<b>Döviz-Faiz Yapısı</b>																																	
<b>Merkezi Yönetim Brüt Borç Stoku</b>	283.2	317.0	331.9	345.5	333.9	380.8	442.0	474.1	519.1	532.9	586.2	612.5	678.2	760.0	876.5	1,067.1	1,329.1	1,812.8	2,747.8	4,033.3	4,178.3	4,211.1	4,486.9	4,588.1	4,734.4	5,617.4	5,823.0	5,880.0	6,069.6	6,276.8	6,573.2	6,722.5	6,965.1
<b>İç Borç Stoku</b>	194.4	224.5	244.8	251.5	255.3	274.8	330.0	352.8	368.8	386.5	403.0	414.6	440.1	468.6	535.4	586.1	755.1	1,060.4	1,321.2	1,905.3	1,979.0	2,021.1	2,233.4	2,292.9	2,348.1	2,575.6	2,643.1	2,759.0	2,859.8	2,966.8	3,086.5	3,209.3	3,366.5
Sabit	85.0	115.6	111.1	121.1	128.1	140.6	155.1	175.7	192.4	201.9	212.0	234.9	256.4	278.9	348.4	375.2	464.2	591.7	696.0	1,044.3	1,101.1	1,144.3	1,256.6	1,291.6	1,325.0	1,494.9	1,508.7	1,585.4	1,633.6	1,697.7	1,762.0	1,845.7	1,962.0
Değişken	90.9	90.5	115.3	112.6	104.7	112.5	137.3	124.1	112.1	108.4	94.8	78.9	84.3	82.9	67.5	75.6	118.5	217.8	333.6	463.3	478.3	477.8	575.4	598.3	629.5	685.1	720.9	737.2	773.5	818.7	873.1	904.1	945.9
TÜFE'ye Endeksli	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.8	22.5	21.7	37.7	53.0	64.3	76.3	96.2	100.9	99.4	106.8	119.6	135.4	172.3	250.9	291.6	397.7	399.6	399.1	401.4	403.0	393.6	395.7	413.4	436.4	452.6	450.4	451.4	459.4	458.6
<b>Dış Borç Stoku</b>	88.8	92.5	87.2	94.0	78.6	106.0	112.0	121.3	150.3	146.4	183.2	197.9	238.1	291.3	341.0	481.0	574.0	752.5	1,426.6	2,128.0	2,199.3	2,190.0	2,253.5	2,295.2	2,386.3	3,041.8	3,179.9	3,121.0	3,209.8	3,310.1	3,486.8	3,513.2	3,598.7
Sabit	53.5	55.1	55.5	65.6	58.1	76.5	81.3	89.9	115.2	116.8	148.5	164.7	202.2	251.5	298.3	428.6	518.7	679.8	1,223.6	1,817.8	1,883.3	1,880.9	1,930.4	1,964.2	2,043.9	2,600.3	2,715.2	2,669.4	2,740.9	2,822.4	2,972.3	2,974.7	3,050.9
Değişken	35.3	37.3	31.7	28.4	20.4	29.5	30.8	31.4	35.1	29.6	34.7	33.2	35.9	39.8	42.7	52.4	55.3	72.7	203.0	310.2	316.0	309.1	323.2	331.0	342.4	441.5	464.7	451.6	469.0	487.7	514.4	538.6	547.8

Kaynak: Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Kamu Net Borç Stoku**  
(Milyar TL)

	KAMU BRÜT İÇ BORÇ STOKU	KAMU BRÜT DIŞ BORÇ STOKU	KAMU BRÜT TOPLAM BORÇ STOKU (I)	TCMB NET VARLIKLARI (II)	KAMU VARLIKLARI (III)	İŞSİZLİK SİGORTASI FONU NET VARLIKLARI (IV)	KAMU NET TOPLAM BORÇ STOKU (I - II - III - IV)
<b>2002</b>	155.2	101.6	256.8	25.4	11.3	5.0	<b>215.3</b>
<b>2003</b>	202.1	95.4	297.5	24.7	13.1	8.9	<b>250.8</b>
<b>2004</b>	235.1	97.9	333.0	27.9	17.2	13.3	<b>274.5</b>
<b>2005</b>	259.3	91.4	350.6	30.8	32.2	18.0	<b>269.6</b>
<b>2006</b>	267.6	97.3	364.9	45.7	38.3	23.7	<b>257.2</b>
<b>2007</b>	272.4	81.8	354.2	41.8	34.6	30.7	<b>247.1</b>
<b>2008</b>	294.8	111.5	406.3	60.4	41.5	38.4	<b>266.1</b>
<b>2009</b>	346.3	117.4	463.7	66.0	47.7	42.1	<b>307.9</b>
<b>2010</b>	367.9	127.6	495.5	86.2	47.2	45.9	<b>316.2</b>
<b>2011</b>	386.2	158.5	544.7	143.2	59.8	53.5	<b>288.2</b>
<b>2012</b>	407.0	154.4	561.4	189.5	71.6	61.2	<b>239.1</b>
<b>2013</b>	428.8	192.6	621.4	271.1	84.2	70.4	<b>195.8</b>
<b>2014</b>	439.5	206.6	646.1	304.4	77.4	81.4	<b>182.9</b>
<b>2015</b>	470.2	247.8	718.1	376.2	91.8	93.1	<b>157.0</b>
<b>2016</b>	509.5	305.1	814.6	397.1	100.3	103.2	<b>214.0</b>
<b>2017</b>	589.4	358.0	947.5	445.5	130.1	116.7	<b>255.1</b>
<b>2018</b>	665.0	505.1	1,170.1	426.3	109.0	127.6	<b>507.1</b>
<b>2019</b>	846.1	603.9	1,450.0	460.7	156.6	131.5	<b>701.1</b>
<b>2020</b>	1,158.4	801.2	1,959.6	614.2	271.4	103.2	<b>970.7</b>
<b>2021</b>	1,493.0	1,514.7	3,007.7	1,037.6	393.4	90.8	<b>1,486.0</b>
<b>2022 Ç1</b>	1,697.7	1,724.7	3,422.4	959.7	511.2	97.6	<b>1,853.9</b>
<b>2022 Ç2</b>	1,842.6	1,946.5	3,789.1	988.6	734.2	106.1	<b>1,960.1</b>
<b>2022 Ç3</b>	2,037.9	2,066.5	4,104.4	997.3	695.6	116.0	<b>2,295.5</b>
<b>2022 Ç4</b>	2,277.5	2,269.2	4,546.7	995.8	904.4	124.3	<b>2,522.2</b>
<b>2023 Ç1</b>	2,574.5	2,399.3	4,973.8	915.5	996.2	127.9	<b>2,934.2</b>
<b>2023 Ç2</b>	2,928.4	3,235.8	6,164.2	1,043.4	1,098.4	139.9	<b>3,882.6</b>
<b>2023 Ç3</b>	3,327.5	3,409.3	6,736.8	130.4	1,416.4	163.2	<b>5,026.9</b>

Kaynak: Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı

İÇİNDEKİLER

**Merkezi Yönetim Bütçesi Finansman İhtiyacı ve Kaynakları\*\***  
(Milyar TL)

	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Prog.	Gerçek.	Oca.-Ara.	Oca.-Ara.
<b>1-Toplam Borç Servisi</b>	188.6	183.2	176.7	178.4	128.8	131.3	120.4	127.0	133.1	141.6	168.3	175.7	224.8	219.2	352.1	364.2	547.2	525.1	505.9	684.9	1082.8	1182.6
<b>İç Borç Servisi</b>	172.1	167.1	156.5	157.0	107.3	107.1	94.0	100.6	98.1	100.6	122.4	123.4	164.6	159.3	287.0	289.7	449.0	420.9	385.5	482.8	805.8	876.0
<b>Anapara</b>	130.8	128.1	117.9	117.8	67.0	67.4	56.3	63.2	58.4	60.3	71.6	73.2	82.8	86.4	186.5	200.0	327.0	301.4	222.6	276.9	412.7	452.9
<b>Faiz</b>	41.3	39.1	38.5	39.3	40.3	39.8	37.6	37.4	39.7	40.2	50.7	50.2	81.7	72.9	100.5	89.7	121.9	119.4	162.9	205.9	393.2	423.2
<b>Dış Borç Servisi</b>	16.5	16.1	20.2	21.4	21.5	24.1	26.5	26.5	35.0	41.0		52.3	60.2	59.9	65.1	74.5	98.2	104.3	120.4	202.2	276.9	306.5
<b>Anapara</b>	8.8	8.6	11.5	12.4	12.1	13.5	14.6	14.7	22.1	25.7	25.5	32.0	35.2	34.5	36.1	42.9	58.0	63.5	70.8	120.5	150.9	164.0
<b>Faiz</b>	7.7	7.4	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.6	11.9	11.8	12.9	15.3	16.0	20.3	25.0	25.4	29.0	31.6	40.3	40.7	49.6	81.7	126.0	142.5
<b>2-Finansman</b>	188.6	183.2	176.7	178.4	128.8	131.3	120.4	127.0	133.1	141.6	163.8	175.7	224.8	219.2	352.1	364.2	547.2	525.1	505.9	684.9	1082.8	1182.6
<b>Diğer Finansman*</b>	24.3	28.5	27.4	32.8	29.1	33.4	24.3	19.9	16.0	-22.8	5.6	17.8	25.8	-54.1	-5.1	-120.6	-71.4	62.6	7.9	###	-46.4	-259.3
<b>Toplam Borçlanma</b>	164.3	154.7	149.3	145.6	99.7	97.9	96.1	107.2	117.2	164.4	158.2	158.0	199.0	273.3	357.2	484.8	618.6	462.6	498.1	834.5	1129.2	1441.8
<b>Dış Borçlanma</b>	13.7	13.5	14.8	17.7	11.8	7.5	16.3	16.1	21.0	38.1	23.9	36.8	45.1	62.3	57.6	63.8	77.6	83.4	101.0	195.6	210.9	220.1
<b>İç Borçlanma</b>	150.6	141.2	134.6	127.9	88.0	90.4	79.9	91.1	96.2	126.3	134.3	121.1	153.9	211.0	299.6	420.9	541.0	379.2	397.1	638.9	918.3	1221.7

\*Nakit bazlı faiz dışı denge, özelleştirme gelirleri, İssizlik Sigortası Fonundan yapılan aktarımlar, TMSF'den sağlanan gelirler, devirli/garantili borç geri dönüşleri, kasa/banka değişimi ve kur farkı kalemlerini içermektedir.

\*\*Nakit Bazlı

Kaynak: Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı



[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Nakit İç Borçlanmanın Ortalama Vadesi ve Faizi

	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)	Aylık Ortalama Vade (Ay)	Aylık Ortalama Maliyet (Yıllık Bileşik, %)
Ocak	48.9	10.3	69.2	6.4	75.1	10.4	74.4	7.7	70.4	10.8	66.2	10.6	71.4	12.3	29.1	14.5	28.4	10.9	69.1	14.7	52.6	16.6	73.3	10.8	61.4	35.4
Şubat	62.5	9.2	68.3	6.3	61.5	10.2	71.9	7.9	68.0	10.5	59.6	11.1	72.1	12.2	33.0	16.1	30.3	9.6	52.3	12.4	52.7	17.9	71.5	11.3		
Mart	79.3	9.3	67.1	6.6	64.9	10.5	87.7	8.2	83.1	10.1	77.6	10.9	66.6	13.4	26.3	17.4	25.4	8.2	54.6	12.5	60.5	23.6	79.0	12.8		
Nisan	82.9	9.4	75.1	6.7	66.8	9.9	80.1	9.3	59.0	9.6	93.4	10.9		13.4	24.3	22.2	34.9	9.0	45.2	14.4	90.3	17.5	82.6	14.3		
Mayıs	22.2	9.5	71.2	6.1	75.9	9.1	72.2	9.3	76.3	9.6	37.5	11.2	38.4	16.3	28.3	19.9	25.9	7.4	39.0	11.3	54.7	21.2	74.3	16.4		
Haziran	20.8	9.1	78.2	8.4	74.5	8.9	76.7	9.5	57.2	9.3	66.3	10.6	69.2	15.3	27.9	21.0	42.0	9.4	57.1	16.8	63.5	21.8	70.1	18.0		
Temmuz	20.1	8.0	82.4	9.2	72.4	8.8	73.3	9.6	67.4	8.7	73.0	10.8	67.3	17.1	27.7	19.5	32.4	8.4	53.6	14.3	97.7	19.9	41.4	22.9		
Ağustos	62.8	8.2	73.8	9.2	64.7	9.7	41.6	10.5	80.9	9.7	71.5	11.1	53.5	20.1	38.8	14.8	34.9	7.8	75.8	16.8	67.1	20.6	53.3	19.8		
Eylül	58.1	7.9	86.0	10.1	66.3	9.7	64.9	10.9	64.5	9.2	78.3	10.6	30.7	19.7	26.1	14.2	57.3	11.7	54.8	16.8	74.2	11.7	88.7	22.0		
Ekim	23.8	7.5	72.7	8.8	68.5	9.3	73.2	10.3	59.7	9.7	79.8	11.3	40.5	23.8	17.0	12.1	35.5	9.3	40.7	16.0	83.1	11.6	66.7	28.7		
Kasım	78.1	7.2	78.9	9.0	71.5	8.3	36.6	10.3	58.8	10.6	72.2	13.2	27.5	18.7	41.6	12.1	82.8	13.5	45.5	19.4	83.4	12.4	63.8	30.2		
Aralık	21.7	5.8	70.0	9.1	12.1	8.8	80.8	10.9	61.2	11.4	44.2	13.0	33.9	17.1	29.5	9.9	78.4	13.6	78.9	17.2	70.9	12.2	67.4	32.4		

Kaynak:Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Hazine İç Borç Ödemeleri (Milyon TL)

<b>İç Borç Ödemeleri <sup>(1)</sup></b>			
<b>Alıcılara Göre Dağılım</b>			<b>(Milyon ₺)</b>
	<b>Piyasa</b>	<b>Kamu <sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>Toplam Ödeme</b>
<b>2024 Yılı Şubat Ayı</b>			
2.02.2024	53.099	0	53.099
6.02.2024 <sup>(3)</sup>	0	11.735	11.735
7.02.2024	3.704	406	4.110
9.02.2024	1.394	0	1.394
14.02.2024	11.148	460	11.609
21.02.2024	114.682	61	114.743
23.02.2024	2.463	0	2.463
28.02.2024	705	181	886
<b>TOPLAM</b>	<b>187.194</b>	<b>12.844</b>	<b>200.038</b>

<b>2024 Yılı Mart Ayı</b>			
6.03.2024	8.860	1.532	10.392
13.03.2024	6.112	465	6.577
20.03.2024	74.755	4.187	78.942
<b>TOPLAM</b>	<b>89.727</b>	<b>6.184</b>	<b>95.911</b>

<b>2024 Yılı Nisan Ayı</b>			
3.04.2024	6.745	1.330	8.075
10.04.2024	4.343	290	4.634
12.04.2024	41.688	0	41.688
17.04.2024	38.238	13.192	51.430
24.04.2024 <sup>(4)</sup>	8.822	164.994	173.816
<b>TOPLAM</b>	<b>99.836</b>	<b>179.806</b>	<b>279.643</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> İhraç aşamasındaki alıcı dağılımı baz alınarak yapılacak ödemeleri göstermektedir.

<sup>(2)</sup> Kamu kurumlarına rekabetçi olmayan teklif (ROT) ve doğrudan satış yoluyla yapılan ihraçlara ilişkin ödemeleri içermektedir.

<sup>(3)</sup> Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı hisselerinin Hazineye devredilmesine ilişkin ödemedir.

<sup>(4)</sup> 24.04.2019 tarihinde Türkiye Varlık Fonu Yönetimi A.Ş. Piyasa İstikrar ve Denge Fonuna ihraç edilen ikrazen özel tertip senet kapsamında yapılacak ödemeleri içermektedir.

Kaynak: Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Hazine Finansman Programı**

<b>HAZİNE FİNANSMAN PROGRAMI</b>			
<b>(Milyar ₺)</b>	<b>Şubat 2024</b>	<b>Mart 2024 <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>Nisan 2024 <sup>(1)</sup></b>
<b>Ödemeler</b>	<b>226,2</b>	<b>205,7</b>	<b>297,9</b>
<b>İç Borç Servisi</b>	<b>200,0</b>	<b>95,9</b>	<b>279,6</b>
Anapara	165,1	57,0	200,1
Faiz	34,9	38,9	79,6
<b>Dış Borç Servisi</b>	<b>26,1</b>	<b>109,8</b>	<b>18,2</b>
Anapara	4,7	84,1	1,4
Faiz	21,4	25,7	16,8
<b>Finansman</b>	<b>226,2</b>	<b>205,7</b>	<b>297,9</b>
<b>Borçlanma Dışı Kaynaklar <sup>(2)(3)</sup></b>	<b>-24,0</b>	<b>73,9</b>	<b>138,7</b>
<b>Borçlanma</b>	<b>250,2</b>	<b>131,8</b>	<b>159,1</b>
<b>Dış Borçlanma <sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>
<b>İç Borçlanma</b>	<b>250,2</b>	<b>131,8</b>	<b>159,1</b>
Piyasadan İhale Yoluyla İç Borçlanma	83,5	126,4	151,5
Doğrudan Satışlar <sup>(4)</sup>	158,7	3,5	4,7
Kamuya Satışlar	8,0	2,0	3,0

<sup>(1)</sup> Geçicidir.

<sup>(2)</sup> Nakit bazlı faiz dışı denge, özelleştirme gelirleri, 2/B satış gelirleri, TMSF'den sağlanan gelirler, devirli/garantili borç geri dönüşleri, kasa banka değişimi ve kur farkı kalemlerini içermektedir.

<sup>(3)</sup> Uluslararası kuruluşlardan veya uluslararası piyasalardan ek finansman sağlanması durumunda dış borçlanma tutarında ve borçlanma dışı kaynaklarda (kasa banka değişimi) değişiklik olabilecektir.

<sup>(4)</sup> Piyasa koşullarına ve yapılabilecek döviz ve/veya altın cinsi ihraçların tutarlarına bağlı olarak değişiklik gösterebilecektir.

# MERKEZİ YÖNETİM BÜTÇESİ

İÇİNDEKİLER

**Merkezi Yönetim Bütçe Dengesi**  
(Milyon TL)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Harcamalar</b>	<b>178,126</b>	<b>204,068</b>	<b>227,031</b>	<b>268,219</b>	<b>294,359</b>	<b>314,607</b>	<b>361,887</b>	<b>408,225</b>	<b>448,752</b>	<b>506,305</b>	<b>584,071</b>	<b>678,269</b>	<b>830,809</b>	<b>1,000,027</b>	<b>1,203,737</b>	<b>1,603,545</b>	<b>2,942,748</b>
<b>Faiz hariç harcamalar</b>	<b>132,163</b>	<b>155,315</b>	<b>176,369</b>	<b>215,018</b>	<b>246,060</b>	<b>272,375</b>	<b>313,471</b>	<b>358,239</b>	<b>398,839</b>	<b>453,301</b>	<b>533,825</b>	<b>621,557</b>	<b>756,848</b>	<b>900,087</b>	<b>1,069,775</b>	<b>1,422,693</b>	<b>2,631,845</b>
Personel giderleri	37,812	43,569	48,856	55,947	62,315	72,914	86,463	96,235	110,370	125,051	148,864	162,146	200,903	249,892	287,785	346,279	615,296
Sosyal güv.kur. devlet primi	5,075	5,805	6,408	7,208	11,063	12,850	14,728	16,306	18,929	21,045	24,699	27,272	34,379	43,045	48,294	57,380	96,864
Mal ve hizmet alımları	19,001	22,258	24,412	29,799	29,185	32,797	32,894	36,386	40,801	45,563	54,100	63,600	71,946	84,363	96,971	133,455	257,660
Cari transferler	49,851	63,292	70,360	91,976	101,857	110,499	129,477	148,743	162,282	182,671	224,847	270,924		400,316	498,063	626,828	1,126,363
Sermaye giderleri	12,098	13,003	18,516	20,072	26,010	30,905	34,365	43,767	48,201	57,199	59,677	70,983	88,324	80,717	93,742	131,282	276,896
Sermaye transferleri	2,637	3,542	3,174	4,319	6,773	6,739	6,006	7,666	7,707	10,438	8,881	13,342	16,746	16,316	15,171	25,492	48,822
Borç verme	5,689	3,846	4,644	5,698	8,857	5,671	9,537	9,135	10,550	11,333	12,756	13,291	21,672	25,438	29,750	101,978	209,944
Yedek Ödenekler	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Faiz Harcamaları</b>	<b>45,963</b>	<b>48,753</b>	<b>50,661</b>	<b>53,201</b>	<b>48,299</b>	<b>42,232</b>	<b>48,416</b>	<b>49,986</b>	<b>49,913</b>	<b>53,004</b>	<b>50,247</b>	<b>56,712</b>	<b>73,961</b>	<b>99,940</b>	<b>133,962</b>	<b>180,852</b>	<b>310,903</b>
<b>Gelirler</b>	<b>173,483</b>	<b>190,360</b>	<b>209,598</b>	<b>215,458</b>	<b>254,277</b>	<b>296,824</b>	<b>332,475</b>	<b>389,682</b>	<b>425,383</b>	<b>482,780</b>	<b>554,140</b>	<b>630,490</b>	<b>757,996</b>	<b>875,280</b>	<b>1,028,446</b>	<b>1,402,038</b>	<b>2,800,088</b>
<b>Genel bütçe gelirleri</b>	<b>168,547</b>	<b>184,803</b>	<b>203,027</b>	<b>208,610</b>	<b>246,051</b>	<b>286,554</b>	<b>320,536</b>	<b>375,564</b>	<b>408,676</b>	<b>464,188</b>	<b>533,203</b>	<b>607,138</b>	<b>729,063</b>	<b>847,692</b>	<b>999,147</b>	<b>1,364,107</b>	<b>2,738,809</b>
Vergi gelirleri	137,480	152,835	168,109	172,440	210,560	253,809	278,781	326,169	352,514	407,818	459,002	536,617	621,536	673,860	833,251	1,164,988	2,353,438
Teşebbüs ve mülkiyet gelirleri	7,531	8,239	7,422	9,948	9,804	9,063	13,986	14,312	16,125	19,662	23,748	19,762	26,128	93,718	60,216	55,543	104,705
Alınan bağış ve yardımlar ile özel gelir	2,255	1,845	849,596	807,329	965,516	1,068	1,652	1,096	1,281	1,241	1,122	1,373	1,190	6,993	8,346	11,293	28,000
Faizler, paylar ve cezalar	19,439	15,706	17,126	23,058	21,114	19,739	22,708	23,651	28,302	26,560	34,910	35,560	71,848	64,488	88,630	122,107	237,727
Sermaye gelirleri	1,841	6,080	9,114	2,044	3,376	2,530	2,054	10,105	9,549	7,933	12,828	11,680	7,809	7,107	7,535	8,814	12,357
Alacaklardan tahsilatlar	0	98	407	312	232	344	1355	231	905	974	1594	2145	551	1,525	1,169	1,362	2,583
<b>Özel bütçe idarelerin öz gelirleri</b>	<b>3,530</b>	<b>3,972</b>	<b>4,825</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>6,333</b>	<b>8,174</b>	<b>9,622</b>	<b>11,445</b>	<b>13,524</b>	<b>15,083</b>	<b>17,012</b>	<b>19,148</b>	<b>23,761</b>	<b>20,925</b>	<b>21,536</b>	<b>28,958</b>	<b>48,430</b>
<b>Düzen. ve denet. kurumların gelirleri</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>2,673</b>	<b>3,183</b>	<b>3,509</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>5,173</b>	<b>6,663</b>	<b>7,762</b>	<b>8,972</b>	<b>12,849</b>
<b>Bütçe dengesi</b>	<b>-4,643</b>	<b>-13,708</b>	<b>-17,432</b>	<b>-52,761</b>	<b>-40,081</b>	<b>-17,783</b>	<b>-29,412</b>	<b>-18,543</b>	<b>-23,370</b>	<b>-23,525</b>	<b>-29,932</b>	<b>-47,779</b>	<b>-72,813</b>	<b>-124,747</b>	<b>-175,292</b>	<b>-201,507</b>	<b>-142,660</b>
<b>Faiz dışı fazla</b>	<b>41,320</b>	<b>35,045</b>	<b>33,229</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>8,217</b>	<b>24,448</b>	<b>19,004</b>	<b>31,443</b>	<b>26,544</b>	<b>29,479</b>	<b>20,315</b>	<b>8,932</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>-24,808</b>	<b>-41,329</b>	<b>-20,655</b>	<b>168,243</b>

Kaynak:Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı

[İCİNDEKİLER](#)**Merkezi Yönetim Bütçe Dengesi**

(Milyon TL)	Ocak - Ocak		2024 Bütçe Hedefi	Artış (%)	2024 Gerç.Oranı (%)
	2023	2024			
<b>HARCAMALAR</b>	<b>321,320</b>	<b>767,968</b>	<b>11,089,037</b>	<b>139.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Personel Giderleri	103,240	260,250	2,553,495	152.1	10.2
Sosyal Güv. Kur. Devlet Primi	15,520	30,555	312,451	96.9	9.8
Mal ve Hizmet Alımları	19,826	27,056	679,766	36.5	4.0
Faiz Harcamaları	21,359	121,093	1,254,000	466.9	9.7
Cari Transferler	146,381	284,656	4,266,709	94.5	6.7
Sermaye Giderleri	9,884	18,057	787,940	82.7	2.3
Sermaye Transferleri	7	279	720,837	3,933.9	0.0
Borç Verme	5,103	26,022	298,508	409.9	8.7
Yedek Ödenek	0	0	215,332		0.0
<b>GELİRLER</b>	<b>289,078</b>	<b>617,249</b>	<b>8,437,100</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>
Genel Bütçe Gelirleri	280,361	605,258	8,332,808	115.9	7.3
Vergi Gelirleri	252,826	517,201	7,407,707	104.6	7.0
Vergi Dışı Gelirler	25,715	70,477	839,634	174.1	8.4
Sermaye Gelirleri	547	1,550	33,118	183.6	4.7
Özel Gelirler ile Alınan Bağış ve Yardımlar	786	15,314	42,804	1,848.9	35.8
Alacaklardan Tahsilat	488	716	9,545	46.8	7.5
Özel Bütçeli İdarelerin Öz Gelirleri	5,669	8,780	66,913	54.9	13.1
Düzenleyici ve Denet. Kurumların Gelirleri	3,048	3,211	37,380	5.3	8.6
<b>FAİZ DIŞI DENGİ</b>	<b>-10,883</b>	<b>-29,626</b>	<b>-1,397,937</b>	<b>172.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>BÜTÇE DENGESİ</b>	<b>-32,243</b>	<b>-150,719</b>	<b>-2,651,937</b>	<b>367.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Kaynak: Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Türkiye'de Toplam Vergi Yüğü**

(Milyon TL)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>(1) KONSOLİDE BÜTÇE*</b>	<b>112,082</b>	<b>133,309</b>	<b>151,351</b>	<b>171,213</b>	<b>184,966</b>	<b>190,160</b>	<b>228,527</b>	<b>275,933</b>
(2) MAHALLİ İDARELER	2,001	2,715	3,464	3,910	4,346	3,899	6,095	7,127
(3) FONLAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>(4) TOPLAM (1+2+3)</b>	<b>114,084</b>	<b>136,024</b>	<b>154,815</b>	<b>175,123</b>	<b>189,312</b>	<b>194,059</b>	<b>234,623</b>	<b>283,060</b>
<b>(5) SOSYAL GÜVENLİK KURUMLARI</b>	<b>29,679</b>	<b>33,104</b>	<b>43,742</b>	<b>47,505</b>	<b>58,718</b>	<b>58,720</b>	<b>71,696</b>	<b>94,303</b>
(6) TOPLAM (4+5)	143,763	169,128	198,557	222,627	248,031	252,779	306,318	377,363
(7) VERGİ İADELERİ (Asgari Geçim İndirimi Dahil)	11,672	13,615	13,791	18,229	16,691	17,523	17,738	21,889
(8) GSYH	582,853	680,276	795,757	887,714	1,002,756	1,006,372	1,167,664	1,404,928
<b>SOS.GÜV.K.HARİÇ VERGİ YÜKÜ (%)</b>								
-Vergi İadeleri düşülmüş	17.6	18.0	17.7	17.7	17.2	17.5	18.6	18.6
-Vergi İadeleri düşülmemiş	19.6	20.0	19.5	19.7	19.5	20.0	20.8	20.8
<b>SOS.GÜV.K.DAHİL VERGİ YÜKÜ (%)</b>								
-Vergi İadeleri düşülmüş	22.7	22.9	23.2	23.0	23.1	23.4	24.7	25.3
-Vergi İadeleri düşülmemiş	24.7	24.9	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.8	26.9	27.5

Kaynak: Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı

\* 2006 yılından itibaren merkezi yönetim bütçesi olmuştur.

Not: 2006 yılından itibaren mahalli idarelere aktarılan vergi payları ile fon payları merkezi yönetim içinde yer almaktadır.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Türkiye'de Toplam Vergi Yükü

(Milyon TL)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (GT)	2024 (P)	2025 (P)	2026 (P)
<b>(1) KONSOLİDE BÜTÇE*</b>	318,500	368,803	403,374	466,608	531,559	627,522	740,471	823,514	987,094	1,335,525	2,705,917	4,760,550	8,361,008	10,742,861	12,781,379
(2) MAHALLİ İDARELER	7,485	8,481	9,754	11,237	12,685	13,751	15,059	16,375	19,182	24,091	39,639	64,365	91,465	117,461	153,856
(3) FONLAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>(4) TOPLAM (1+2+3)</b>	325,984	377,284	413,128	477,845	544,244	641,273	755,529	839,889	1,006,276	1,359,616	2,745,556	4,824,915	8,452,473	10,860,322	12,935,235
<b>(5) SOSYAL GÜVENLİK KURUMLARI</b>	102,004	118,588	137,462	163,108	189,476	214,028	263,823	300,665	328,394	433,680	734,834	1,493,740	2,559,613	3,235,367	3,827,637
(6) TOPLAM (4+5)	427,988	495,873	550,590	640,954	733,720	855,300	1,019,352	1,140,554	1,334,670	1,793,296	3,480,390	6,318,655	11,012,085	14,095,689	16,762,872
(7) VERGİ İADELERİ (Asgari Geçim İndirimi Dahil)	39,425	42,312	50,491	58,367	72,073	90,362	118,327	148,886	153,028	169,493	350,817	486,226	947,395	1,212,108	1,422,824
(8) GSYH	1,581,479	1,823,427	2,054,898	2,350,941	2,626,560	3,133,704	3,761,166	4,317,810	5,048,568	7,256,142	15,011,776	25,482,563	41,159,242	52,941,657	62,996,513
<b>SOS.GÜV.K.HARİÇ VERGİ YÜKÜ (%)</b>															
-Vergi İadeleri düşülmüş	18.1	18.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.9	16.4	16.0	17.0	18.2	18.2	18.3
-Vergi İadeleri düşülmemiş	20.6	20.7	20.1	20.3	20.7	20.5	20.1	19.5	19.9	18.7	18.3	18.9	20.5	20.5	20.5
<b>SOS.GÜV.K.DAHİL VERGİ YÜKÜ (%)</b>															
-Vergi İadeleri düşülmüş	24.6	24.9	24.3	24.8	25.2	24.4	24.0	23.0	23.4	22.4	20.8	22.9	24.5	24.3	24.4
-Vergi İadeleri düşülmemiş	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.3	27.9	27.3	27.1	26.4	26.4	24.7	23.2	24.8	26.8	26.6	26.6

Kaynak: Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı

\* 2006 yılından itibaren merkezi yönetim bütçesi olmuştur.

Not: 2006 yılından itibaren mahallî idarelere aktarılan vergi payları ile fon payları merkezi yönetim içinde yer almaktadır.

Not 3: 2023-2026 verileri 2024 Yılı Cumhurbaşkanlığı Yıllık Programı rakamlarıdır.



[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Genel Devlet Borçlanma Gereği**

(Milyon TL)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vergiler	61,621	84,865	101,405	120,935	141,863	156,499	172,251	176,141	216,109	260,262
-Vasitasız	21,633	27,513	31,424	36,283	40,614	48,754	55,720	57,293	61,295	76,012
-Vasitalı	38,821	54,194	67,322	80,972	97,060	102,976	111,133	112,790	147,422	175,155
-Servet	1,167	3,158	2,659	3,680	4,190	4,769	5,398	6,058	7,392	9,095
Vergi dışı normal gelirler	8,989	11,159	13,145	16,388	19,283	18,026	17,777	19,195	19,447	23,836
Faktör gelirleri	20,625	23,159	29,715	38,808	46,119	48,808	53,379	59,414	60,749	65,395
Sosyal fonlar	16,817	23,878	30,120	33,607	44,400	48,319	61,459	70,823	89,514	118,858
<b>Toplam</b>	<b>108,053</b>	<b>143,061</b>	<b>174,384</b>	<b>209,738</b>	<b>251,664</b>	<b>271,651</b>	<b>304,867</b>	<b>325,573</b>	<b>385,819</b>	<b>468,352</b>
-Özelleştirme gelirleri	456	429	1,691	3,984	11,958	11,795	8,185	4,370	3,924	4,117
<b>Toplam gelir</b>	<b>108,509</b>	<b>143,490</b>	<b>176,075</b>	<b>213,722</b>	<b>263,622</b>	<b>283,446</b>	<b>313,051</b>	<b>329,943</b>	<b>389,743</b>	<b>472,469</b>
Cari harcamalar	48,866	62,947	76,019	86,873	110,347	126,339	149,059	168,771	187,871	215,946
Yatırım harcamaları	12,784	13,084	13,558	18,775	22,446	26,737	32,300	31,405	37,545	43,322
-Sabit sermaye	12,684	12,994	13,430	18,645	22,316	26,190	31,897	31,442	37,712	43,136
-Stok değişmesi	100	90	128	129	130	548	403	-37	-167	187
Transfer harcamaları	84,618	103,399	109,252	108,472	120,651	132,047	147,354	181,794	197,317	217,801
-Cari transferler	81,729	101,225	106,069	105,893	113,134	127,088	140,817	172,212	184,540	205,841
-Sermaye transferleri	2,889	2,174	3,183	2,579	7,517	4,959	6,537	9,582	12,777	11,960
<b>Toplam harcama</b>	<b>146,267</b>	<b>179,429</b>	<b>198,829</b>	<b>214,120</b>	<b>253,443</b>	<b>285,124</b>	<b>328,713</b>	<b>381,970</b>	<b>422,734</b>	<b>477,070</b>
<b>Borçlanma gereği</b>	<b>37,758</b>	<b>35,940</b>	<b>22,754</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>-10,179</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>15,662</b>	<b>52,026</b>	<b>32,991</b>	<b>4,601</b>
Faiz dışı harcama	92,764	118,963	140,953	167,536	206,875	235,683	277,195	327,381	373,009	433,459
<b>Faiz Giderleri</b>	<b>53,503</b>	<b>60,467</b>	<b>57,876</b>	<b>46,584</b>	<b>46,568</b>	<b>49,441</b>	<b>51,518</b>	<b>54,588</b>	<b>49,725</b>	<b>43,611</b>
Faiz hariç borçlanma gereği	-15,745	-24,527	-35,122	-46,187	-56,747	-47,763	-35,856	-2,562	-16,734	-39,010
<b>Faiz ve özel. hariç borç. ger.</b>	<b>-15,288</b>	<b>-24,098</b>	<b>-33,431</b>	<b>-42,203</b>	<b>-44,789</b>	<b>-35,968</b>	<b>-27,671</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>-12,810</b>	<b>-34,893</b>

Kaynak: Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı

Not 1: Genel devlet; merkezi yönetim bütçesi, mahalli idareler, döner sermayeli kuruluşlar, İşsizlik Sigortası Fonu, sosyal güvenlik kuruluşları, genel sağlık sigortası ve fonlar kapsamaktadır.

Not 2: (-) işaret fazlayı göstermektedir.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Genel Devlet Borçlanma Gereği**

(Milyon TL)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 P	2024 P
Vergiler	285,695	334,445	361,940	418,694	470,431	549,775	632,710	686,315	846,357	1,180,723	2,383,610	4,323,826	7,480,841
-Vasıtasız	85,730	92,602	105,982	118,880	138,106	164,314	221,254	244,972	265,729	403,875	888,048	1,509,685	2,527,562
-Vasıtalı	190,133	231,110	243,672	285,677	315,094	367,247	389,414	416,398	552,663	743,321	1,454,413	2,714,001	4,846,697
-Servet	9,832	10,733	12,285	14,137	17,231	18,213	22,042	24,944	27,966	33,527	41,149	100,140	106,582
Vergi dışı normal gelirler	30,186	29,520	38,941	42,811	46,273	47,823	83,894	80,987	89,042	121,061	206,725	368,316	681,146
Faktör gelirleri	80,885	90,781	99,351	112,660	129,576	144,839	177,014	261,169	262,049	341,627	624,260	1,069,003	1,387,769
Sosyal fonlar	132,564	157,967	178,900	212,940	248,442	280,738	338,694	396,347	435,055	591,039	960,093	1,924,243	3,285,030
<b>Toplam</b>	<b>529,329</b>	<b>612,713</b>	<b>679,133</b>	<b>787,104</b>	<b>894,722</b>	<b>1,023,175</b>	<b>1,232,313</b>	<b>1,424,817</b>	<b>1,632,503</b>	<b>2,234,445</b>	<b>4,174,689</b>	<b>7,685,388</b>	<b>12,834,787</b>
-Özelleştirme gelirleri	6,447	12,636	12,094	12,069	9,583	4,995	6,198	4,432	4,165	5,006	6,005	12,000	25,000
<b>Toplam gelir</b>	<b>535,776</b>	<b>625,350</b>	<b>691,227</b>	<b>799,173</b>	<b>904,305</b>	<b>1,028,170</b>	<b>1,238,511</b>	<b>1,429,249</b>	<b>1,636,668</b>	<b>2,239,451</b>	<b>4,180,694</b>	<b>7,697,388</b>	<b>12,859,787</b>
Cari harcamalar	247,774	281,603	314,569	357,607	426,499	480,106	594,464	712,644	817,829	1,045,553	1,825,461	3,684,950	6,071,651
Yatırım harcamaları	49,811	65,775	66,916	81,101	91,416	115,056	141,616	115,228	130,374	186,020	430,817	789,767	1,108,668
-Sabit sermaye	49,330	66,097	67,053	80,991	91,189	114,719	141,019	113,748	128,039	183,325	420,643	776,250	1,090,984
-Stok değişmesi	482	-322	-137	110	226	336	597	1,480	2,335	2,695	10,173	13,517	17,684
Transfer harcamaları	252,808	289,643	320,382	362,824	422,554	490,331	591,053	732,983	887,192	1,199,235	2,044,491	4,874,333	8,148,270
-Cari transferler	240,443	272,044	295,827	339,398	399,883	466,408	564,175	697,694	850,069	1,075,087	1,800,884	4,014,503	7,118,951
-Sermaye transferleri	12,365	17,598	24,555	23,426	22,671	23,923	26,878	35,289	37,123	124,148	243,607	859,830	1,029,319
<b>Toplam harcama</b>	<b>550,394</b>	<b>637,021</b>	<b>701,867</b>	<b>801,532</b>	<b>940,469</b>	<b>1,085,493</b>	<b>1,327,133</b>	<b>1,560,855</b>	<b>1,835,395</b>	<b>2,430,803</b>	<b>4,300,770</b>	<b>9,349,050</b>	<b>15,328,589</b>
<b>Borçlanma gereği</b>	<b>14,618</b>	<b>11,672</b>	<b>10,640</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>36,164</b>	<b>57,323</b>	<b>88,623</b>	<b>130,952</b>	<b>198,154</b>	<b>190,635</b>	<b>120,076</b>	<b>1,651,662</b>	<b>2,468,802</b>
Faiz dışı harcama	500,443	585,353	650,174	746,681	887,732	1,025,208	1,247,849	1,560,747	1,835,253	2,430,612	4,300,445	8,685,479	14,052,078
<b>Faiz Giderleri</b>	<b>49,951</b>	<b>51,668</b>	<b>51,693</b>	<b>54,851</b>	<b>52,737</b>	<b>60,285</b>	<b>79,284</b>	<b>107,900</b>	<b>142,039</b>	<b>190,784</b>	<b>324,713</b>	<b>663,571</b>	<b>1,276,511</b>
Faiz hariç borçlanma gereği	-35,333	-39,997	-41,053	-52,492	-16,573	-2,962	9,338	1,451,526	1,691,720	2,237,779	3,971,876	988,091	1,192,291
<b>Faiz ve özel. hariç borç. ger.</b>	<b>-28,887</b>	<b>-27,360</b>	<b>-28,959</b>	<b>-40,423</b>	<b>-6,990</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>15,536</b>	<b>1,451,530</b>	<b>1,691,724</b>	<b>2,237,784</b>	<b>3,971,882</b>	<b>1,000,091</b>	<b>1,217,291</b>

Kaynak: Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı

Not 1: Genel devlet; merkezi yönetim bütçesi, mahalli idareler, döner sermayeli kuruluşlar, İşsizlik Sigortası Fonu, sosyal güvenlik kuruluşları, genel sağlık sigortası ve fonlar kapsamaktadır.

Not 2: (-) işaret fazlayı göstermektedir.

Not 3: 2023-2024 verileri 2024 Yılı Cumhurbaşkanlığı Yıllık Programı rakamlarıdır.

## İÇİNDEKİLER

## Kamu Kesimi Borçlanma Gereği

(Milyon TL)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Borçlanma Gereği</b>	<b>34,990</b>	<b>33,294</b>	<b>20,303</b>	<b>-475</b>	<b>-13,904</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>15,415</b>	<b>48,091</b>	<b>25,949</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>13,879</b>
Konsolide Bütçe/MYB	40,744	40,204	30,300	8,117	4,643	13,708	17,432	52,761	40,081	17,783	29,412
Mahalli idareler	234	1,357	-295	-449	1,193	3,954	6,066	4,036	-1,021	-2,525	-220
Fonlar	-11	-615	-1,935	-3,087	-9,030	-7,262	424	346	-456	-1,241	-6,473
İşsizlik sigortası fonu	-2,770	-3,956	-4,379	-4,708	-5,704	-6,982	-7,647	-3,743	-3,844	-7,582	-7,641
Sosyal güvenlik kuruluşları	102	133	203	138	-889	-783	53	-546	-346	-320	91
Genel Sağlık Sigortası	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Döner sermaye	-539	-1,183	-1,140	387	-393	-957	-666	-828	-1,425	-1,514	-550
KIT	-2,768	-2,646	-2,451	-872	-3,725	-1,027	-247	-3,935	-7,041	-2,810	-739
İşletmeciler	-3,002	-1,274	-1,723	-678	-1,327	-1,503	-612	-4,213	-8,049	-2,169	-695
Öz. Kap. Kur.	234	-1,372	-728	-194	-2,398	477	364	279	1,008	-641	-45

(Milyon TL)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023P	2024P
<b>Borçlanma Gereği</b>	<b>7,146</b>	<b>10,817</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>27,717</b>	<b>56,168</b>	<b>91,804</b>	<b>140,527</b>	<b>198,454</b>	<b>184,659</b>	<b>357,668</b>	<b>1,631,371</b>	<b>2,446,765</b>
MYB	18,543	23,370	23,525	29,932	47,779	72,813	124,747	175,292	201,507	142,660	1,632,973	2,651,937
Mahalli idareler	2,293	-1,191	1,959	10,413	15,963	21,758	8,900	-3,717	-5,420	39,830	76,555	-17,403
Fonlar	2,607	1,500	-10,416	4,181	8,780	4,773	1,633	-89	-10,674	-19,975	-12,327	-39,200
İşsizlik sigortası fonu	-9,189	-11,041	-11,681	-10,128	-13,518	-10,923	-3,898	28,329	12,461	-33,555	-50,464	-144,841
Sosyal güvenlik kuruluşları	5,128	6,331	9,232	18,583	16,744	21,309	21,113	17,381	34,652	44,385	116,812	306,247
Genel Sağlık Sigortası	-5,837	-7,486	-10,688	-17,706	-18,356	-22,661	-23,218	-18,971	-34,697	-51,720	-116,813	-306,247
Döner sermaye	-1,872	-842	427	890	-70	1,554	2,329	503	-6,476	-1,550	4,926	18,309
KIT	-4,526	176	-1,597	-8,448	-1,155	3,181	8,921	-274	-6,694	237,592	-20,291	-22,037
İşletmeciler	-1,473	5,994	-1,046	-8,986	-2,324	2,958	7,289	-2,213	-6,622	237,539	-20,377	-22,161
Öz. Kap. Kur.	-3,052	-5,818	-551	539	1,169	223	1,632	1,940	-71	54	85	124

Kaynak: Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı

Not 1: Kamu kesimi genel dengesi; konsolide bütçe (1998-2005)/merkezi yönetim bütçesi (2006-2023), mahalli idareler, bütçe dışı fonlar, sosyal güvenlik kuruluşları, işsizlik sigortası fonu, döner sermayeli kuruluşlar ve KİT'leri kapsamaktadır.

Not 2: (-) işaret fazlayı göstermektedir.

Not 3: 2023-2024 verileri 2024 Yılı Cumhurbaşkanlığı Yıllık Programı rakamlarıdır.

# SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELERDE BAZI GÖSTERGELER

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Seçilmiş Ülkelerin GSYH Büyüklükleri (Milyar Dolar)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ABD	14,474	14,770	14,478	15,049	15,600	16,254	16,843	17,551	18,206	18,695	19,477	20,533	21,381	21,060	23,315	25,464
Çin	3,556	4,577	5,089	6,034	7,492	8,540	9,625	10,524	11,114	11,227	12,265	13,842	14,341	14,863	17,759	18,100
Japonya	4,580	5,107	5,289	5,759	6,233	6,272	5,212	4,897	4,445	5,004	4,931	5,041	5,118	5,049	5,006	4,234
Almanya	3,426	3,745	3,408	3,402	3,749	3,529	3,734	3,890	3,358	3,469	3,690	3,976	3,889	3,887	4,263	4,075
Hindistan	1,239	1,224	1,365	1,708	1,823	1,828	1,857	2,039	2,104	2,295	2,651	2,703	2,836	2,672	3,150	3,386
İngiltere	3,094	2,963	2,426	2,494	2,667	2,707	2,788	3,067	2,936	2,710	2,686	2,882	2,859	2,707	3,123	3,071
Fransa	2,661	2,930	2,698	2,647	2,865	2,685	2,812	2,857	2,439	2,472	2,594	2,792	2,729	2,636	2,957	2,784
İtalya	2,213	2,408	2,198	2,138	2,295	2,088	2,142	2,163	1,837	1,877	1,961	2,093	2,012	1,896	2,116	2,012
Brezilya	1,397	1,696	1,669	2,209	2,614	2,464	2,472	2,456	1,800	1,797	2,064	1,917	1,873	1,476	1,649	1,924
Rusya	1,393	1,779	1,308	1,633	2,047	2,191	2,288	2,049	1,357	1,281	1,575	1,653	1,696	1,488	1,837	2,215
G. Kore	1,172	1,049	944	1,144	1,253	1,278	1,371	1,484	1,466	1,499	1,623	1,725	1,651	1,645	1,811	1,665
İspanya	1,474	1,632	1,490	1,423	1,480	1,326	1,356	1,372	1,196	1,233	1,313	1,422	1,394	1,276	1,428	1,401
Meksika	1,053	1,110	900	1,058	1,180	1,201	1,274	1,315	1,172	1,078	1,159	1,222	1,269	1,091	1,273	1,414
Endonezya	470	559	578	755	893	919	917	891	861	932	1,015	1,043	1,119	1,063	1,188	1,319
Hollanda	849	952	871	848	905	839	877	892	766	784	834	914	910	909	1,014	994
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>906</b>
İsviçre	491	567	554	598	716	686	706	727	694	688	695	726	722	739	800	807
Polonya	429	534	440	476	524	495	516	539	477	470	525	589	596	599	680	688
İsveç	491	518	437	496	574	552	587	582	505	516	541	555	534	547	637	586
Arjantin	288	364	335	425	528	580	611	564	642	557	644	524	452	389	487	632

Kaynak: IMF WEO Nisan 2023

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Tarım Sektörünün Payı**  
(Sektörler Toplamına Oran)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Brezilya	5.5	5.6	6.4	7.2	6.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.9	6.6	-	-
Çin	14.9	14.2	13.6	12.6	13.2	12.0	11.0	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.6	7.7
Çekya	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
Fransa	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Almanya	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2
Yunanistan	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.5
Macaristan	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.2
Endonezya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.3	14.2	13.8	13.0
İtalya	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Japonya	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-
Kore	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	-
Meksika	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	-
Polonya	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4
İspanya	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.6
Birleşik Krallık	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Amerika Birleşik Devletleri	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	-
Türkiye	11.2	9.8	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.3	9.0	10.2	9.3	8.7	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.0	6.8	6.4	7.1	7.5	6.2	7.2

Kaynak: OECD, TÜİK

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Sanayi Sektörünün Payı  
(Sektörler Toplamına Oran)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Brezilya	19.8	20.3	19.9	22.3	23.7	23.9	23.3	22.6	23.0	20.2	21.1	20.9	19.6	18.5	17.6	16.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	17.9	18.4		
Çin	40.1	39.6	39.3	40.3	40.6	41.6	42.0	41.4	41.3	39.6	40.1	40.0	38.8	37.5	36.2	34.1	32.9	33.1	32.8	31.6	30.9	32.6	33.2
Çekya	30.6	31.2	30.0	28.9	30.6	30.5	31.4	31.3	30.8	29.5	29.6	30.8	30.7	30.7	31.8	31.9	31.7	30.9	29.7	29.3	28.1	27.7	27.0
Fransa	18.9	18.3	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.4	15.8	15.3	14.6	14.0	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.2	13.1	14.0
Almanya	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.7	25.1	25.2	26.0	26.4	25.9	23.4	25.5	25.8	25.9	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.9	25.8	25.4	25.0	23.9	24.0	23.5
Yunanistan	14.0	14.7	14.7	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.8	13.6	13.8	13.6	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.2	13.8	15.2	15.7	17.0
Macaristan	26.6	25.9	25.0	25.2	26.0	25.8	25.9	26.1	25.1	24.7	25.5	25.5	25.9	25.6	26.2	27.1	26.5	25.4	24.6	23.5	23.2	22.5	24.0
Endonezya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
İtalya	22.3	21.7	21.4	20.4	20.2	19.9	20.1	20.5	20.1	18.2	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.7	19.4	20.3	20.5
Japonya	25.8	24.8	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.4	24.7	24.0	22.1	23.7	22.1	22.0	21.8	22.4	23.5	23.3	23.5	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.4	-
Kore	32.4	30.8	30.4	29.9	31.6	31.1	30.6	30.6	30.0	30.4	32.5	32.9	32.6	32.6	32.1	31.9	31.7	32.0	31.3	29.7	29.7	29.9	-
Meksika	28.5	27.7	27.3	25.2	26.4	26.3	27.3	26.9	27.2	24.8	25.7	26.7	26.9	25.6	25.6	24.2	23.9	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.1	25.5	-
Polonya	24.3	22.8	22.9	24.4	25.5	25.2	25.4	25.3	25.0	25.0	25.6	25.6	26.1	24.8	25.8	26.4	27.0	25.5	24.9	24.8	24.7	25.9	27.6
İspanya	20.7	20.1	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.4	18.0	17.5	17.2	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.0	16.9	17.6
Birleşik Krallık	19.8	18.4	17.8	17.2	16.5	16.1	16.1	15.4	15.7	14.9	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.2	13.4	13.9
Amerika Birleşik Devletleri	18.6	17.5	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.2	17.1	17.1	15.9	16.4	16.6	16.3	16.3	16.3	15.3	14.6	14.9	15.1	14.6	13.7	14.4	-
Türkiye	24.0	23.4	22.7	23.0	22.6	22.5	22.6	22.1	21.7	20.6	21.0	22.4	21.8	22.4	22.7	22.4	22.2	23.3	24.9	24.3	25.6	29.1	30.2

Kaynak: OECD, TÜİK

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Seçilmiş Ülkelerde İnşaat Sektörünün Payı  
(Sektörler Toplamına Oran)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Brezilya	7.0	6.3	6.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	5.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1		
Çin	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9
Çekya	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Fransa	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.5
Almanya	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.5	6.0
Yunanistan	7.0	7.1	7.1	8.9	9.2	6.4	9.4	7.3	5.0	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2
Macaristan	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.4
Endonezya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.2
İtalya	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.2
Japonya	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	-
Kore	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	-
Meksika	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.4	-
Polonya	8.2	8.1	7.4	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.2	9.1	8.1	7.7	8.1	8.7	7.8	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.5	6.4	6.1
İspanya	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.9	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.7	8.9	7.5	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.2
Birleşik Krallık	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.0
Amerika Birleşik Devletleri	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	-
Türkiye	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.3	7.2	7.6	7.6	6.3	6.9	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.6	7.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4

Kaynak: OECD, TÜİK



İÇİNDEKİLER

**Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Hizmetler Sektörünün Payı (İnşaat Hariç)**  
(Sektörler Toplamına Oran)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Brezilya	67.7	67.8	67.2	65.8	64.7	66.0	67.2	67.7	67.3	69.2	67.8	67.7	69.1	69.9	71.2	72.5	73.1	73.5	73.0	73.3	70.9	-	-
Çin	39.4	40.8	41.8	41.6	40.7	40.9	41.3	42.4	42.4	43.9	43.7	43.8	45.0	46.4	47.8	50.3	51.9	52.2	52.8	53.8	54.0	53.0	52.3
Çekya	59.7	59.3	60.8	62.0	60.2	60.3	59.8	59.9	60.8	61.6	61.6	60.5	60.9	60.9	59.9	60.0	60.5	61.3	62.6	63.0	64.1	64.7	65.3
Fransa	73.9	74.4	74.8	75.5	75.8	76.3	76.8	76.9	77.4	78.3	78.4	78.1	78.3	78.3	78.5	78.5	78.9	78.9	78.8	78.7	79.8	79.4	78.6
Almanya	68.2	68.8	69.8	70.1	69.8	70.1	69.4	68.8	69.2	71.6	69.2	68.8	68.7	69.2	69.0	69.1	68.6	68.6	68.9	69.2	69.8	69.5	69.3
Yunanistan	72.9	72.4	72.6	71.6	72.7	75.4	73.8	76.2	79.1	79.7	79.7	80.0	79.3	79.2	79.9	79.2	79.3	79.8	80.1	80.2	78.1	78.0	76.4
Macaristan	62.5	63.0	64.3	64.8	63.6	64.1	64.6	64.9	65.9	66.9	66.7	65.8	65.7	65.7	64.9	64.2	65.4	65.9	66.2	66.8	67.1	67.2	66.4
Endonezya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.8	41.4	41.8	42.6	43.3	44.7	45.3	45.4	45.2	46.1	46.1	44.6	43.7
İtalya	70.0	70.5	70.7	71.4	71.4	71.9	71.7	71.4	71.8	73.8	73.7	73.7	74.0	74.1	74.6	74.5	74.2	74.1	73.9	73.9	73.9	72.5	72.2
Japonya	65.8	67.2	68.1	68.3	68.5	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.9	71.6	70.6	72.1	72.2	72.1	71.5	70.2	70.1	69.9	69.8	70.0	69.8	70.1	-
Kore	57.2	59.1	59.8	59.9	58.5	59.4	60.3	60.6	61.9	61.4	60.1	59.9	60.3	60.2	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.0	60.9	62.5	62.4	62.5	-
Meksika	60.5	61.3	61.9	63.5	62.1	62.5	61.2	61.5	61.1	63.3	62.9	62.0	61.9	63.6	63.5	64.8	64.8	63.7	63.4	63.7	64.1	63.0	-
Polonya	64.0	65.5	66.6	65.8	63.6	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.8	63.7	62.9	61.7	62.4	63.9	62.7	62.1	62.2	63.7	64.4	64.7	64.9	65.1	63.9
İspanya	65.1	65.3	65.7	66.0	66.6	66.6	67.2	68.0	68.9	71.0	72.1	73.5	74.5	75.0	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.8	75.0	75.2	74.8	74.6	74.5
Birleşik Krallık	73.2	74.5	74.9	75.7	76.6	76.9	76.9	77.5	77.1	78.7	78.5	78.7	78.9	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.7	79.5	79.5	79.6	80.5	79.9	79.3
Amerika Birleşik Devletleri	75.5	76.6	77.6	77.3	76.9	76.8	76.5	76.7	77.3	79.0	78.9	78.6	78.9	78.7	78.7	79.6	80.3	79.9	79.7	80.1	80.9	80.5	-
Türkiye	58.9	61.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.7	61.0	61.9	62.3	64.0	62.0	60.2	61.1	60.8	60.8	60.6	61.2	60.4	60.8	62.6	61.0	59.0	57.2

Kaynak: OECD, TÜİK

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

### Seçilmiş Ülkelerde GSYH Artış Hızları (Yüzde)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Dünya	5.5	3.0	-0.1	5.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.8	-3.3
Gelişmiş Ülkeler	2.7	0.2	-3.3	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.6	-4.7
Avro Bölgesi	3.0	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.7	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	-6.6
Gelişmekte Olan Ülkeler	8.4	5.7	2.8	7.4	6.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.6	-2.2
Hindistan	9.8	3.9	8.5	10.3	6.6	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.3	6.8	6.5	4.0	-8.0
Çin	14.1	9.7	9.3	10.8	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7		2.3
Endonezya	6.3	7.4	4.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1
ABD	1.9	-0.1	-2.5	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.2	-3.5
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Rusya	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.5	5.1	4.0	1.8	0.7	-2.0	0.2	1.8	2.8	2.0	-3.1
Meksika	2.3	1.1	-5.3	5.1	3.7	3.6	1.4	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	-0.1	-8.2
Fransa	2.4	0.3	-2.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	-8.2
Almanya	3.0	1.0	-5.7	4.2	3.9	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.3	0.6	-4.9
İngiltere	2.4	-0.3	-4.1	2.1	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	-9.9
Brezilya	6.1	5.1	-0.1	7.5	4.0	1.9	3.0	0.5	-3.5	-3.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	-4.1
Japonya	1.5	-1.2	-5.7	4.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.3	-4.8

Kaynak: IMF WEO Nisan 2021

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Çeyreklik GSYH Reel Büyüme Hızları**  
(Bir önceki döneme göre yüzde değişim, mevsimsel etkilerden arındırılmış)

	Avro Bölgesi	ABD	Japonya	Brezilya	Çin	Hindistan	Güney Afrika	Türkiye
<b>2014-Ç1</b>	0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.2	-0.4	2.9
<b>Ç2</b>	0.2	1.4	-1.8	-1.5	1.8	2.3	0.2	-1.6
<b>Ç3</b>	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.6	2.5
<b>Ç4</b>	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.3
<b>2015-Ç1</b>	0.7	0.9	1.5	-0.8	1.9	1.7	0.4	1.9
<b>Ç2</b>	0.4	0.7	0.1	-2.4	1.8	2.1	-0.6	1.5
<b>Ç3</b>	0.4	0.4	0.1	-1.6	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.4
<b>Ç4</b>	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.6	2.0	0.1	1.2
<b>2016-Ç1</b>	0.6	0.6	0.7	-1.5	1.6	2.9	-0.2	0.4
<b>Ç2</b>	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.4	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.4
<b>Ç3</b>	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.6	1.7	2.3	0.2	-2.9
<b>Ç4</b>	0.8	0.6	0.3	-0.1	1.6	1.4	0.1	5.5
<b>2017-Ç1</b>	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.8	-0.1	1.4
<b>Ç2</b>	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.8	2.0	0.7	2.3
<b>Ç3</b>	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.5
<b>Ç4</b>	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.9
<b>2018-Ç1</b>	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.2	-0.7	1.5
<b>Ç2</b>	0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.1	1.6	1.3	-0.1	0.5
<b>Ç3</b>	0.1	0.5	-0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.6	-1.6
<b>Ç4</b>	0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.4	1.3	1.5	0.3	-3.0
<b>2019-Ç1</b>	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.2	-0.8	1.7
<b>Ç2</b>	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	2.1
<b>Ç3</b>	0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.1	1.2	0.9	-0.2	0.4
<b>Ç4</b>	0.1	0.6	-1.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	-0.4	2.0
<b>2020-Ç1</b>	-3.7	-1.3	-0.6	-2.1	-9.7	1.1	-0.4	0.1
<b>Ç2</b>	-11.7	-9.0	-8.3	-9.2	11.6	-25.9	-16.6	-11.0
<b>Ç3</b>	12.4	7.5	5.3	7.7	3.0	23.7	13.5	15.9
<b>Ç4</b>	-0.6	1.0	3.0	3.2	2.6	7.9		1.7

Kaynak: OECD

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Seçilmiş Ülkelerin GSYH Büyüklükleri (SAGP, Milyar Dolar)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Çin	8,902	9,951	10,963	12,291	13,736	15,137	16,277	17,201	17,880	18,702	19,814	21,654	23,324	24,143
ABD	14,452	14,713	14,449	14,992	15,543	16,197	16,785	17,527	18,238	18,745	19,543	20,612	21,433	20,933
Hindistan	3,996	4,233	4,627	5,161	5,618	6,153	6,478	6,781	7,160	7,735	8,277	9,029	9,562	8,907
Japonya	4,499	4,530	4,305	4,534	4,629	4,800	5,022	5,034	5,201	5,160	5,248	5,404	5,516	5,313
Almanya	3,123	3,214	3,054	3,219	3,415	3,487	3,629	3,807	3,890	4,165	4,402	4,565	4,672	4,497
Rusya	2,884	3,095	2,874	3,039	3,259	3,480	3,742	3,764	3,526	3,539	3,819	4,020		4,097
Endonezya	1,654	1,812	1,911	2,057	2,230	2,413	2,535	2,622	2,648	2,745	2,894	3,117	3,332	3,302
İngiltere	2,242	2,279	2,202	2,274	2,351	2,440	2,561	2,667	2,773	2,896	3,033	3,144	3,247	2,960
Fransa	2,273	2,323	2,274	2,345	2,446	2,474	2,609	2,662	2,719	2,864	2,997	3,127	3,230	3,000
Brezilya	2,386	2,556	2,573	2,799	2,971	2,999	3,134	3,187	3,015	2,939	3,019	3,146	3,248	3,154
İtalya	2,132	2,152	2,054	2,114	2,173	2,172	2,187	2,200	2,242	2,420	2,530	2,615	2,669	2,462
Meksika	1,726	1,780	1,698	1,806	1,911	2,013	2,064	2,173	2,231	2,383	2,473	2,588	2,632	2,445
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>2,282</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>2,546</b>
G. Kore	1,332	1,399	1,421	1,535	1,625	1,685	1,727	1,793	1,934	2,027	2,106	2,219	2,305	2,310
İspanya	1,456	1,497	1,452	1,471	1,490	1,484	1,512	1,558	1,622	1,733	1,844	1,934	2,007	1,809
Polonya	703	747	774	812	869	904	935	968	1,021	1,075	1,145	1,236	1,315	1,294
Arjantin	658	698	661	737	797	820	850	840	867	885	1,039	1,037	1,033	942
Hollanda	724	754	732	750	778	792	827	830	852	890	948	994	1,029	1,002
İsviçre	409	428	422	441	459	479	504	525	547	570	588	621	639	627
İsveç	382	387	373	400	422	432	445	458	481	500	530	554	571	562

Kaynak: IMF WEO Nisan 2021

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

## Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Kişi Başına GSYH (SAGP, Dolar)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
İsviçre	54,438	56,338	54,817	56,612	58,273	60,275	62,659	64,515	66,400	68,463	69,853	73,147	74,745	72,874
ABD	47,869	48,283	47,008	48,403	49,829	51,563	53,072	55,025	56,849	58,017	60,106	63,056	65,254	63,416
Hollanda	44,253	45,960	44,394	45,269	46,703	47,342	49,314	49,338	50,419	52,441	55,509	57,847	59,517	57,534
Almanya	38,558	39,797	37,949	40,097	42,541	43,359	44,994	47,011	47,622	50,574	53,255	55,059	56,226	54,076
İsveç	41,555	41,837	39,963	42,494	44,450	45,259	46,099	46,937	48,858	50,062	52,413	54,130	55,324	54,146
Fransa	36,784	37,390	36,399	37,361	38,790	39,037	40,952	41,576	42,289	44,422	46,370	48,216		46,062
İngiltere	36,566	36,869	35,372	36,236	37,154	38,297	39,945	41,292	42,583	44,121	45,923	47,331	48,603	44,117
G. Kore	27,368	28,523	28,820	30,985	32,547	33,557	34,244	35,325	37,908	39,567	41,001	43,001	44,573	44,621
İtalya	36,416	36,459	34,554	35,402	36,249	36,105	36,149	36,199	36,870	39,898	41,748	43,228	44,218	40,861
Japonya	35,215	35,478	33,751	35,531	36,215	37,629	39,437	39,604	40,959	40,641	41,409	42,725	43,710	42,248
İspanya	32,179	32,559	31,309	31,594	31,872	31,725	32,453	33,544	34,939	37,310	39,626	41,389	42,609	38,392
Polonya	18,448	19,602	20,300	21,368	22,828	23,745	24,553	25,471	26,856	28,321	30,162	32,536	34,624	34,103
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>16,784</b>	<b>17,026</b>	<b>16,093</b>	<b>17,374</b>	<b>19,460</b>	<b>20,504</b>	<b>22,221</b>	<b>23,946</b>	<b>25,691</b>	<b>26,514</b>	<b>28,242</b>	<b>29,343</b>	<b>29,724</b>	<b>30,253</b>
Rusya	20,204	21,680	20,123	21,270	22,784	24,279	26,045	25,731	24,062	24,104	25,999	27,389	28,450	27,903
Arjantin	16,708	17,551	16,477	18,062	19,322	19,641	20,132	19,684	20,105	20,308	23,597	23,306	22,997	20,751
Meksika	15,871	16,118	15,151	15,878	16,567	17,213	17,429	18,120	18,382	19,422	19,934	20,646	20,796	19,130
Çin	6,737	7,493	8,215	9,166	10,195	11,179	11,962	12,575	13,007	13,525	14,254	15,519	16,659	17,192
Brezilya	12,622	13,384	13,331	14,360	15,110	15,120	15,669	15,800	14,816	14,326	14,597	15,091	15,454	14,916
Endonezya	7,262	7,843	8,158	8,656	9,213	9,834	10,188	10,399	10,359	10,619	11,074	11,799	12,483	12,222
Hindistan	3,378	3,525	3,799	4,181	4,494	4,861	5,057	5,234	5,465	5,840	6,183	6,675	6,992	6,461

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

### Kişi Başına GSYH (Dolar)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
İsviçre	65,363	74,668	71,893	76,834	90,933	86,282	87,872	89,273	84,236	82,569	82,572	85,545	84,473	85,873	92,239	92,371
ABD	47,943	48,471	47,102	48,586	50,008	51,737	53,246	55,084	56,730	57,840	59,879	62,788	65,077	63,577	70,160	76,348
Hollanda	51,880	58,015	52,807	51,166	54,342	50,176	52,277	53,026	45,303	46,165	48,800	53,225	52,673	52,222	57,997	56,489
İsveç	53,497	55,930	46,735	52,659	60,540	57,816	60,845	59,705	51,274	51,590	53,459	54,296	51,694	52,706	60,930	55,689
Almanya	42,300	46,368	42,339	42,380	46,697	43,883	46,299	48,036	41,107	42,124	44,637	47,961	46,799	46,735	51,238	48,636
İngiltere	50,458	47,918	38,970	39,736	42,148	42,490	43,492	47,476	45,085	41,276	40,667	43,378	42,797	40,347	46,422	45,295
Fransa	43,060	47,155	43,191	42,179	45,420	42,372	44,145	44,616	37,938	38,349	40,134	43,061	41,925	40,385	45,186	42,409
Japonya	35,847	39,992	41,470	45,136	48,761	49,175	40,935	38,523	35,006	39,411	38,903	39,850	40,548	40,118	39,883	33,822
İtalya	37,828	40,819	36,983	35,816	38,276	34,744	35,535	35,836	30,464	31,191	32,649	34,918	33,628	31,785	35,842	34,113
G. Kore	24,083	21,388	19,140	23,077	25,100	25,459	27,180	29,253	28,737	29,274	31,601	33,447	31,902	31,728	34,998	32,250
İspanya	32,589	35,484	32,131	30,567	31,677	28,345	29,094	29,538	25,776	26,549	28,212	30,438	29,603	26,944	30,134	29,421
Polonya	11,253	13,999	11,532	12,511	13,777	13,011	13,550	14,183	12,545	12,370	13,820	15,504	15,695	15,793	17,958	18,280
Rusya	9,761	12,464	9,157	11,431	14,306	15,288	15,929	14,008	9,258	8,724	10,724	11,262	11,555	10,181	12,618	15,444
Çin	2,691	3,447	3,813	4,500	5,553	6,283	7,040	7,646	8,034	8,063	8,760	9,849	10,170	10,525	12,572	12,814
Arjantin	7,316	9,147	8,338	10,413	12,788	13,890	14,489	13,209	14,895	12,773	14,618	11,786	10,054	8,572	10,617	13,655
Meksika	9,680	10,054	8,029	9,299	10,232	10,271	10,759	10,967	9,657	8,789	9,343	9,754	10,026	8,533	9,869	10,868
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>9,641</b>	<b>10,778</b>	<b>8,941</b>	<b>10,533</b>	<b>11,221</b>	<b>11,638</b>	<b>12,489</b>	<b>12,079</b>	<b>10,974</b>	<b>10,891</b>	<b>10,629</b>	<b>9,508</b>	<b>9,133</b>	<b>8,612</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>10,618</b>
Brezilya	7,391	8,878	8,650	11,333	13,296	12,425	12,358	12,176	8,846	8,757	9,978	9,194	8,914	6,971	7,755	8,995
Endonezya	2,064	2,418	2,465	3,178	3,689	3,745	3,684	3,534	3,368	3,606	3,885	3,947	4,194	3,932	4,363	4,798
Hindistan	1,041	1,014	1,116	1,377	1,450	1,434	1,438	1,560	1,590	1,714	1,958	1,974	2,050	1,913	2,234	2,379

Kaynak: IMF WEO Nisan 2021

## İÇİNDEKİLER

İşsizlik Oranları  
(Yüzde)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Gelişmiş Ekonomiler</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Euro Bölgesi</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Arjantin	19.6	15.4	13.5	11.5	10.1	8.5	7.8	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.1	8.4	9.2	9.8	11.5	8.7	6.5
Brezilya	10.6	11.2	10.1	10.6	9.7	9.3	8.3	9.4	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.8	8.6	11.7	12.9	12.5	12.1	13.9	13.3	9.5
Çin	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.9
Fransa	8.7	8.3	8.9	8.5	8.5	7.7	7.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.4
Almanya	8.5	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.7	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.0
Yunanistan	10.0	9.4	10.3	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.2
Macaristan	5.6	5.8	5.8	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.4
Endonezya	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.1	7.2	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.6
İtalya	9.2	8.9	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.5	8.1
Japonya	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6
Güney Kore	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.8
Malezya	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.0	3.7
Meksika	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.3
Rusya	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.1	6.0	6.2	8.3	7.4	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.6	4.7	
İspanya	11.2	11.3	11.1	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5	14.8	13.0
İngiltere	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.8	3.6
ABD	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1	5.4	3.6
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Kaynak: ILO

İşsizlik oranı, istihdam edilen ve işsiz olanların (yani işgücünün) toplamının yüzdesi olarak işsiz olanların sayısıdır. Seri, ILO tahminlerinin bir parçası olup, ulusal verilerin kapsam, toplama ve tablolaştırma metodolojilerinin yanı sıra diğer ülkelere özgü faktörlerdeki farklılıklar dikkate alınarak uyumlaştırılmıştır.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)

**İşgücüne Katılım Oranları - Toplam**  
(Yüzde)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Gelişmiş Ekonomiler</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>60.9</b>
<b>Euro Bölgesi</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.6</b>
Arjantin	60.2	61.0	61.9	61.5	61.8	61.1	60.4	60.8	60.2	60.7	60.4	60.0	59.4	59.2	59.0	58.8	59.6	60.3	56.0	60.4	60.2
Brezilya	65.5	65.4	65.9	66.6	66.2	65.8	65.6	65.8	64.5	63.3	63.8	63.7	63.5	63.7	63.5	63.8	63.9	64.3	59.6	61.9	63.1
Çin	75.7	75.2	74.6	74.0	73.4	72.8	72.2	71.6	71.0	70.9	70.4	70.0	69.7	69.3	68.9	68.4	67.8	67.4	65.0	67.1	66.9
Fransa	55.7	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.5	56.3	56.5	56.4	56.1	56.0	55.8	55.6	55.6	55.3	54.5	55.9	56.3
Almanya	57.3	57.3	56.9	58.4	59.0	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.4	60.1	60.1	60.4	60.4	60.2	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.9	60.7	60.6	61.5
Yunanistan	52.3	52.7	53.5	53.3	53.4	53.2	53.1	53.4	53.4	52.6	52.3	52.0	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.6	51.4	51.5	50.6	50.4	51.7
Macaristan	48.9	49.7	49.4	50.2	50.7	50.5	50.1	50.0	50.4	50.6	51.4	51.9	53.4	54.5	55.4	56.0	56.5	56.9	56.7	59.3	59.7
Endonezya	66.0	65.7	65.7	64.4	64.2	66.2	66.4	66.1	66.6	66.9	67.4	66.8	66.6	66.6	66.3	66.7	67.7	68.2	67.4	65.9	66.6
İtalya	48.8	49.2	49.7	49.1	49.1	48.8	49.1	48.5	48.2	48.1	49.1	48.8	49.1	49.0	49.5	49.8	49.9	49.9	48.5	48.6	49.4
Japonya	61.2	60.8	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.2	59.9	59.6	59.3	59.0	59.3	59.4	59.5	60.0	60.4	61.5	62.0	62.0	62.1	62.3
Güney Kore	62.5	61.9	62.7	62.6	62.5	62.4	62.0	61.3	61.4	61.5	61.7	61.9	62.9	63.2	63.2	63.5	63.4	63.6	62.8	63.1	64.0
Malezya	61.2	61.0	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.1	60.4	60.4	61.6	62.7	64.2	64.5	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.1	65.6	65.3	65.4	66.0
Meksika	58.5	58.9	59.5	60.2	61.0	61.0	60.7	60.7	60.5	60.6	61.2	61.1	60.5	60.6	60.4	60.2	60.5	61.2	56.5	59.9	61.0
Rusya	60.3	60.0	60.5	60.8	61.1	62.0	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.9	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.7	62.9	62.6	62.6	61.9	61.6	62.2	
İspanya	53.5	54.7	55.6	56.8	57.7	58.3	59.1	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.0	58.6	58.5	58.2	57.8	57.6	57.5	56.3	57.4	57.8
İngiltere	61.8	61.9	61.9	62.3	62.7	62.5	62.8	62.6	62.4	62.3	62.5	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.1	63.2	62.8	62.2	62.3
ABD	65.3	65.0	64.7	64.8	64.9	64.7	64.7	64.1	63.5	63.0	62.8	62.4	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.4	62.6	61.3	61.2	61.9
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>52.6</b>

Kaynak: ILO

İşgücü, belirli bir zaman referans dönemi boyunca mal ve hizmet üretimi için işgücü temin eden tüm çalışma çağındaki kişileri kapsamaktadır. İşgücü, çalışan ve işsiz olanların toplamına karşılık gelmektedir. Seri, ILO tahminlerinin bir parçası olup, ulusal verilerin kapsam, toplama ve tablolama metodolojilerinin yanı sıra diğer ülkeye özgü faktörlerdeki farklılıklar dikkate alınarak uyumlaştırılmıştır.



## İCİNDEKİLER

İşgücüne Katılım Oranları - Erkek  
(Yüzde)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Gelişmiş Ekonomiler</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>68.0</b>
<b>Euro Bölgesi</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>63.3</b>
Arjantin	73.9	74.2	74.6	74.6	74.5	74.0	73.5	73.4	73.3	74.0	73.3	72.9	72.0	71.5	71.0	70.4	70.5	71.0	65.9	70.9	70.0
Brezilya	78.2	77.8	77.9	78.0	77.7	77.1	77.1	76.9	76.0	74.9	75.8	75.7	75.3	75.1	74.7	74.4	74.2	74.3	70.3	72.4	73.3
Çin	82.0	81.6	81.1	80.6	80.1	79.6	79.1	78.6	78.1	77.9	77.3	76.7	76.3	75.8	75.2	74.5	73.8	73.2	70.7	72.8	72.6
Fransa	62.9	63.1	62.9	62.6	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.0	61.7	61.9	61.6	61.0	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.2	59.7	58.8	59.8	60.3
Almanya	65.7	65.4	64.8	66.2	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.1	66.5	66.4	66.4	66.3	65.9	66.6	66.7	66.8	67.5	65.9	65.8	66.9
Yunanistan	64.4	64.5	64.7	64.4	64.4	64.1	63.9	63.6	63.1	61.7	60.8	60.4	59.5	59.0	58.8	58.8	58.7	58.8	57.7	57.2	58.9
Macaristan	57.5	58.2	57.7	58.3	59.1	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.4	59.1	60.0	61.7	63.0	64.2	65.1	65.7	66.4	66.2	67.0	67.4
Endonezya	84.1	83.7	84.3	82.8	82.5	82.7	82.4	81.9	82.3	82.9	83.4	82.8	82.6	82.4	81.7	81.5	82.2	82.5	81.6	79.7	80.6
İtalya	61.8	62.2	61.9	61.1	60.9	60.5	60.4	59.6	59.1	58.7	59.3	58.7	58.7	58.9	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.1	57.8	57.6	58.4
Japonya	74.7	74.1	73.4	73.3	73.2	73.1	72.7	72.0	71.5	71.1	70.7	70.4	70.4	70.3	70.4	70.5	71.1	71.4	71.4	71.3	71.3
Güney Kore	74.9	74.7	75.1	74.7	74.4	74.3	73.7	73.1	73.0	73.2	73.3	73.3	74.1	74.1	73.9	74.0	73.7	73.5	72.6	72.6	73.4
Malezya	78.2	77.9	77.5	77.2	77.0	76.7	76.3	76.3	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.3	78.0	78.1	77.7	77.7	78.1	78.6	78.3	78.2	78.7
Meksika	80.4	80.4	80.3	80.8	81.0	80.7	80.3	79.6	79.4	79.2	79.4	79.0	78.9	78.7	78.4	78.3	78.2	78.1	72.6	76.7	77.5
Rusya	67.4	67.0	67.5	67.8	68.0	69.1	70.2	70.3	70.6	70.8	70.9	71.1	71.2	71.3	71.6	71.2	71.1	70.2	69.8	70.4	
İspanya	65.9	66.7	67.1	67.9	68.2	68.4	68.5	67.6	67.2	66.6	66.1	65.4	64.9	64.6	64.2	63.8	63.5	63.2	61.9	62.5	62.9
İngiltere	69.5	69.7	69.3	69.6	69.9	69.8	70.0	69.3	69.0	68.8	68.9	68.8	68.6	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.3	68.2	67.2	66.2	66.3
ABD	72.5	71.9	71.7	71.8	71.9	71.6	71.4	70.4	69.7	69.2	69.1	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.5	68.4	68.4	68.6	67.1	67.0	67.5
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>71.1</b>

Kaynak: ILO

İşgücü, belirli bir zaman referans dönemi boyunca mal ve hizmet üretimi için işgücü temin eden tüm çalışma çağındaki kişileri kapsamaktadır. İşgücü, çalışan ve işsiz olanların toplamına karşılık gelmektedir. Seri, ILO tahminlerinin bir parçası olup, ulusal verilerin kapsam, toplama ve tablolama metodolojilerinin yanı sıra diğer ülkelere özgü faktörlerdeki farklılıklar dikkate alınarak uyumlaştırılmıştır.

## İCİNDEKİLER

İşgücüne Katılım Oranları - Kadın  
(Yüzde)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Gelişmiş Ekonomiler</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>54.0</b>
<b>Euro Bölgesi</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>52.2</b>
Arjantin	47.2	48.6	50.0	49.1	49.7	48.9	48.1	48.8	47.7	47.9	48.1	47.7	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.7	49.2	50.0	46.5	50.3	50.8
Brezilya	53.4	53.5	54.4	55.6	55.3	55.1	54.7	55.2	53.7	52.2	52.4	52.4	52.3	52.9	52.9	53.8	54.1	54.8	49.5	52.0	53.6
Çin	69.3	68.6	67.9	67.2	66.5	65.8	65.1	64.4	63.7	63.7	63.4	63.1	62.9	62.7	62.4	62.1	61.7	61.4	59.1	61.3	61.1
Fransa	49.1	50.3	50.1	50.5	50.5	50.9	51.1	51.4	51.5	51.3	51.5	51.7	51.6	51.6	51.5	51.3	51.4	51.3	50.6	52.2	52.5
Almanya	49.4	49.8	49.5	51.2	52.0	52.5	52.6	53.0	53.1	54.0	54.0	54.6	54.8	54.7	55.6	55.9	56.0	56.6	55.6	55.5	56.4
Yunanistan	40.5	41.2	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.5	43.5	44.1	43.8	44.1	43.9	44.3	44.9	45.2	44.9	44.5	44.7	43.8	43.9	44.8
Macaristan	41.2	42.2	42.1	43.0	43.3	42.9	42.7	42.7	43.6	43.7	44.5	44.7	46.0	47.0	47.6	48.0	48.3	48.4	48.2	52.4	52.7
Endonezya	48.0	47.8	47.2	46.0	45.9	49.8	50.3	50.2	50.9	50.9	51.4	50.7	50.6	50.7	50.9	51.9	53.1	53.9	53.2	52.0	52.7
İtalya	36.8	37.4	38.4	38.1	38.2	38.0	38.7	38.2	38.2	38.4	39.7	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.5	40.9	41.1	41.2	39.8	40.1	41.0
Japonya	48.5	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.5	48.4	48.1	48.1	48.8	49.2	49.4	50.2	51.1	52.4	53.3	53.2	53.5	54.0
Güney Kore	50.2	49.3	50.6	50.7	50.9	50.8	50.5	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.6	51.8	52.3	52.5	53.0	53.1	53.8	53.1	53.6	54.6
Malezya	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.0	43.6	43.5	45.2	46.6	49.3	50.3	50.7	50.8	51.2	51.6	52.0	51.7	52.1	52.7
Meksika	38.3	39.0	40.1	41.2	42.4	42.7	42.6	43.1	42.9	43.3	44.3	44.3	43.3	43.7	43.7	43.3	43.9	45.3	41.5	44.3	45.7
Rusya	54.3	54.1	54.7	55.1	55.5	56.0	56.0	56.3	56.0	56.3	56.2	55.9	55.8	55.6	55.7	55.4	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.3	
İspanya	41.8	43.3	44.7	46.1	47.5	48.6	49.9	51.0	51.7	52.4	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.2	51.9	52.1	51.1	52.6	52.9
İngiltere	54.7	54.6	54.9	55.4	55.9	55.7	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.2	56.4	56.8	57.0	57.2	57.5	57.8	58.0	58.5	58.6	58.3	58.5
ABD	58.5	58.4	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.4	58.2	57.6	57.1	56.8	56.4	56.2	56.0	56.1	56.4	56.5	56.9	55.7	55.6	56.5
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>34.2</b>

Kaynak: ILO

İşgücü, belirli bir zaman referans dönemi boyunca mal ve hizmet üretimi için işgücü temin eden tüm çalışma çağındaki kişileri kapsamaktadır. İşgücü, çalışan ve işsiz olanların toplamına karşılık gelmektedir. Seri, ILO tahminlerinin bir parçası olup, ulusal verilerin kapsam, toplama ve tablolama metodolojilerinin yanı sıra diğer ülkelere özgü faktörlerdeki farklılıklar dikkate alınarak uyumlaştırılmıştır.

[İÇİNDEKİLER](#)**Dünyadaki Enflasyon Oranları**

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Dünya</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Gelişmiş ülkeler</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Avro Bölgesi</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Gelişmekte olan ülkeler</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>
ABD	4.1	0.7	1.9	1.7	3.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.4
Japonya	0.6	1.1	-2.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.4	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8		-0.9
Almanya	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	-0.7
Fransa	2.8	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	-0.1
İngiltere	2.1	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.6	2.6	2.1	0.9	0.1	1.2	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.5
Yunanistan	3.9	2.2	2.5	5.2	2.2	0.3	-1.8	-2.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	-2.4
İtalya	2.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	3.7	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	-0.3
İspanya	4.2	1.4	0.8	3.0	2.4	2.9	0.3	-1.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	-0.5
Macaristan	7.4	3.5	5.6	4.7	4.1	5.0	0.4	-0.9	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	4.0	2.7
Endonezya	6.0	11.1	3.0	7.0	3.8	3.7	8.1	8.4	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	2.6	1.7
Meksika	3.8	6.5	3.6	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1	2.1	3.4	6.8	4.8	2.8	3.2
Çin	6.5	1.2	1.9	4.6	4.1	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	4.5	-0.3
Hindistan	6.3	9.4	10.5	9.2	8.8	10.5	7.7	5.3	5.3	3.6	4.6	2.7	5.8	4.9
Rusya	11.9	13.3	8.8	8.8	6.1	6.6	6.5	11.4	12.9	5.4	2.5	4.3	3.0	4.9
Brezilya	4.5	5.9	4.3	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.4	10.7	6.3	2.9	3.7	4.3	4.5
Portekiz	2.7	0.8	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.1	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.0
Ukrayna	16.6	22.3	12.3	9.1	4.6	-0.2	0.5	24.9	43.3	12.4	13.7	9.8	4.1	5.0
Şili	7.9	7.1	-1.5	2.9	4.4	1.5	3.1	4.7	4.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.9
Romanya	6.6	6.3	4.8	8.0	3.1	5.0	1.6	0.8	-0.9	-0.5	3.3	3.3	4.0	2.1
Polonya	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.6	2.4	0.7	-1.0	-0.5	0.8	2.1	1.1	3.4	2.4
Kolombiya	5.7	7.6	1.9	3.1	3.7	2.5	2.0	3.7	6.8	5.8	4.1	3.2	3.8	1.6
Güney Afrika	8.8	10.1	6.3	3.5	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.7	4.7	4.9	3.7	3.2
Çek Cumhuriyeti	5.4	3.7	1.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.7
Arjantin	8.5	7.2	7.7	10.9	9.5	10.8	10.9	23.9	-	-	24.8	47.6	53.8	36.1
Malezya	2.3	4.5	1.0	2.1	3.0	1.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	1.7	3.5	0.2	1.0	-1.4
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>		<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>

Kaynak: IMF WEO, Nisan 2021

## Seçilmiş Ülkelerde Uygulanan Politika Faizleri

Tarih	ABD	EURO B.	İNGİLTERE	G. KORE	BREZİLYA	RUSYA	HİNDİSTAN	POLONYA	G. AFR.	TÜRKİYE
2002	1.25	2.75	4.00	4.25	25.00	-	7.50	6.75	13.50	44.00
2003	1.00	2.00	3.75	3.75	16.50	-	7.00	5.25	8.00	26.00
2004	2.25	2.00	4.75	3.25	17.75	-	6.00	6.50	7.50	18.00
2005	4.25	2.25	4.50	3.75	18.00	-	6.25	4.50	7.00	13.50
2006	5.25	3.50	5.00	4.50	13.25	-	7.25	4.00	9.00	17.50
2007	4.25	4.00	5.50	5.00	11.25	-	7.75	5.00	11.00	15.75
2008	0.25	2.50	2.00	3.00	13.75	-	6.50	5.00	11.50	15.00
2009	0.25	1.00	0.50	2.00	8.75	-	4.75	3.50	7.00	6.50
2010	0.25	1.00	0.50	2.50	10.75	-	6.25	3.50	5.50	6.50
2011	0.25	1.00	0.50	3.25	11.00	-	8.50	4.50	5.50	5.75
2012	0.25	0.75	0.50	2.75	7.25	-	8.00	4.25	5.00	5.50
2013	0.25	0.25	0.50	2.50	10.00	5.50	7.75	2.50	5.00	4.50
2014	0.25	0.05	0.50	2.00	11.75	17.00	8.00	2.00	5.75	8.25
2015	0.50	0.05	0.50	1.50	14.25	11.00	6.75	1.50	6.25	7.50
2016	0.75	0.00	0.25	1.25	13.75	10.00	6.25	1.50	7.00	8.00
2017	1.50	0.00	0.50	1.50	7.00	7.75	6.00	1.50	6.75	8.00
2018	2.50	0.00	0.75	1.75	6.50	7.75	6.50	1.50	6.75	24.00
2019	1.75	0.00	0.75	1.25	4.50	6.25	5.15	1.50	6.50	12.00
2020	0.25	0.00	0.10	0.50	2.00	4.25	4.00	0.10	3.50	17.00
2021	0.25	0.00	0.25	1.00	9.25	8.50	4.00	1.75	3.75	14.00
2022 Ocak	0.25	0.00	0.25	1.25	9.25	8.50	4.00	2.25	4.00	14.00
2022 Şubat	0.25	0.00	0.50	1.25	10.75	20.00	4.00	2.75	4.00	14.00
2022 Mart	0.50	0.00	0.75	1.25	11.75	20.00	4.00	3.50	4.25	14.00
2022 Nisan	0.50	0.00	0.75	1.50	11.75	14.00	4.00	4.50	4.25	14.00
2022 Mayıs	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.75	12.75	11.00	4.40	5.25	4.75	14.00
2022 Haziran	1.75	0.00	1.25	1.75	13.25	9.50	4.90	6.00	4.75	14.00
2022 Temmuz	2.50	0.50	1.25	2.25	13.25	8.00	4.90	6.50	5.50	14.00
2022 Ağustos	2.50	0.50	1.75	2.50	13.75	8.00	5.40	6.50	5.50	13.00
2022 Eylül	3.25	1.25	2.25	2.50	13.75	7.50	5.90	6.75	6.25	12.00
2022 Ekim	3.25	2.00	2.25	3.00	13.75	7.50	5.90	6.75	6.25	10.50
2022 Kasım	4.00	2.00	3.00	3.25	13.75	7.50	5.90	6.75	7.00	9.00
2022 Aralık	4.50	2.50	3.50	3.25	13.75	7.50	6.25	6.75	7.00	9.00
2023 Ocak	4.50	2.50	3.50	3.50	13.75	7.50	6.25	6.75	7.25	9.00
2023 Şubat	4.75	3.00	4.00	3.50	13.75	7.50	6.50	6.75	7.25	8.50
2023 Mart	5.00	3.50	4.25	3.50	13.75	7.50	6.50	6.75	7.75	8.50
2023 Nisan	5.00	3.50	4.25	3.50	13.75	7.50	6.50	6.75	7.75	8.50
2023 Mayıs	5.25	3.75	4.50	3.50	13.75	7.50	6.50	6.75	8.25	8.50
2023 Haziran	5.25	4.00	5.00	3.50	13.75	7.50	6.50	6.75	8.25	15.00
2023 Temmuz	5.50	4.25	5.00	3.50	13.75	8.50	6.50	6.75	8.25	17.50
2023 Ağustos	5.50	4.25	5.25	3.50	13.25	12.00	6.50	6.75	8.25	25.00
2023 Eylül	5.50	4.50	5.25	3.50	12.75	13.00	6.50	6.00	8.25	30.00
2023 Ekim	5.50	4.50	5.25	3.50	12.75	15.00	6.50	5.75	8.25	35.00
2023 Kasım	5.50	4.50	5.25	3.50	12.25	15.00	6.50	5.75	8.25	40.00
2023 Aralık	5.50	4.50	5.25	3.50	11.75	16.00	6.50	5.75	8.25	42.50
2024 Ocak	5.50	4.50	5.25	3.50	11.75	16.00	6.50	5.75	8.25	45.00
2024 Şubat	5.50	4.50	5.25	3.50	11.25	16.00	6.50	5.75	8.25	45.00
1 Mart	5.50	4.50	5.25	3.50	11.25	16.00	6.50	5.75	8.25	45.00

İCİNDEKİLER

## Toplam Vergi Gelirleri / GSYH

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Avustralya	30.5	28.9	29.8	29.9	30.2	29.9	29.3	29.5	26.8	25.5	25.2	25.8	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.7	27.5	28.5	28.5	27.7	28.4	29.5
Avusturya	42.3	43.9	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.0	40.4	40.5	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.8	42.6	42.7	43.1	41.8	41.9	42.3	42.6	42.1	43.3
Belçika	43.8	43.7	43.9	43.3	43.5	43.4	43.2	42.9	43.6	42.7	42.9	43.5	44.3	45.0	44.8	44.1	43.3	43.9	43.9	42.7	42.3	42.5
Kanada	34.7	34.1	33.1	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.5	31.2	32.3	31.0	30.8	31.2	31.1	31.3	32.8	33.3	33.0	33.5	33.8	34.7	33.9
Şili	18.8	19.0	19.1	18.8	19.1	20.7	22.0	22.7	21.4	17.3	19.6	21.1	21.3	19.9	19.6	20.4	20.1	20.2	21.1	20.9	19.3	22.2
Kolombiya	15.7	17.3	17.2	17.3	18.0	18.3	19.3	19.3	19.0	18.8	18.1	18.9		20.0	19.6	19.9	19.1	19.0	19.3	19.7	18.8	19.2
Kosta Rika	21.1	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.3	21.8	22.0	23.1	23.7	22.1	22.1	22.6	22.6	23.0	22.6	22.9	23.5	23.0	23.2	23.6	22.6	25.0
Çek Cumhuriyeti	32.3	32.4	33.3	34.1	34.5	34.2	33.8	34.1	33.3	32.1	32.2	33.0	33.4	33.7	32.9	33.1	34.0	34.4	35.0	34.8	34.8	34.7
Danimarka	46.9	45.9	45.4	45.6	46.4	48.0	46.5	46.4	44.8	45.0	44.8	44.8	45.5	45.9	48.5	46.1	45.5	45.5	44.2	46.6	47.3	47.4
Estonya	31.1	30.3	31.0	30.8	31.0	29.8	30.4	31.0	31.2	35.0	33.2	31.5	31.7	31.7	32.1	33.3	33.5	32.5	33.0	33.5	33.3	33.5
Finlandiya	45.8	43.1	43.3	42.3	41.7	42.0	42.1	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.8	42.4	43.4	43.5	43.5	43.7	42.9	42.4	42.3	41.8	43.2
Fransa	43.4	43.1	42.4	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.3	42.5	42.3	41.5	42.1	43.3	44.4	45.4	45.4	45.3	45.4	46.1	45.9	44.9	45.4	45.2
Almanya	36.4	35.1	34.6	34.7	34.3	34.4	34.9	35.4	35.8	36.7	35.5	36.1	36.8	37.0	36.8	37.3	37.7	37.7	38.4	38.6	37.9	39.3
Yunanistan	33.4	31.9	33.1	31.5	30.5	31.9	31.0	31.8	31.8	30.8	32.3	34.3	36.3	35.9	36.3	36.6	38.9	39.3	40.0	39.5	38.8	39.4
Macaristan	38.5	37.6	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.5	36.4	39.3	39.4	38.8	36.9	36.4	39.0	38.5	38.4	38.7	39.1	37.9	36.8	36.5	36.0	33.7
İzlanda	35.9	34.1	33.8	35.3	36.3	39.3	39.6	38.3	34.2	31.2	32.1	33.2	34.0	34.3	37.1	35.1	50.3	37.1	36.4	34.8	36.4	35.1
İrlanda	30.8	28.7	27.9	28.5	29.6	30.0	31.4	30.8	29.1	28.1	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.7	28.7	23.2	23.6	22.6	22.4	21.9	19.7	20.7
İsrail	34.8	34.7	33.9	33.2	33.3	33.6	34.2	34.1	31.8	29.7	30.6	30.8	29.9	30.6	30.9	31.2	31.1	32.3	30.8	30.2	29.7	32.5
İtalya	40.5	40.1	39.6	40.0	39.2	39.0	40.5	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.6	43.6	43.8	43.3	43.0	42.2	41.9	41.7	42.4	42.6	42.4
Japonya	25.3	25.5	24.5	24.1	24.8	25.8	26.6	27.2	27.0	25.7	26.2	27.1	28.0	28.6	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.9	31.6	31.4	33.0	34.1
Kore	20.9	21.2	21.3	22.0	21.2	21.7	22.6	23.7	23.6	22.6	22.4	23.2	23.7	23.1	23.4	23.7	24.7	25.4	26.7	27.3	27.7	29.8
Letonya	29.1	28.2	27.8	27.5	27.6	27.9	28.6	28.2	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.2	29.0	29.2	29.8	29.9	30.8	31.2	31.1	31.2	30.9	30.5
Litvanya	30.8	29.4	29.0	28.7	29.0	29.2	30.2	30.1	30.6	30.2	28.3	27.2	26.9	26.7	27.5	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.2	30.3	31.2	32.1
Lüksemburg	36.9	37.4	37.3	37.5	36.6	37.7	35.7	36.2	36.8	38.3	37.6	37.1	38.4	38.2	37.5	36.2	36.3	37.4	39.5	38.9	38.2	38.4
Meksika	11.5	12.2	12.6	12.7	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.6	13.3	13.7	15.9	16.6	16.1	16.1	16.3	17.7	17.3
Hollanda	36.9	35.6	35.0	34.8	34.8	35.0	36.0	35.7	35.9	34.9	35.7	35.4	35.6	36.1	37.0	37.0	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.3	40.0	39.2
Yeni Zelanda	32.5	31.9	33.3	33.2	34.2	36.1	35.3	33.9	32.9	30.2	30.3	30.1	31.6	30.5	31.2	31.5	31.4	31.3	32.2	31.5	33.7	34.6
Norveç	41.7	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.0	41.3	41.1	41.8	41.9	41.4	39.8	38.7	38.4	38.9	38.8	39.4	39.9	38.7	42.4
Polonya	32.9	32.8	33.0	32.4	31.9	33.0	33.6	34.6	34.3	31.4	31.3	31.8	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.4	33.4	34.1	35.1	35.1	35.6	36.7
Portekiz	30.9	30.7	31.1	30.1	30.2	30.9	31.4	31.8	31.7	29.8	30.4	32.2	31.7	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.1	34.1	34.7	34.5	35.2	35.3
Slovakya	33.6	32.7	32.8	32.6	31.5	31.3	29.3	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.1	29.1	28.7	31.0	31.9	32.7	33.2	34.0	34.2	34.6	34.8	35.4
Slovenya	37.7	37.8	38.3	38.4	38.5	39.2	38.7	38.1	37.3	37.1	37.8	37.4	37.7	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.9
İspanya	33.0	32.8	33.2	33.1	34.0	35.2	36.0	36.4	32.1	29.7	31.3	31.2	32.4	33.1	33.9	33.8	33.6	33.9	34.7	34.7	36.8	37.8
İsveç	50.0	47.1	45.1	45.5	45.9	47.3	45.9	44.9	44.0	43.7	42.9	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.2	42.6	44.1	44.1	43.8	42.8	42.4	42.7
İsviçre	27.0	26.3	26.9	26.2	25.9	25.8	25.6	25.4	25.8	26.1	25.6	26.0	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.6	26.6	27.4	26.8	27.4	28.0	28.5
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.8</b>
Birleşik Krallık	32.8	32.4	31.5	31.2	32.2	32.6	32.8	32.9	32.2	31.0	32.1	32.9	32.1	31.9	31.7	31.8	32.4	32.9	32.9	32.7	32.8	34.4
ABD	28.3	27.3	25.0	24.5	24.8	26.1	26.8	26.7	25.6	22.9	23.4	23.8	23.9	25.5	25.9	26.2	25.9	26.8	24.9	25.0	25.7	26.5
OECD - Ortalama	32.9	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.3	31.5	31.6	31.9	32.4	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.6	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.6	34.2

Kaynak: OECD

İÇİNDEKİLER

## Gelir ve Kazanç Üzerindeki Vergiler/GSYH

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Avustralya	17.6	16.3	16.7	16.9	17.6	17.6	17.2	17.5	15.8	14.2	14.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	16.7	17.1	16.4	16.7	18.1
Avusturya	12.0	13.6	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.7	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.5	13.0	11.7	11.8	12.4	12.5	11.7	12.8
Belçika	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.5	16.5	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.7	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.4	16.0	16.1	15.1	15.0	15.2
Kanada	17.4	16.3	15.0	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.9	15.9	15.4	15.5	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.8	15.0	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.8	17.7	17.3
Şili	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.7	7.5	10.0	10.4	8.0	5.3	7.5	8.5	8.3	6.9	6.5	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.3	6.2	8.5
Kolombiya	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.4	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	
Kosta Rika	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.1
Çek Cumhuriyeti	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.5	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.2
Danimarka	28.8	27.7	27.5	27.9	28.5	29.8	28.3	27.9	27.2	27.6	27.5	27.4	28.2	28.8	31.7	29.2	28.6	28.9	27.4	30.1	30.6	31.5
Estonya	7.7	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.4
Finlandiya	19.7	17.6	17.5	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.0	14.6	14.4	14.8	14.5	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.2	14.8	14.8	14.7	15.6
Fransa	10.8	10.9	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	8.6	9.5	10.0	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.9	12.0
Almanya	11.0	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.6	10.5	10.9	11.3	10.5	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.6	11.9	12.8
Yunanistan	9.0	7.8	8.0	7.3	7.2	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.4	8.6	7.8	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.8	9.2	8.5	7.9	8.1
Macaristan	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.9	10.2	9.5	7.6	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.5
İzlanda	14.3	14.7	14.6	15.3	15.4	17.0	17.4	17.4	16.6	14.7	14.3	15.1	15.4	16.0	17.3	16.5	17.1	18.3	18.0	17.4	18.6	17.5
İrlanda	13.4	12.3	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.4	13.3	12.9	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.9	11.9	11.8	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.7	10.3
İsrail	13.8	13.6	12.0	11.2	11.0	11.4	12.6	12.4	10.5	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.8	11.5	10.1	9.9	9.8	11.6
İtalya	13.4	13.7	12.9	12.4	12.3	12.3	13.3	14.0	14.2	13.7	13.6	13.3	14.2	14.5	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.0	13.4	14.0	13.5
Japonya	8.8	8.5	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.1	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.1	9.7	10.0	10.9
Kore	6.0	5.6	5.4	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.1	9.1	9.1	8.6	9.9
Letonya	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.2	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.8
Litvanya	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.9	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.0	9.2	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.8	8.8	8.9	9.6
Lüksemburg	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	12.2	13.0	12.5	12.5	13.2	13.5	13.6	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	13.6	14.0	15.6	15.2	14.5	14.6
Meksika	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.4
Hollanda	9.6	9.7	9.7	8.9	8.7	9.6	9.8	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.5	9.0	8.9	9.5	10.3	10.4	11.6	11.5	12.2	12.3	12.4
Yeni Zelanda	19.5	18.9	19.9	19.8	20.9	22.7	21.9	21.3	19.9	17.2	16.3	15.9	17.4	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.4	17.4	18.1	17.3	19.0	20.2
Norveç	18.9	19.0	18.5	18.3	19.7	21.0	21.4	20.2	20.9	18.9	19.8	20.5	20.1	18.2	16.5	15.3	14.8	15.2	16.4	16.3	14.1	20.8
Polonya	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.9	8.0	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.5	8.0
Portekiz	9.1	8.7	8.5	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.9	9.0	8.3	8.1	9.1	8.6	10.9	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.7	9.4
Slovakya	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.7
Slovenya	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.9
İspanya	9.3	9.2	9.7	9.2	9.6	10.4	11.0	12.1	9.8	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6	10.1	9.9	10.7	11.3
İsveç	21.4	18.3	16.4	17.0	17.9	19.1	18.2	17.5	16.0	15.5	15.3	14.7	14.5	14.8	14.9	15.4	16.0	16.1	15.8	15.3	15.3	15.7
İsviçre	11.8	11.1	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.4	12.4	13.0	12.8	13.2	12.9	13.6
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Birleşik Krallık	13.0	12.8	12.0	11.4	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.8	12.9
ABD	14.2	13.2	10.9	10.5	10.7	12.1	12.8	12.9	11.8	9.2	9.9	11.0	11.2	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.9	13.0
OECD - Ortalama	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.3	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	12.0

Kaynak: OECD

İÇİNDEKİLER

## Sosyal Güvenlik Primi/GSYH

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Avustralya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Avusturya	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.5	15.3
Belçika	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.8	14.3	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.5	13.0
Kanada	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7
Şili	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2
Kolombiya	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7		2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Kosta Rika	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.1	9.0
Çekya	14.3	14.3	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.6	14.8	15.3	15.4	15.8	16.4
Danimarka	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Estonya	10.9	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.3	11.4	12.9	12.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.6
Finlandiya	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.4	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.5	12.0
Fransa	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.8	16.0	15.7	15.7	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Almanya	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.6	13.3	12.8	12.9	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	15.1	14.8
Yunanistan	10.1	10.2	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.7	10.7	10.2	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.9	12.9
Macaristan	11.3	11.2	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.1	13.2	13.2	12.6	11.6	12.7	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.2	12.3	11.6	11.7	11.1	10.5
İzlanda	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
İrlanda	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1
İsrail	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0
İtalya	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.0	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.2
Japonya	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.3
Kore	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.8	7.8
Letonya	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.9	9.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.5
Litvanya	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.5	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.6	9.6	10.2	10.2
Lüksemburg	9.6	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.0	10.0	10.5	11.5	10.9	10.8	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.1	10.6
Meksika	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4
Hollanda	14.3	12.7	12.3	12.8	12.9	12.1	13.0	12.4	13.3	12.6	12.9	13.6	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.0	14.7	13.8	14.0	13.4	13.6	12.9
Yeni Zelanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norveç	8.8	9.1	9.7	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.0	9.5
Polonya	12.9	13.4	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.1	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.5	13.0
Portekiz	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.4
Slovakya	13.9	14.1	14.4	13.6	12.9	12.4	11.5	11.6	12.4	12.0	12.0	12.2	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.1	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.2	
Slovenya	15.0	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.9	15.1	14.8	14.4	14.7	15.6	15.8	15.6	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.8	16.4
İspanya	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.3	13.8	13.4
İsveç	12.7	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.4	11.7	11.7	10.9	10.7	10.8	9.7	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.9
İsviçre	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.0	6.9
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Birleşik Krallık	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.8
ABD	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1
OECD - Ortalama	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.0

Kaynak: OECD

İÇİNDEKİLER

## Mülkiyet Üzerinden Alınan Vergiler/GSYH

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Avustralya	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2
Avusturya	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Belçika	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
Kanada	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.8
Şili	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Kolombiya	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1		2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
Kosta Rika	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Çekya	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Danimarka	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8
Estonya	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Finlandiya	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Fransa	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8
Almanya	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Yunanistan	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Macaristan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
İzlanda	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	17.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1
İrlanda	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
İsrail	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.9
İtalya	1.9	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Japonya	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
Kore	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.5
Letonya	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Litvanya	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lüksemburg	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0
Meksika	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Hollanda	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Yeni Zelanda	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Norveç	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Polonya	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Portekiz	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Slovakya	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Slovenya	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
İspanya	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7
İsveç	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
İsviçre	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Birleşik Krallık	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9
ABD	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.3	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1
OECD - Ortalama	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9

Kaynak: OECD



İÇİNDEKİLER

## Mal ve Hizmet Üzerinden Alınan Vergiler/GSYH

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Avustralya	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.5	6.9
Avusturya	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.6
Belçika	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.3	10.7
Kanada	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.3
Şili	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.4	10.8	10.7	9.5	9.9	10.8	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.1	10.6	11.8
Kolombiya	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.2	8.3		7.7	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.5	7.8	8.3
Kosta Rika	9.9	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.7	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.5	8.7
Çek Cumhuriyeti	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.9
Danimarka	15.7	15.6	15.8	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.4	15.4	15.2	15.0	15.1	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.5	13.8
Estonya	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.6	12.5	13.2	13.2	11.9	14.3	13.5	13.3	13.6	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.0	13.8	14.2	13.3	13.4
Finlandiya	13.4	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3	12.6	12.5	13.0	13.0	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.0
Fransa	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2
Almanya	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.3	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.3	9.7	10.5
Yunanistan	11.8	11.8	12.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.1	12.5	13.5	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.6	15.7	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.0	15.4
Macaristan	15.6	14.6	14.0	14.6	15.1	14.6	14.1	14.9	14.7	15.5	16.0	15.9	17.1	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.5	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.2	15.9
İzlanda	15.8	13.7	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.5	16.7	15.5	12.6	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.5	12.1	11.3	11.5	11.8
İrlanda	11.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.2	10.8	9.9	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	7.6	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	5.6	5.9
İsrail	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	11.0
İtalya	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.5	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.5	11.9
Japonya	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.1
Kore	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.9
Letonya	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.9	10.9	11.7	11.9	11.3	10.4	11.4	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.0	14.1	13.5	13.3
Litvanya	12.1	11.8	12.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.0
Lüksemburg	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.9	10.9	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.5	11.0	10.9	11.0	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	8.7	9.1
Meksika	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.0	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4
Hollanda	10.9	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.2	10.9	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.1
Yeni Zelanda	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	10.7	11.1	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.8	12.4
Norveç	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.3	11.8	11.7	12.0	10.7	11.5	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.7	12.3	10.8
Polonya	11.6	11.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.3	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.9
Portekiz	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.9	11.5	12.3	12.9	13.0	12.6	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.3	13.8
Slovakya	12.2	11.1	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.5	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.6	10.5	11.3	10.7	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
Slovenya	13.8	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.9	13.6	12.5	13.0
İspanya	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.5	8.1	6.8	8.6	8.4	8.9	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.4
İsveç	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.9
İsviçre	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Birleşik Krallık	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.2	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.5
ABD	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
OECD - Ortalama	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.7

Kaynak: OECD

İÇİNDEKİLER

## Diğer Vergiler/GSYH

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Avustralya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Avusturya	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Belçika	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kanada	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Şili	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Kolombiya	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7		0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Kosta Rika	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
Çek Cumhuriyeti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danimarka	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finlandiya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fransa	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Almanya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yunanistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macaristan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0
İzlanda	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
İrlanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
İsrail	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
İtalya	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
Japonya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kore	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Letonya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Litvanya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lüksemburg	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meksika	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Hollanda	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Yeni Zelanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norveç	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Polonya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portekiz	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Slovakya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
İspanya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
İsveç	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
İsviçre	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Birleşik Krallık	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OECD - Ortalama	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Kaynak: OECD

İÇİNDEKİLER

## OECD Ülkelerinde Kurumlar Vergisi Oranları

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Avustralya	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Avusturya	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.0
Belçika	39.0	39.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	29.0	29.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Kanada	28.1	26.1	24.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	19.5	19.0	18.0	16.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Şili	15.0	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	21.0	22.5	24.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	27.0
Kolombiya	35.0	35.0	36.8	38.5	38.5	38.5	34.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0		34.0	39.0	40.0	40.0	37.0	33.0	32.0	31.0	35.0	35.0	
Kosta Rika	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	-30.0
Çek Cumhuriyeti	31.0	31.0	31.0	28.0	26.0	24.0	24.0	21.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Danimarka	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.5	23.5	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Estonya	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	24.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Finlandiya	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	24.5	24.5	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Fransa	36.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	34.9	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	36.1	36.1	38.0	38.0	38.0	34.4	44.4	34.4	34.4	32.0	28.4	25.8	25.8
Almanya	26.4	26.4	28.0	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8
Yunanistan	37.5	35.0	35.0	35.0	32.0	29.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	20.0	20.0	26.0	26.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	24.0	24.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Macaristan	18.0	18.0	18.0	16.0	16.0	17.3	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
İzlanda	30.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	15.0	15.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
İrlanda	20.0	16.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
İsrail	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.0	34.0	31.0	29.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	25.0	26.5	26.5	25.0	24.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
İtalya	36.0	36.0	34.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Japonya	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.1	28.1	23.9	23.9	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.2
Kore	28.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.0
Letonya	25.0	22.0	19.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Litvanya	24.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	19.0	18.0	15.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Lüksemburg	31.2	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	21.8	21.8	22.1	22.1	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	20.3	19.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2
Meksika	35.0	35.0	34.0	33.0	30.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Hollanda	35.0	34.5	34.5	34.5	31.5	29.6	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.8	25.8
Yeni Zelanda	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
Norveç	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	23.8	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	27.0	25.0	24.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Polonya	28.0	28.0	27.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Portekiz	32.0	30.0	30.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Slovakya	29.0	25.0	25.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Slovenya	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
İspanya	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	32.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
İsveç	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.4	21.4	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6
İsviçre	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	
Birleşik Krallık	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	26.0	24.0	23.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	25.0
ABD	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0

Kaynak: OECD